In Hollywood
George Raft disproves "environment fashions the man," writes Jimmy Fiddler in his column on the movies.
Page 16.

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Fair and colder.
Tomorrow—Fair and rising temperature.
Yesterday—High, 48; low, 38.
Details on page 23.

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Cairo Ready for Crest; Wind Menaces Levees; 2 Billion Aid Is Urged

Workers on Mississippi Fear Gales May Carry Bulwarks Away.

Dikes and River Rising Together

932,109 Affected, Red Cross Asserts; Fair Weather Forecast.

By the Associated Press.

The men of Cairo, Ill., doggedly holding back an Ohio River flood rolling nearly 60 feet high against the city's seawall, sent out word last night that if forecast conditions prevailed, they would win.

As the Ohio approached the crest at Cairo and steadily fell in its upper reaches, the upper Mississippi still was rising—but no faster than were the levee tops under the labors of more than a hundred thousand men.

Down in the river's valley, the most feared possibility was that strong wind might so disturb the waters that levee bulwarks would be swept away.

4,500 Work at Cairo.

Maj. Gen. E. M. Markham, chief of Army Engineers, saying such an eventuality might be disastrous, emphasized he did not expect it.

At Cairo 4,500 men kept the sandbags mounting and ready to defend any strained section of a 60-foot bulwark topped with an additional 3 feet of temporary bulkhead. A Government forecast put the prospective flood crest there—expected tomorrow or Thursday—at not more than 60½ feet. Thus if the forecast turns out right, Cairo might have as much as 2½ feet to spare against inundation.

From Cairo to New Orleans—although in the far southern end of the river the level was in no sense alarming—the Mississippi crept higher.

221 Dead in Louisville.

Good news came from the U. S. Weather Bureau in Washington, which forecast generally fair weather over both the Mississippi and Ohio basins.

The estimated dead stood at more than 400. Late yesterday Dr. Hugh R. Leavell, city health officer of Louisville, announced the known deaths there had mounted to 221 and predicted the total would go still higher.

The Red Cross said 932,109 were affected by the flood disaster and that of that number 774,612 were under its care.

The property damage could only be guessed. It was at minimum $400,000,000; counting the loss to rich farming top-soil, it was agreed that figure would be far too short to tell the story.

Along the Mississippi, thousands continued to flee the menaced lowlands—and 125,000 already were under the care of relief agencies.

Memphis, a city of refuge and not itself believed in danger no matter how high the river rose, dispatched many refugees to other points. One camp in the city where pneumonia and influenza had been threatening gravely was wholly cleared.

At New Madrid, Mo., on the Mississippi, grapplers recovered the bodies of six men from a spillway in which a barge with more than 100 levee workers aboard went down. Twenty-eight workers still were missing.

Paducah, Ky., with a normal population of 30,000, was temoprarily abandoned to the flood. The emoplete evacuation of the city went forward under a "disaster director."

Memphis Hopkins' Base.

In the upper Ohio basin, cities that already passed their hour of crisis rose slowly from the water. Louisville, one of the hardest hit, turned its energies to rehabilitation.

At Portsmouth, Ohio, the high points in the business district saw the light of day again.

Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins and his fellow Federal rehabilitation commissioners based at Memphis for a thorough job of cleaning up. One hundred and fifty thousand Federal relief workers were in the field; 25,000 more will be on the job before the end of the week.

Don Winslow of the Navy

The Washington Post's newest addition to the Comic Page. For synopsis and yesterday's episode

Turn to Page 6

6-Week Siege Seen By Flood Committee

Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 1 (AP).—An inspection tour of two refugee camps above the St. Francis River in Arkansas today led President Roosevelt's flood relief commission to conclude they were tackling a long-time problem.

Harry L. Hopkins, chairman of the commission, said some 35,000 persons driven out of the Arkansas lowlands to the ridge probably would have to remain in tent cities there for at least a month or six weeks.

Borah Assails Efforts to Curb Supreme Court

Declares Any Decision on Restriction Should Be Made by People.

By Franklyn Waltman.

Defending the Supreme Court as "among the foremost institutions of the world," Senator William E. Borah (Republican), of Idaho, in a Nation-wide broadcast last night warned the country of the danger of making vital changes in the Constitution without authority of the people.

In effect, Senator Borah warned the Administration that his voice and fighting power would be thrown against it if it sought to over-ride the Supreme Court in any manner except through submission of a Constitutional amendment. Without mentioning the President the Lion of Idaho impliedly challenged the former's contention in his message to Congress that "the vital need is not an alteration of our fundamental law, but an increasingly enlightened view of it."

Borah declared the "purloining of Constitutional power from the State by the Federal Government, beginning far back in the past, has passed beyond all reason, and before the final pillage takes place those who are most deeply concerned should be heard."

Unanimous Vote.

Borah pointed out that the Supreme Court was unanimous in declaring the NRA unconstitutional, emphasizing that both Justices Louis D. Brandeis and Benjamin N. Cardozo regarded as liberals, joined in invalidating that act. He said "this unanimous opinion is difficult to explain away," and added that "I take the liberty of mentioning these justices personally because of the general charge that the court, while honest and capable, is suffering from a case of arrested development and plagued with the views of ancient days."

Borah's declaration was a repetition of arguments against proposals for curbing the court or increasing its membership as a solution of the impasse between it and the Administration over constitutionality of legislation. The significance of the Borah speech, however, was its militant tone and the implication that he would fight court restriction as hard as he fought American entry into the League of Nations 18 years ago.

Asset to Supporters.

Senator Borah would be a distinct asset to this bloc supporting the Supreme Court if the President undertook to get action on any of the half-a-dozen proposals for curbing the tribunal already offered. Although a Republican, he did not actively support Gov. Alf M. Landon, his party's Presidential nominee last year. He has a reputation as an advocate of humanitarian proposals and as a friend of workers and farmers. Above all, he is one of the most skilled and shrewdest debaters in Congress.

This ability he demonstrated last night. He conceded the Supreme Court in its history "has erred," said he expected "it will err in the future" and asserted "it has on some occasions felt the effect of mad party passions raging about it." But after all this is admitted, he asserted, it stands, when measured by the service it has rendered "among the foremost institutions of the world beyond peradventure of a doubt."

He asserted that when James Madison declared the Supreme Court would "be an impenetrable

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Tennessee Seeks Measure Banning Child Marriages

Sneedville, Tenn., Feb. 1 (AP).—Tennessee authorities failed today to find a law for action on the marriage of 9-year-old Eunice Winstead to 22-year-old Charlie Johns, but State Speaker Byron Pope said he would support "proper" legislation for age limits in the future.

The wedding two weeks ago of the little girl and the 6-foot mountaineer continued to draw criticism.

"I think it's nothing short of a tragedy," commented Gov. Gordon Browning.

At Knoxville, clubwomen and social workers voiced protests, terming the marriage a "disgrace" to Tennessee.

Barkley Proposal Calls for Long-Range Flood Control.

Plan Would Set Up Valley Authority

Loans, Grants to Victims Also Suggested in Legislation.

By Robert C. Albright.

A flood relief rehabilitation and control program probably ultimately topping the $2,000,000,000 mark and looking not only to immediate aid of the home restoration type, but to long-range studding of the Ohio Valley with flood and power reservoirs, last night was taking shape on Capitol Hill.

To abate immediate flood suffering, Senators and Representatives from inundated sections were negotiating for amendment of the HOLC and FHA acts to permit low-interest loans for home and furniture repairs, and additional legislation to provide outright grants for those unable to obtain a loan.

A last-minute effort may be made in the Senate today to write definite authorization for home rehabilitation loans into the deficiency relief bill now pending.

Barkley Drafting Bill.

Senator Alben W. Barkley, of Kentucky, one of the Administration's Senate leaders, is drawing a bill for an "Ohio River Valley Authority" embodying most of the features of TVA, and providing a systematic series of flood-prevention dams along the Ohio and tributaries.

On the basis of preliminary studies, Barkley said the proposed "OVA" dam and reservoir construction would cost $2,000,000,000 over a long period of years. He said it was his idea that incidental power produced could be marketed successfully throughout the rich industrial region. Similar bills previously have been introduced by Ohio members.

An informal emergency House flood committee yesterday went on record in favor of Government grants for rehabilitation of homes and small business establishments similar to those provided in the New England flood area last year.

Emphasis on housing relief for flood sufferers came in advance of a housing bill being drawn by Senator Robert F. Wagner, of New York, entirely apart from the flood crisis, but laying similar stress on Government housing aid for the low income class.

White House Aid Sought.

Wagner, who will seek White House aid for his measure, is understood to favor creating housing authorities in States and municipalities. Under his proposed bill, 45 per cent Government grants could be made to low-income projects approved by the authorities, catering only to those who cannot afford more than $5 a month, per room, for their living quarters.

An amendment raising the total of the bill to $1,200,000,000 will be offered by Senator Homer T. Bone, of Washington. Senator Alva B. Adams, of Colorado, chairman of the deficiency appropriations subcommittee, immediately will raise a point of order against it.

Independent of this move, flood bloc Senators may attempt to make definite provision for home rehabilitation aid in the flood region, without increasing the total of the bill.

Floor fights brought a warning from Chairman Class, of the Senate Appropriations Committee, that work relief funds are nearly exhausted.

Compromise Reached.

Another point of controversy was removed, when an off-the-floor compromise was reached on a provision of the bill preventing Congressional investigating committees from borrowing help from rebel units.

The compromise proposal, understood to have little Senate opposition, would permit existing Congressional committees to continue to use expert departmental employes, but keep Congress informed of their activities.

Before recessing, the Senate adopted an amendment by Senator Richard B. Russell, jr., of Georgia, to prevent what the Georgian called "carpet bag" administration of WPA in the States.

The rest of the day was consumed in a fight over the Appropriations Committee's proposal to cut $15,000,000 from Resettlement's part of the deficiency relief fund.

Senator Barkley, leading the flood relief fight in the Senate, said last night he will not get behind the Bone proposal to increase the deficiency bill by $400,000,000, because of Administration assurances supplementary flood appropriations will be asked later.

The Post Will Receive Funds for Red Cross Flood Relief

The District of Columbia quota for flood relief has been increased from $48,000 to $120,000 by the American Red Cross.

The Washington Post will assist in raising the required amount by receiving and acknowledging in its columns the contributions of Washingtonians. Make checks payable to District Chapter, American Red Cross, for flood relief. Bring or mail them to the business office of The Washington Post.

Those who wish to submit their contributions directly to the American Red Cross may send or deliver cash or checks to the District Chapter, American Red Cross, 1730 E street.

Better Civil Service Aim Of McCarran

Senator, Pay Raise Advocate, Seeking 2d Objective.

7 to 10 Million Dollars in Overtime Unpaid to Employes.

By James D. Secrest.

Greater efficiency among Government employes, as well as better pay, will be the objective of Senator McCarran (Democrat), of Nevada, he disclosed following a conference yesterday with President Roosevelt.

McCarran, who said that he had found the President "very sympathetic" with regard to his bill to raise the Government salaries in the lower brackets, indicated that he may revise his pay measure to bring about more efficiency among Federal personnel and at the same time to assure promotions for the deserving.

Longer probationary appointments, periodic examinations, and other checks to "keep Government employes on their toes," he believes might effect this greater efficiency and place the administration of government on masis comparable with the best in private industry.

$10,000,000 In Overtime.

While the Nevadan insisted that he was speaking only his own opinions, it was significant that he placed so much emphasis on the need for a "tightening up" of the civil service system after a conference at the White House.

Chairman Ramspeck, of the House Civil Service Committee, meanwhile began a study of the Civil Service Commission report that Government employes worked from 10 to 14 millions hours overtime between July 1 and December 31.

Last year, in sponsoring the annual leave bills, Ramspeck sought to provide compensation, either in extra pay or time off, for employes working overtime.

He compromised with the Senate conferees, however, and agreed to an authorization for the study to be made by the Civil Service Commission so that Congress would have some idea of the extent of overtime work.

The Civil Service Commission estimated that the extra work would have cost the Government between $7,762,393.70 and $10,269,127.90 had it been paid for.

Senator McCarran yesterday received a report from the Civil Service Commission on his pay bill, but declined to disclose it until he has time to examine it.

Poor Workers Dropped.

The automatic pay increases, averaging $150 a year for employes earning less than $3,600, he indicated, will not be changed. Neither will the minimum of $1,500.

However, the measure is likely to be broadened to provide a more rigid check-up on the work done by these employes. He suggested that examinations might be used to eliminate inefficient employes periodically by dropping from the rolls those who fail to make passable grades.

He pointed out, though, that he plans no move to bring about the dismissal of Government workers with years of service and good efficiency ratings behind them. The more rigid tests would be applied, he indicated, to the newer employes.

Spoils to Be Cut.

Commenting on the huge overtime accumulated, McCarran said "part of this undoubtedly is due to to inefficiency, and that condition may be overcome by a complete remolding of the civil service system."

He also reiterated the belief that the civil service system should be extended to include all Government employes except those who determine administrative policies.

"The patronage and spoils system," he said, "are going to be curtailed to the bone, and a new theory of efficiency is going to be substituted in Government administration."

Noting that 88 per cent of the Government workers reporting overtime receive less than the $3,600 maximum he had fixed for the low-wage brackets, McCarran said:

"That just goes to show that the poorest paid employes do the most work."

The Civil Service Commission used two methods of calculation in making its report on overtime. The first showed the actual amount of overtime incurred above present hourly schedules, while the second estimated the amount of overtime that would have been incurred had all agencies involved been on standard hours proscribed by the commission.

The commission thus came to the conclusion that actual overtime amounted to 10,613,698 hours, whereas estimated overtime aggregated 13,775,154.

The greatest amount of the extra work is done by the group of employes now working on a seven-hour day and 39-hour week. They accounted for 42.41 per cent of the overtime.

Those working 8 hours daily, or 44 hours a week, accounted for

Continued on Page 2, Column 7.

Troops Guard Auto Factory After 12 Are Injured in Riot; Sit-Down Decision Due Today

Wirephoto: As Sit-Down Strike Verdict Was Awaited

Copyright by the Associated Press.

Group of men and women who shouted encouragement to sit-down strikers in Chevrolet Motor plant as they clashed with company police inside.

Judge Hints at Ruling to Oust Union From G. M. Property.

Sloan Threatened By Pickets in N.Y.

Women Join in Struggle as Plant Hears New Walkout Rumors.

By the Associated Press.

Flint, Mich., Feb. 1.—The 126th Infantry of the Michigan National Guard, 1,200 strong, moved tonight into the Chevrolet Motor Co. zone where at least a dozen persons were injured, two seriously, in rioting this afternoon.

The regiment, with full combat equipment, including rifles, bayonets, machine guns and tear gas guns, was ordered to clear all persons from the area around the Chevrolet plant and to permit no one to enter without a military pass.

The troop action came a few hours after a circuit court judge postponed his decision on a General Motors Corporation plea for an injunction to eject strikers from the two Fisher Body Co. plants here until 9 a. m. (Eastern standard time) tomorrow.

Judge Defines Issue.

In the injunction hearing today in the Genesee Circuit Court here Judge Paul V. Gadola told counsel for General Motors and United Automobile Workers that "the legality of sit-down strikes is not involved in this case," that "the only question involved is the right to hold property."

After hearing four hours of argument he adjourned the hearing until tomorrow, when he will give his decision.

Judge Gadola's comment offered a strong indication that his decision Tuesday morning will not question the strikers' right to strike, but that he will deny their right to trespass or to take the property of others 'without due process.' Further, if such a decision on the General Motors plea for an injunction is made by Gadola, National Guardsmen will be on hand to help preserve order during enforcement of an injunction. A previous injunction against the sit-down strikers failed of enforcement when strikers hooted and jeered county officials entrusted with carrying out the court's order. No troops were on hand at that time.—Editor's note.)

Sloan Flees Pickets.

Earlier, in New York, Alfred P. Sloan, jr., president of General Motors, had been surrounded by a shouting, screaming group of union pickets as he left the Broadway offices of his company, but his automobile bore him away unharmed.

The National Guard orders, telephoned by Col. Joseph H. Lewis, area commander, after a conference with Gov. Frank Murphy at Detroit, were that the men should not enter the Chevrolet plant unless violence should break out there and their entrance should be requested by authorities.

Local National Guard officers emphasized that martial law had not been declared. In Detroit, Gov. Murphy and Col. Lewis indicated that there was no present thought of declaring martial law.

The 125th Infantry, which preceded the 126th by two days into Flint, remained in its barracks.

Report New Mobilization.

There were reports in Detroit that the 106th Cavalry and the 119th Field Artillery would be mobilized tonight. Those units were mobilized after the January 11 riot, then demobilized when the Lansing truce, since broken, was reached January 16.

The disorders this afternoon occurred in Chevrolet plant No. 9, across Chevrolet avenue from Fisher body plant No. 2, occupied by strikers since December 30. The troops were ordered not to interfere with the strikers in the Fisher body plant.

The rioting occurred, an employe said, when police attempted to break up a form of "inside picket line" composed of 30 union workers. The "pickets" resisted and the ensuing fight set off clashes with union demonstrators outside the plant.

Women In Rioting.

Women wearing red berets and armbands with the "E. B." insignia of the United Automobile Workers of America "Emergency Brigade" participated in the fighting.

Robert Travis, U. A. W. A. organizer, said tonight that the workers were protesting against what

Continued on Page 2, Column 2.

Senate Given Two Measures For Neutrality

Conflict as to Embargo Power of President Still Unsettled.

By Sidney Olson.

The continued Congressional efforts to replace the old American principle of "freedom of the seas" with a modernized "cash-and-carry neutrality" policy resulted yesterday in indications that Senate agreement on the form of permanent neutrality is not far off.

Two new neutrality proposals were introduced. One of them was the expected amendment from the group which insists on the mandatory type of neutrality, granting the President but a limited range of discretion in the declaration of embargoes. This joint resolution was submitted by Senators Bennett Clark, Missouri; Homer Bone, Washington, both Democrats; Arthur Vandenberg, Michigan, and Gerald Nye, North Dakota, both Republicans.

The other proposal, that of Senator J. Hamilton Lewis (Democrat), Illinois, would grant the President broad powers to preserve complete American neutrality in all wars, "within or between foreign nations."

Meanwhile, Senator Key Pittman (Democrat), Nevada, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, after a close scrutiny of the mandatory bloc's amendments, said that they are "substantially in accord with the amendments I have already proposed."

War Profits Again.

Pittman already has a measure before his committee which would give the President considerably more leeway than that prescribed in the bloc's amendments. While he has stated that his bill is not an Administration measure, it is understood to approximate more nearly the Administration suggestions than the newer resolutions.

The peacetime concern of Congress for ample preparation of this country for any wartime eventualities was further illustrated during the day by introducion by Senator Tom Connally (Democrat), Texas, of the identical "war profits bill"

Continued on Page 9, Column 8.

20 Sailors Killed By Winter Storms; Freighter Disabled

London, Feb. 1 (AP).—Twenty men were believed lost in northern European waters tonight as storms, unabated after more than a fortnight of heavy weather, whipped seas to mountainous proportions.

The Swedish steamer P. L. Pahlson was reported sunk in a snowstorm off the southwest coast of Norway with her entire crew of 18.

After battling storms, another Swedish steamer, the Albania, anchored at Kirkwall and reported two of her crew missing, washed overboard.

Many ships were frozen in the ice of the bitter Scandinavian waters. Two hundred passengers of a Swedish-German ferry boat, held for more than 12 hours in the ice, were rescued under difficult conditions.

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Disabled and leaking, the American freighter Meanticut, with a rescue ship standing by, drifted in mid-Atlantic tonight, awaiting calmer weather in which to try to make the Azores Islands.

Dewey, Labor Mediator, Sent To Survey Strike Riot Scene

Miss Perkins Regards Auto Situation as 'Very Serious;' McGrady May Go to Michigan Tomorrow.

By William V. Nessly.

Worried Government officials last night scanned reports of the automobile strike rioting at Flint, Mich., rushed James F. Dewey, Labor Department conciliator to the scene and intensified efforts to bring about a truce that could lead to resumption of peace negotiations.

"It is a very serious situation," Secretary of Labor Perkins declared, though adding it was a matter for the local officials. She said that while she had sent Dewey to the scene by plane, she had asked Edward F. McGrady, Assistant Secretary, to remain here for at least another 24 hours, feeling he could be of more assistance here than at Flint.

Overhanging all was eagerness or anxiety to hear the Michigan court decision on General Motors Corporation's application for an injunction to oust the "sit-down" strikers from its two Fisher body plants at Flint. The decision was awaited with dread by some, who feared a decision in favor of the company might lead to further and more intense violence if attempts were made to evict the strikers forcibly.

Two Versions of Riot.

Secretary of Labor Perkins was in touch late in the day with Gov. Frank Murphy of Michigan, who was keeping her advised of the riot situation and of his own efforts to bring the opposing factions together. The Governor told Miss Perkins there was some doubt as to how the disorder started, one version being that pickets "were being thrown around" violently, while another laid the outbreak to a quarrel that started inside the plant. There was evidence of window smashing from inside the plant as well as from the outside.

Meanwhile, Miss Perkins relaxed yesterday her own efforts to bring together Alfred P. Sloan, jr., president of General Motors, and John L. Lewis, head of the Committee for Industrial Organization, which is directing the strike. She revealed she was continuing her efforts as late as Sunday night, but "no marked success" attended them. Sloan, following a conference with her here, notified the Secretary for the second time Friday night that he considered it "useless" to meet with the C. I. O. head so long as "sit-down" strikers occupied G. M. C. plants.

Miss Perkins said, in answer to a question, that she had made no efforts to contact any member of the Du Pont family, heavily interested in General Motors, and added

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

17-Hour Silence Follows Flight Of Lindberghs

Report Plane Crashed on Yugoslavian Border Is Unconfirmed.

By the United Press.

Lympne, England (Tuesday), Feb. 2.—Aviation authorities of Central and Southern Europe were alert today for reports of Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh, who left Lympne Airdrome yesterday on "just a little jaunt" toward Egypt.

At 3 a. m. (10 p. m. Eastern standard time) the famous flying couple had not been reported 17 hours after they took off in Lindbergh's new Miles Mohawk biplane. It was recalled that the American flier has made many trips on which he did not keep officials informed of his movements.

The Paris newspaper Le Petit Parisien printed a rumor from Belgrade, Yugoslavia, that the Lindbergh plane had been forced down by bad weather along the Yugoslavian-Hungarian frontier. The rumor was not confirmed. Fontier authorities said they had heard nothing to indicate there was any truth in the report.

"A rumor has been spreading in Budapest that the Lindbergh plane fell on the Hungarian-Yugoslav frontier and that during a thick fog the plane struck a rock and capsized," the newspaper said. "It is impossible to get other details or confirmation of this news."

The couple left here secretly at 10 a. m. yesterday (5 a. m. E. S. T.). Only a few close associates and officials of Lympne Airdrome knew about the flight.

The plane was last reported over Calais, France, a half hour after its take-off from Lympne.

Picture on Page 3.

Federal Agents Capture Four Sought in New York Kidnaping

By the Associated Press.

New York, Feb. 1.—Department of Justice agents announced tonight that Percy "Angel Face" Geary, long sought in connection with the 1933 kidnaping of John J. O'Connell, of Albany, N. Y., had been taken in custody in a raid in Brooklyn.

Geary, a 32-year-old former convict, is the fourth person arrested in three days in a Nation-wide roundup of suspects in the O'Connell kidnaping. John Joseph Oley and Harold "Red" Crowley were arrested in separate luxurious apartment hideouts in Brooklyn early this morning.

Francis L. Oley, brother of John Joseph, was arrested in Denver, Colo., last Saturday night by Federal agents.

Rhea Whitley, chief of the New York "G" men, personally lead the raids on the homes of John Joseph Oley and Geary. He said the Oleys and Geary also are suspected of participating in the unsolved $400,000 armored truck robbery in Brooklyn in 1934.

Albany, N. Y., Feb. 1 (AP).—District Attorney John T. Delaney said tonight that Harold (Red) Crowley and John and Francis Oley will be returned to Albany "as soon as possible" to face kidnaping indictments in the O'Connell case.

Crowley, arrested by Federal agents today in Brooklyn, was a guard in the Hoboken, N. J., hideout where John J. O'Connell, jr., was held captive for 23 days, Delaney disclosed. "His name has never been made public in the investigation before," the district attorney added.

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Supreme Court Again Refuses Security Ruling

Tribunal Declines to Take Jurisdiction on Action by Boston Firm.

For the second time within a month, the Supreme Court yesterday declined to review litigation involving validity of the social security act. Giving no reasons for its action, the high tribunal refused to take jurisdiction of a case brought by Howes Brothers, of Boston, challenging the Massachusetts unemployment insurance law and the New Deal act, which is complementary to the former measure.

The assault on the Massachusetts law was based on the contention it was invalid because the Federal law was unconstitutional. The Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court had dismissed the contention. The court January 4 refused to listen to an appeal which also came from a Bostonian.

Gave 23 Opinions.

In addition to ruling on this case, the court, returning to the bench from a two-week recess, handed down opinions in 23 cases. Present on the court's bench for the first time during this term was Justice Harlan F. Stone, just recovered from a long illness.

In one of its written opinions, the court—dividing 5 to 4—declared invalid a Washington State law which imposed an inspection tax on railroads. In a case brought by the Great Northern Railway Co., Justice Owen J. Roberts, speaking for the majority, held the State had failed to prove that the sum levied against this carrier did not exceed "what is reasonably needed for the service rendered."

In another decision the court unanimously declared unconstitutional a Texas law which sought to limit production of natural gas in the Panhandle field and to allocate the restricted amount on a quota basis. The decision upheld the granting of an injunction by a Federal court in Texas against enforcement of an order of the Texas railroad commission directed at the Consolidated Gas Utilities Corporation.

Ruled on Farm Loan Case.

In another decision the court laid down two points of law of especial interest to the Farm Credit Administration and the Federal Land Banks and of general interest to Federal finance agencies such as the Federal savings and loan associations, commodity credit corporations and national banks.

The case was a proceeding brought by Arthur C. Phillips, a shareholder in and a borrower from a farm loan organization, the Knox National Farm Loan Association, and the Federal Land Bank of Louisville in Ohio State courts. The question involved the remedy available to a shareholder in an insolvent farm loan association upon the refusal of a demand for retirement of his shares.

Phillips undertook to offset against part of the loan he owed the association the value of the shares which he held in it, as required by its Federal charter. The association pleaded insolvency, whereupon Phillips sought to have a receiver appointed by a State court and obtained a ruling that he was entitled to have the value of his shares offset against his loan when he had retired the remainder of it.

Ruling Reversed.

The Supreme Court reversed the ruling holding first that shares in such a co-operative institution are not subject to withdrawal when the institution is insolvent, and secondly, that "a national farm loan association is an instrumentality of the Federal Government; that the time and manner of liquidation are governed by the Federal statute; and that jurisdiction does not reside in the tribunals of a State to wind up the business of this governmental agency either by a receivership or otherwise."

In two cases brought by stockholders of the Peoples Banking Co., of Smithsburg, Md., and of the Hagerstown (Md.) Bank & Trust Co., the court upheld effectiveness of the Maryland law providing for assessment of double liability against stockholders in defunct banks.

The Government in another decision won in its claim that the Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft, a German corporation, had no right to sue for return of stocks, bonds and $541,041 in cash seized during the World War from one of its predecessor companies. The court also granted a review of the case of George W. Norris, Nebraska grocer, charged with perjury, growing out of his 1930 campaign against Senator George W. Norris.

A. M. Breuninger, Jeweler, Succumbs

Arthur Breuninger, 70, retired jeweler, died at his home, 160 North Carolina avenue southeast, yesterday after a long illness.

A native of Washington, he was the son of William Breuninger, who for years was owner of a store in the 900 block of Pennsylvania avenue.

Succeeding his father, the younger Breuninger moved to Ninth street and Pennsylvania avenue. He retired 11 years ago.

Breuninger is survived by his wife, Mrs. Julia O'Brien Breuninger; a daughter, Mrs. Walter B. Grigsby, of New York, and two sisters, Mrs. Frank Dushane, of Baltimore, and Mrs. Dora Brown, of Washington. Funeral arrangements had not been completed late yesterday.

Union Musicians Join Boycott on Recordings

Chicago, Feb. 1 (AP).—James C. Petrillo, president of the Chicago Federation of Musicians, said today approximately 60,000 union musicians in the United States had joined his organization's boycott of recording companies.

"From now on," Petrillo said, "we are going to refuse to make canned music until we can come to terms on its use.

"Recordings and sound effects have cost all but 125 out of 2,000 musicians who used to be employed in Chicago theaters their jobs. Work which brings the musicians $1,800 wipes out $1,500,000 in employment of other musicians."

Politics and People

Difficulties of Keeping Country Out of War by Legislation Becoming More Apparent.

By Franklyn Waltman

In recent weeks a more general recognition of the great difficulties—if not also the dangers—of seeking to make, through advance legislative action, American neutrality invulnerable in event of another world war has become apparent within the groups chiefly concerned with that subject. Thus the heated discussions of the last two years have generated some light on the problem, and the prospect of rash and reckless legislation seems less now that it was a few months ago.

WALTMAN.

This is illustrated in the statement of Dr. Raymond Leslie Buell, president of the Foreign Policy Association, made public over the week-end. Although generally an advocate of international co-operation as a preventive of war, Dr. Buell's foot slipped in some degree from that path some months ago, and for a time, at least, he indulged in the fallacy that America could keep out of war by passing laws.

"The United States," he was quoted by his organization as declaring when the fight for so-called neutrality legislation was just beginning to warm up, "can keep out of war in Europe or in the Orient if Congress at once adopts legislation making mandatory an embargo on the export of munitions and prohibiting American loans to all belligerents without discrimination as soon as war occurs."

Dr. Beull's most recent statement indicates that he no longer indulges in fancies that the problem of keeping out of war is so simple and easy. There is evidence that some of the leaders in the fight on Capitol Hill for so-called neutrality legislation likewise have had sobering second thoughts.

* * *

The term "neutrality" legislation is a misnomer. The use of that word to describe what is in effect "embargo legislation" has clothed discussions of the problem with fancies and unrealities. It has been used as a catchphrase to attract popular support for various embargo proposals, some of which are the antithesis of neutral action.

The advocates of mandatory neutrality argue it is not neutral action to discriminate between belligerents in imposing embargoes on arms and raw materials. The advocates of discretionary and flexible embargoes argue that it is not neutral action to deprive a belligerent of that control of the seas which it has earned and the access to raw materials which such control would assure. Both are right that it is not neutrality.

What we really want is "security" from the ravages of another war, is it not? Security, rather than a precise neutrality, it would seem, is what we are really after. Perhaps that end can be achieved by undertaking to restrict our so-called neutral rights of trade, or through the application of embargoes. Or it may be achieved by threatening to act in a manner not precisely neutral if by such action the outbreak of conflict can be averted.

There can hardly be any argument that the best guarantee this country has against becoming involved in war is for war to be prevented. Perhaps war abroad is inevitable and cannot be prevented. But surely the horror of war is so great and the chances of keeping out of it, once it becomes general, so problematical that any effort to prevent war, short of becoming involved, is worth the effort.

If efforts to prevent war fail, this country can then fall back on its second line of defense by shutting up its windows and doors against the belligerents and hope that the conflict will end before it reaches these shores. Why should the first chance for keeping out of war, by preventing war, be thrown out of the window through rigid, mandatory embargo legislation before the conflict comes?

* * *

Within a few weeks Congress will be enmeshed in a fight over so-called "neutrality" legislation. As the debate rages, the objective of "security" against war will be lost sight of from time to time as means toward the end are confused as the end sought. The newspapers will headline the stories of the debate as concerning "neutrality" and the man on the street will wonder why anyone opposes "neutrality legislation." Clear thinking would be promoted if instead of "neutrality legislation" it were termed "security against war" legislation.

* * *

And speaking of misleading labels, it is the practice to refer to the appropriations for the Army and Navy as "national defense" appropriations. Thus the spending of $1,000,000,000 in the next fiscal year on the Army and Navy is impliedly justified as necessary for the "national defense." Actually, these appropriations are for "armaments" and if they were called that we would not feel so nationally virtuous.

Farm Leaders Seek Control Of Crop Output

Agriculturists Will Confer With Wallace Here Next Week.

By Russell Smith.

A new drive for public control of agricultural output will be launched by national farm leaders at a conference here Monday and Tuesday, called yesterday by Secretary Wallace, it was learned last night.

The major objective will be strengthening of the soil conservation act and a Nation-wide campaign for enactment of supplementary State laws, it was indicated. The program would be modeled on the Federal-aid highway system, long since upheld by the Supreme Court.

Wallace will offer the conference his Biblically inspired "ever normal granary" plan, which he has defined as the accumulation of reserves of farm products in years of bumper crops for use in lean years.

The 50 or more farm organization leaders and members of Congress who will attend will discuss the plan, but they are prepared for a determined effort to find means, within the terms of the Supreme Court's decision, to strengthen Federal control of crops.

Will Cover Field.

Whether the Administration has called the conference with this development in mind is unknown, but whatever Wallace's motive, it was clear from a statement of Chester Gray, representative of the American Farm Bureau Federation, to The Post last night that the farmers' representatives are convinced the granary plan, crop insurance, farm tenancy and other problems are secondary to the assurance of crop restriction. The Farm Bureau is by far the largest group of organized farmers.

Despite the fact that a crop insurance bill has been thoroughly developed by departmental experts for discussion with members of Congress, it also became clear last night that the major farm groups are far from enthusiastic over the Administration's plans.

"My idea is that the conference will cover such major phases of farm legislation as the ever normal granary, crop control, farm tenancy, what remains of the AAA marketing agreements, State compacts—as for instance in tobacco—and crop insurance," Gray declared. "I think most of those who attend feel that something must be decided at once about crop control legislation. State legislation could be modeled on the State-Federal highway legislation under which the giant Federal-aid system has been built.

Smith, Jones Invited.

"This does not mean the State compact legislation which was incorporated in the soil conservation act, but supplementary State laws, which together with improvements in the Federal act, might go far toward meeting the situation created by outlawing of AAA.

In addition to the Farm Bureau representatives, those of the Farmers National Union, the National Grange, National Co-operative Council and Farmers' National Grain Corporation also have been invited.

Senator Ellison D. Smith (Democrat), of South Carolina, and Representative Marvin Jones (Democrat), of Texas, chairmen of the Senate and House Agriculture Committees, respectively, have been asked to sit with the farm leaders and department officials.

In Congress

YESTERDAY.

Senate.

Met at noon and recessed at 4:40 p. m. until noon today.

Began consideration of first deficiency and relief bill.

Judiciary sub-committee considered O'Mahoney licensing bill.

House.

Met at noon and recessed at 4:15 p. m. until noon today.

Began consideration of independent offices bill.

Disagreed to Senate Government reorganization amendment.

TODAY.

Senate.

Meets at noon.

Resumes consideration of first deficiency and relief bill.

Banking and Currency Committee considers committee business.

House.

Meets at noon.

Resumes consideration of independent offices bill.

Appropriations sub-committee considers Commerce and Navy supply bills.

Interstate Commerce Committee considers long-and-short-haul bill.

Agriculture Committee considers farm tenant bill.

Military affairs sub-committee on aviation flies to New York for National Aeronautical exhibition.

Dewey, Labor Mediator, Sent To Riot Scene

Department Officials Here Await Court Ruling on 'Sit-Down.'

Continued from Page 1.

that throughout her negotiations with Sloan there had been no evidence he ever referred matters to the Du Ponts.

While apparently ceasing for the day her own direct efforts to bring about a joint manager-worker conference, the Secretary undertook to make it plain that the situation had not "been dumped into Gov. Murphy's lap."

"It has never been in anyone's lap," she said, insisting that throughout, Murphy and his staff and the Federal officials had tried to be mutually helpful. She said Gov. Murphy kept her in touch yesterday with his own peace efforts and the progress he was making in "exploring" another phase of the tightly locked dispute. She said he had given her "the true facts in the problem he has to deal with," but later amended the statement to say "the confidential facts."

Murphy Awaits Court.

No conclusion had been reached by Gov. Murphy, Secretary Perkins said, as to his next step, and it is felt here it will depend to some extent on the court ruling, due this morning, on whether strikers will be removed from the Flint factories. Gov. Murphy still must hear from other persons before he will be in a position to put his plan in action, Miss Perkins said.

Determination of General Motors officials to rely on the court procedure to get strikers out of their plants has been expressed in recent days, while Sloan was declining to confer with Lewis in Miss Perkins' office or elsewhere.

The strikers face loss of a powerful weapon should today's decision go against them. Their estimate of the value of the new "sit-down" method of striking, adopted from France, was revealed when they halted evacuation of the plants, agreed to as one condition for a meeting between their representatives and officials of the company. They held that G. M. C. officials had broken faith with them by agreeing to deal with the Flint Alliance, opposed to the strike, when one of the union demands to be negotiated was recognition as the exclusive bargaining agency for all workers in the plants.

"Keeps Detectives."

The union would be "disarmed," Lewis has declared, if it withdrew its strikers, while the company would have given up none of its "weapons" in the dispute. He said the company has kept "its detectives, its tear gas and its machine guns."

The company has attached equal importance to the matter of clearing its plants of the 'stay-in" union men. Sloan and other officials have steadfastly refused to open negotiations with the union, the United Automobile Workers, or with Lewis until the plants are back in their own possession. Abandoning hope of the union withdrawing the men, the company has taken its case to court.

It obtained an earlier court decision, ordering the men from the plants, but the strikers only jeered when the order was read to them and the company then brought about a stay of enforcement of the decree. Later it was revealed that the judge issuing the order was a holder of General Motors stock. More recently the company has taken up the suit again in another court.

Investigation Postponed.

Meanwhile, the Senate Civil Liberties Committee headed by Senator La Follette, Wisconsin Independent, yesterday postponed until February 10, 11 and 12, its investigation into labor affairs at General Motors plants.

There is ready for introduction, also, a resolution calling for a Congressional investigation of the financial affairs and control of General Motors. The resolution was prepared by counsel for Lewis' C. I. O., following Lewis' demand that details of the company's operation be made public.

Appropriations Bill for Billion Reaches House

Passage of Federal Agency Grants by Tomorrow Night Is Urged.

By the Associated Press.

More than $1,000,000,000 started rolling through Congress yesterday to finance the Veterans Administration, the Social Security Board and other independent agencies during the next fiscal year.

The session's first regular appropriation bill, carrying the huge fund, appeared on the House floor without much immediate stir.

Speaker Bankhead sought passage by nightfall tomorrow to make way for legislation extending President Roosevelt's trade treaty powers.

But the House, in time-honored fashion, devoted the early hours assigned for appropriations debate to extraneous matters.

Its Appropriations Committee, before sending the bill to the floor, pared $5,950,000 from the total requested. A slash of $5,000,000 in the Security Board's salaries and expense fund accounted for most of the reduction.

For the second time in a week, the committee struck at the practice of using WPA workers in Senate investigations. It wrote into the bill a provision forbidding Government agencies to use their regular appropriations for expenses connected with inquiries ordered by either branch of Congress alone.

Chairman Buchanan (Democrat), Texas, disapproved the borrowing of WPA workers by the Senate committees investigating railway financing and civil liberties violations.

His committee strongly criticized "disproportionate expenditures" by some emergency agencies for printing "devoted to overpretentious publications whose apparent primary objective is to sell their activities to the public."

(An elaborate report published by the Resettlement Administration had been criticized previously in Congress.)

The committee added $1,000,000 to the $8,500,000 sought for the Housing Administration, on the ground many communities had not been afforded the home mortgage insurance benefits offered by the FHA.

Sad Over Studies, Two Young Girls Disappear Here

Police yesterday began a search for two attractive junior high school girls reported missing from their homes because of setbacks in their studies.

The girls, Gertrude Shoemaker, 15, 4142 Seventh street northwest, and Doris Sweeney, 17, 721 Taylor street northwest, left their homes last Friday, Alfred Shoemaker, father of Gertrude, told police yesterday. He said he had no idea why his daughter should leave home, but said she had done poorly in two subjects she was studying at Macfarland Junior High.

Shoemaker told detectives his daughter left home about the same time the Sweeney girl disappeared. They are chums, he stated, and it is thought they journeyed away together.

Gertrude was described as 5 feet 3 inches tall, weighing about 118 pounds. She has blonde hair, blue eyes and was wearing a brown skirt, a green sweater and a green and gray checked coat.

Doris is small and thin with dark brown hair. No description was given of her clothing.

Party Delegates' Election Sought

A revised bill to provide for the election of delegates to the national political conventions was introduced in the House yesterday by Representative Randolph (Democrat), of West Virginia. A similar bill is expected to be offered by Senator Copeland (Democrat), of New York.

The work of John P. Mullen, Washington attorney, the bill has been introduced in previous Congresses. It sets out in detail the procedure under which delegates and alternates to the party conventions shall be elected.

Windsor Gives Dinner To Departing Hostess

Enzesfeld, Austria, Feb. 1 (AP).—The Duke of Windsor was host tonight to Baroness Rothschild at a festive dinner in her own home.

The duke insisted on reversing procedure for his hostess during a month and a half's self-exile in Austria and took personal charge of arranging a farwell dinner for the baroness, who will depart tomorrow to rejoin the Baron Eugene de Rothschild in Paris.

The baroness said the duke now is master of the Rothschild castle. "I'm sure he'll still be here when I return to Austria April 10," she said.

Chinese Aid in Flood.

Shanghai, Feb. 1 (AP).—A campaign to raise the equivalent of $60,000 to help victims of the United States floods was launched today by appreciative Chinese leaders, hopeful of reciprocating American aid in Chinese disasters.

Senator Walsh to Speak.

Senator David I. Walsh, of Massachusetts, will be the guest speaker at a meeting of the Holy Name Society in St. Charles' Catholic Church, Clarendon, Va., this evening. The election of officers will follow.

More Efficient Governmental Work Sought

McCarran, Sponsor of Pay Bill, Proposes More Stringent Rules.

Continued from Page 1.

35.52 per cent, while another group on an 8-hour day and 40 and 44 hour week were responsible for 22.07 per cent.

Meanwhile, from another source came encouragement to the group of Senators and House members seeking higher pay for Government workers in the lower brackets.

Published hearings on the independent offices appropriation bill disclosed that clerical positions in the Social Security Board are going begging because the pay is too small to induce workers to leave private industry.

The salaries are $1,269 and $1,449, and five persons have rejected the jobs to one who has accepted an appointment, testimony of Civil Service Commission officials disclosed.

Samuel D. Houston, 93, Dies in Elizabeth, N. J.

Word was received here yesterday of the death of Samuel D. Houston, 93, in Elizabeth, N. J.

He had lived in Elizabeth for the last 73 years, but was a native of Cambridge, Md., and a graduate of Dickenson College. Surviving are a son, Miles Houston, with the Home Owners' Loan Corporation here, and a daughter, Mrs. H. Clifton King, of 1430 Belmont street northwest.

Troops Occupy Auto Factory After Rioting

Twelve Injured as Women Join in Struggle at Chevrolet Plant.

Continued from Page 1.

he termed "discrimination against union men seeking to work at their customary jobs" when they were "attacked" by company police armed with tear gas pistols and bombs, blackjacks and clubs.

Several hundred men and women had rushed to Plant No. 9, the motors parts division, from a union mass meeting where the announcement was made that "they are throwing a union man out of the Chevrolet plant." Both men and women were armed with clubs, with which they broke windows in the plant.

Strike Call Rumored.

There were reports that the union had planned to call a strike for 3:20 p. m., shortly before the change in shifts, to protest alleged discrimination against union employes.

It was about that time when the demonstration within the plant began.

Company police, reinforced by 11 Flint city policemen, and non-union employes fought with union workmen intent upon the demonstration and it was within the plant that all the known injuries occurred.

A hundred more Flint city police were called as the riot spread. By the time they arrived the crowd outside the plant was dispersing, admonished by union organizers to assemble at a union meeting place "and make plans to close every General Motors plant in the Nation."

Tonight Chevrolet Plant No. 4, the motor assembly division, was in possession of workers who staged a new sit-down strike as the night shift of 2,500 employes entered the plant.

Sheriff's deputies formed a line inside a high wire fence marking company property some distance from the No. 4 plant and frustrated attempts by outside pickets to clamber over and join the sit-down strikers.

Union organizers said tonight seven plants were experiencing new sit-down protests with 7,000 workers involved.

The rioting climaxed a day of heightening tension. Union Organizer Travis said there were reports that General Motors planned to open its strike-closed plants tomorrow.

All State police leaves were canceled and the men were instructed to "stand by" for quick movement.

Detroit Denies Orders.

In Detroit, however, General Motors said that no orders had been issued for employes of strike-closed plants to report for work tomorrow.

At Detroit headquarters of the U. A. W. A. it was disclosed that union employes of several Detroit automotive plants were leaving at once for Flint.

There also were reports that a large delegation of union men on the night shift of the Dodge Motor Co. plant in Detroit planned to leave for Flint at 2:30 a. m. tomorrow.

The Fisher plants have been held by striking union workers since December 30, despite riots outside Plant No. 2 on January 11 which led to concentration of the National Guardsmen at Flint. Twenty-seven persons were injured in the clash between police and strikers, which occurred after an injunction issued by Circuit Judge Edward S. Black had failed to dislodge the "sit-downers."

Gov. Murphy told newsmen today there were advantages "to both the participants and the public in letting right be pursued in the courts."

However, he asserted the strikes which have brought General Motors production almost to a standstill "will be settled in a conference," adding, "it is in this direction that all of my efforts are heading."

What the Governor's next move to break the strike deadlock might be was not disclosed.

The court action at Flint came on the day once set as a deadline for settlement of the strikes. The "Lansing agreement" of January 15, the only conciliation effort that has gained the promise of both sides to negotiate, provided a truce period ending today.

The agreement, obtained by Gov. Frank Murphy, failed to get settlement negotiations started because both General Motors and the union charged broken faith before conferences were scheduled to start.

Pledges Given Murphy.

In pledges given the Governor, the union agreed to remove sit-down strikers from General Motors plants and the corporation agreed to bargain collectively on eight union demands, one of them being that the U. A. W. A. be recognized as sole bargaining agent.

When William S. Knudsen, executive vice president of General Motors, agreed to confer with representatives of the strike-opposed Flint Alliance, the union charged the corporation with prejudging a point on which it had agreed to bargain. Three plants, at Detroit and Anderson, Ind., already had been evacuated, but the union refused to withdraw strikers from the two Fisher plants at Flint, and in the absence of such withdrawal, the corporation refused to open negotiations.

The Delco-Remy division of General Motors at Anderson, Ind., where approximately 4,000 workers have been engaged in limited operations, today recalled its full force of 8,600 to work tomorrow, on a part-time basis. The plant was shut down January 4 after a strike had closed the Guide Lamp unit at Anderson.

Gov. Murphy granted an audience today to a group of veterans from a Flint local of the Automobile Workers Union which urged an investigation of city, county and State law enforcing agencies "as well as the General Motors police force," and asked the Governor to "take all necessary steps to confiscate all illegally held weapons, ammunition and gas."

Pope Disregards Warning, Plunges Into Active Work

Vatican City, Feb. 1 (AP).—Pope Pius, brushing aside the caution of his physicians, spent today in active consideration of subjects as widely varied as Eskimo missions and the bestowal of a golden rose on the Queen of Italy.

Rested by a comfortable night, the pontiff increased his schedule and laid plans for the future, apparently believing his health would permit further increase in his labors.

The Pope announced March 7 as the date of solemn ceremonies blessing a golden rose he will give Queen Elena to mark the fortieth anniversary of her marriage to King Victor Emanuel.

The Apostolic Vicar of the Hudson Bay area, Bishop Arsene Turquetil, was received by the Pope, who questioned him closely about work among the Eskimos, showing a keen interest in missions of northern Canada. The pontiff discussed Spanish matters with Cardinal Pacelli, papal secretary of state.

Cardinal Pacelli received Mgr. Joseph M. Corrigan, rector of Catholic University, of Washington.

N. C. Ratification Fails.

Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 1 (AP).—The North Carolina House of Representatives this afternoon by a 5 to 47 vote tabled and killed a resolution proposing ratification of the Federal child labor amendment.

Transfers

By the Associated Press.

Navy orders yesterday included:

LIEUTENANT.

Harry E. Day, det. U. S. S. Philip in March, to instn. Naval War College, Newport, R. I.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.).

William M. Walsh, ors. April 15 modified; incompleted portion orders to cfo VS Sqdn. 7B (U. S. S. Yorktown) revoked. Continue duty VF Sqdn. 14F (U. S. S. Owl).

Supply Corps.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER.

Robert R. Blaisdell (SC) det Norfolk Navy Yard., Portsmouth, Va., in January.

Army orders yesterday included:

LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

Harold E. Small, CAC, from Bridgeport, Conn., to the Panama Canal Department.

Ross G. Hort, AC, from Washington, D. C., to Shreveport, La.

Charles B. Oldfield, AC, from Langley Field, Va., to Fort Lewis, Wash.

MAJORS.

Aubrey Hornsby, AC, from Bolling Field, D. C., to Maxwell Field, Ala.

Melvin E. Gillette, SC, from Washington, D. C., to Fort Monmouth, N. J.

Hubert A. McGrrow, CAC, from Hot Springs, Ark., to the Philippine Department.

Charles W. Steinmetz, AC, from Middletown, Pa., to Chicago, Ill.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS.

Marvin L. Harding, AC, from Hamilton Field, Calif., to the Hawaiian Department.

Edward W. Suarez, AC, from Hamilton Field, Calif., to the Hawaiian Department.

Romulus W. Pursear, AC, from Barksdale, La., to the Hawaiian Department.

Bertram G. Lennon, Jr., Rites to Be Tomorrow

Funeral services for Bertram G. Lennon, jr., 17, senior at Gonzaga High School, who died Sunday after a short illness, will be held tomorrow morning at 9 o'clock in the Shrine of the Sacred Heart Catholic Church, following brief services at the family residence, 3139 Nineteenth street northwest. Burial will be in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Lennon is survived by his parents and three sistres. His father is in the insurance business. The sisters are Mary Patricia Lennon, Marion Aileen Lennon and Elinor Anne Lennon.

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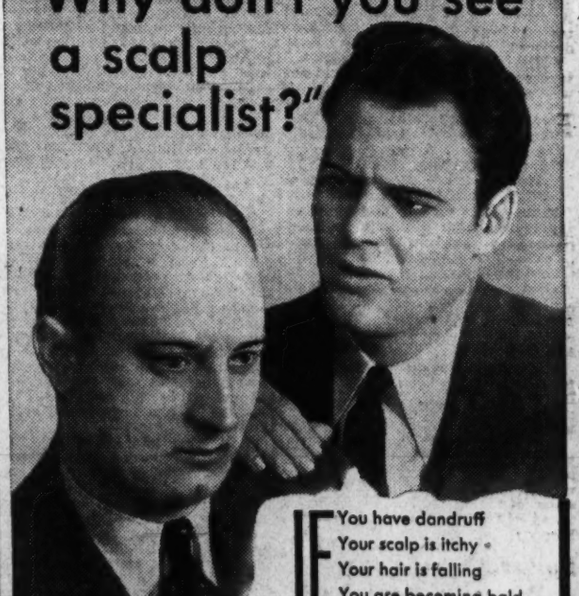
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Science Laughs At Groundhog As Forecaster

Tradition Imported From Germany; No Basis Is Discovered.

This is Groundhog Day and the first reader that makes a crack in disparagement of this time-honored occasion will have his toast burned, we hope.

In the first place, brother woodchuck never asked that he be designed a weather prognosticator. The story runs that the early Pennsylvania Dutch first recognized him as a February prophet and for many years folks set great store by his rodential sagacity.

If, come Candlemas Day, he emerged from his hoe and saw his shadow, back he would scamper for six weeks more hibernation and the folks in the vicinity looked forward to that much additional cold weather. If, on the contrary, he saw not his silhouette he would scorn his burrow, indicating the time was ripe to lubricate the spring maypole and make the light underwear available for early use. Nothing was said about a mild winter like the present one.

Scholars Amused.

Not only did Dr. W. J. Humphreys, Dr. Edward Francis and Dr. W. B. Bell, all eminent scholars in different fields, laugh off the animal's vaunted propensities as a forecaster but they made it heartlessly clear that he is a good for nothing.

"There's nothing to it," cold watered Dr. Humphreys, meteorologist and author, of the Weather Bureau. "The superstition probably originated in the Middle Ages among the Germans, who pinned their faith on a badger or something like it. Germans migrating to what is now Pennsylvania, transferred their allegiance to the woodchuck, or groundhog, because it was more adundant than the badger and very similar to that animal."

Dr. Bell, wild life research chief in Biological Survey, heaped injury on insult by branding the creature a despoiler of gardens and a bane to growing corn.

Dr. Francis, one of the most famous "microbe hunters" attached to the National Institute of Health, came the closest to speaking charitably of poor Mr. Woodchuck.

Helps in Research.

Call him a varmint, a soil damager and a grain swiper, and a phoney forecaster besides, you've got to admit the groundhog is highly susceptible to tularemia, Dr. Francis conceded. This attribute proved helpful to Dr. Francis in his successful research several years ago on tularemia, or rabbit fever.

Summed up, it seems, alas! that no one loves a groundhog and few give a hang whether or not he sees his shadow. In this era of skepticism and cruel debunking, then, it is heartening to remember that disciples of the Gobblers Knob groundhog, of Punxsutawney, Pa., and members of the Slumbering Groundhog Lodge, of Quarryville, Pa., will trudge reverently today to their respective shrines.

Rush Holt Asks Guffey Charges Be Investigated

By the Associated Press.

West Virginia's "bad boy" Senator, Rush D. Holt, had some fun today by trying to obtain an investigation into what he called "sensational charges" against Senator Joseph F. Guffey, of Pennsylvania, an Administration stalwart.

Recently Guffey asked the Senate to inquire into "sensational charges" about the Supreme Court, made in a book entitled "Nine Old Men."

Yesterday Holt introduced a resolution which was similar in wording to Guffey's—only it demanded an inquiry into the "truth or falsity" of an article in the American Mercury entitled "Lord Guffey of Pennsylvania."

Chairman Ashurst (Democrat), of Arizona, of the Judiciary Committee, deplored Holt's resolution and declared:

"When Senator Holt's temples are touched with silver, I believe he will be ashamed of it."

Rites to Be Today For Mrs. Stafford

Funeral services for Mrs. Jeanie Maude Stafford, principal of the Corcoran School, will be held today in Knoxville, Tenn. Burial will be in Bookwaler Cemetery there.

Mrs. Stafford, who was 53 years old, died Sunday at her home, 2902 Porter street northwest. She had been a resident of Washington for 30 years.

A native of Knoxville, Mrs. Stafford came here to work for the War Department. Entering teaching after the World War she remained in that service until her death.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Vera L. Knight, of Knoxville; a sister, Mrs. W. E. Thornton, of Knoxville, and three brothers, A. B. Tarwater, of Plainview, Tex., H. R. Tarwater, of Lubbock Tex., and Ben D. Tarwater, of Washington.

Buzzard Roost Power Project Is Restrained

Rock Hill, S. C., Feb. 1 (AP).—United States District Judge J. Lyles Glenn issued a temporary restraining order today preventing Greenwood County from proceeding with the projected $2,852,000 power development at Buzzard Roost pending a hearing of the case on its merits, set for February 23.

The order was obtained by the Duke Power Co., of Charlotte, complainant in the action disputing constitutionality of the project, for which PWA agreed to make funds available. The company sought the injunction to prevent PWA from advancing $561,800 requested recently by county authorities to start construction, after the United States Supreme Court had dismissed a previous suit by the Duke interests.

'Parkyakarkus' to Marry.

Los Angeles, Feb. 1 (AP).—Harry Einstein, "Parkyakarkus" of the screen and radio, and actress Theimad Leeds took out a license to marry today. The wedding will take place Sunday, they said. He gave his age at 32, Miss Leeds as 23.

Radiophoto: 'Lindy' on Secret Flight

Copyright by the Associated Press.

Photo made at Reading, England, yesterday shows Charles Lindbergh beside the new plane in which he and Mrs. Lindbergh took off for an unannounced destination, believed to be Cairo, Egypt. With him are F. G. Miles, designer of the plane, and Mrs. Miles.

Loophole Believed Found In Debtor Nation Loans Ban

Flood of Deals May Follow Export-Import Bank's Action Relative to Co-operation in Cotton Sales to Italy.

Speculation grew in Washington yesterday over the possibility a "loop-hole" had been found in the Johnson act, barring granting of loans or credits to debt-defaulting foreign nations.

Further possibility that a flood of deals, involving guarantees of up to 75 per cent of the totals by the Export-Import Bank of Washington, will result from that bank's action of last Saturday, was the subject of further comment and discussion in some quarters.

A State Department spokesman denied any "loop-holes" had been found in the Johnson act. Saturday the Export-Import Bank announced it "has agreed to co-operate with American firms desiring to sell cotton to Italian spinners on nine months' terms by participating with them up to 75 per cent of the cost, insurance and freight value of the cotton to an aggregate amount of $3,600,000, provided the credit is guaranteed in each instance by an approved Italian bank and satisfactory assurances are received from Italian governmental authorities that dollar exchange will be furnished to meet the obligations at maturity."

The department official pointed to an interpretation of the Johnson act which noted specifically that "the act was obviously not intended to discontinue all commercial relations with defaulting nations."

He said the deal, while the first of its kind since passage of the act, apparently was underwritten and secured from all sides, bulwarked by the Export-Import Bank, the nine months' term, the necessity for approval of the Italian bank, and definite assurances from the Italian government, and was, of course, a legitimate commercial transaction.

Club Asks Better Street Lighting

Better street illumination will do much to reduce hazards in Washington, the Keystone Automobile Club contended yesterday in a plea to Congress and the District Commissioners for brighter street lights in areas where danger to motorists and pedestrians alike exists.

In a letter addressed to both Senator Elmer Thomas, chairman of the sub-committee on appropriations for the District, and Melvin C. Hazen, president of the Board of District Commissioners, Manager George E. Keneipp said:

"Experience has conclusively demonstrated that street lighting has a direct effect upon the safety of automobile traffic. A very high percentage of the traffic accidents and fatalities occur on poorly-lighted suburban residential streets. There are approximately 5,268 60-candlepower lamps along streets and alleys in the suburban section at the present time. It is the recommendation of the Advisory Board that these 60-candlepower lamps be replaced with 250-candlepower lamps.

House Group Plans Auditorium Parley

The House Public Buildings and Grounds Committee will meet tomorrow to hear testimony and pass upon the Robinson bill to establish a Capital Auditorium Commission, Chairman Lanham of Texas, said yesterday.

The bill passed the Senate Saturday, and Lanham anticipated no serious opposition to the project, either in committee or in the House.

Senator King (Democrat), Utah, yesterday had his joint resolution to have the Jefferson Memorial Commission build the auditorium as a memorial taken out of the hands of the Library Committee and given to the Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds.

Church Choir to Give Minstrel Entertainment

A "plantation-minstrels" entertainment will be given at the First Congregational Church, Tenth and G streets northwest, tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock, by members of the choir.

Soloists will include Dale Hamilton and Mrs. Dorothy Wilson Haibach, of the church; Mrs. Gertrude Smith, of the Church of the Transfiguration; Richard Rambo, Mrs. Fred Widman and Harvey W. Goddard.

350 to Attend Patent Law Dinner Tonight

The annual dinner of the American Patent Law Association will be held at the Washington Hotel this evening at 7 o'clock, with approximately 350 members from all parts of the United States attending.

Entertainment for the evening will be through the courtesy of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. The lecturer, Dr. J. A. Perrine, associate editor of the Bell System Technical Journal, will present "Speech, Music and Electricity," with the aid of some new equipment, especially built by the Bell laboratories for the occasion.

Ickes Speeds Mapping.

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Ickes submitted to Congress yesterday a plan to expedite the topographic mapping of the United States. The work would cost $100,000,000 over a 20-year period.

Rome Newspaper Says Half Spain's Priests Are Dead

Vatican City, Feb. 1 (AP).—Priests of the Spanish College in Rome asserted today, in an article in the official Vatican publication, that 40 to 50 per cent of Spain's priests have been killed in "systematic slaughter" by "reds" during the Spanish civil war.

There were 33,500 priests in the country before the struggle between the Socialist government and Fascist insurgents began, said the article in the newspaper Osservatore Romano. Eleven Bishops also have been killed.

Madrid, Feb. 1 (AP).—Government forces reported new gains on the Granada and Bay of Biscay fronts today while, except for sporadic artillery fire, Madrid was quiet.

Standing Injured, Cannon Declares

A statement accusing him of violating the corrupt proctices act hurt his standing in his community and in church circles, Bishop James Cannon, jr., testified yesterday through deposition in his $500,000 libel suit against Representative George Tinkham, of Massachusetts.

The desposition was taken in Sibley Hospital last June, and the bishop, militant dry leader and once leader of the "anti-Smith" Club in the South, still is ill at his home in Durham, N. C.

He attributed the statement to Representative Tinkham, who, he says, severely defamed his character when, in response to a dare, he repeated his charge, first made on the floor of the House, from the steps of the Capitol.

In the portion of the deposition read yesterday, Bishop Cannon stated he could deal in the stock market and keep "unspotted from the world."

Edward Seagram Dies at Toronto

Toronto, Feb. 1 (AP).—Edward F. Seagram, 64, president of J. E. Seagram & Sons, Ltd., and well-known Canadian race-horse owner, died late today. He had been operated on for stomach ulcers last Monday and yesterday suffered a relapse.

FREE LECTURE
—ON—
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—BY—
John Henry Weer, C. S. of Brookline, Mass.

Member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts.

In Constitution Hall, 18th, C and D Sts. N.W., Thursday, February 4, at 8 P. M.

Under the Auspices of
First Church of Christ, Scientist

No Collection. All Welcome.

Wild Gas Truck Crashes 'Plant' Of La Fontaine

High Bill Board Fence Falls; Police Direct Traffic as Wrecker Works.

A heavy, driverless, gasoline truck yesterday "crashed" Jimmy LaFontaine's celebrated establishment on the Bladensburg road.

A hurried call brought a Prince Georges County police officer and a special deputy to the scene. Unabashed, they proceeded to perform their duty—directing traffic until a wrecker had disengaged the gas truck from the mud, axle-deep.

The truck had been parked in front of a gas station on the opposite side of the Bladensburg road and 100 yards away from the LaFontaine establishment, nestled behind its high billboard fence. The driver, Mervin L. Riley, 637 Morton street northeast, was in the station.

Plunges Through Fence.

Suddenly the vehicle, carrying 1,500 gallons of gasoline, rolled precariously across the road, barely missing several automobiles. It plunged through the ballboard fence and came to a stop against a tree.

Attendants rushing out of the mysterious white building, known officially as the Maryland Athletic Club, set about immediately to block the aperture in the fence, which allowed a view of the 'clubhouse." In an hour the two damaged sections of the fence had been temporarily repaired.

A tall man with gray hair and gray whiskers, wearing a dark overcoat and a light brown cap, emerged through a small door in the fence.

Vague About Details.

"Are you connected with this place?" he was asked.

"Yes."

"What is this place?" his interrogator continued.

"I don't know."

Then, looking a little surprised at his questioner, he asked.

"Don't you know?"

"What is your position," the man was asked.

"Oh, I just look wise," he said, "and see that the fences are repaired when they are knocked over."

And he proceeded calmly to supervise the work of extricating the truck.

Hofmann Son Born.

Philadelphia, Feb. 1 (AP).—A son was born today to Mrs. Josef Hofmann, wife of the famous pianist. The child will be named Peter Hofmann. Mrs. Hofmann is the former Betty Short, concert pianiste. She was married to Hofmann, director of the Curtis Institute of Music, in 1924. They have two other children, Anton, 11, and Edward, 6.

Bulgaria's King Puts Into Effect Franchise for All

Sofia, Bulgaria, Feb. 1 (AP).—A new election system, enfranchising women, in which "all Bulgarian citizens are treated alike," went into operation with an unexpectedly large field of candidates.

Modest King Boris II, who has shown a sure hand in guiding railroad locomotives, his daughter's carriage and his government, thus voluntarily relinquished part of his power over this nominally dictatorial country.

In his decree, the 43-year-old monarch extended the franchise to mothers over 21 who have borne children in lawful wedlock. Males who have reached their majority and who fulfill certain qualifications—primarily that they have no revolutionary intent—may vote.

All men over 30, similarly qualified, may hold office. Voting is obligatory for all men except soldiers, firemen, policemen and students.

Relatively unimportant community councilorships are at stake in the elections, which are to be completed by April 30.

Duce Names Burgos Envoy.

Rome, Feb. 1 (AP).—Roberto Cantalupo, Italian Ambassador to Brazil, today was named envoy to the Spanish Fascist Junta at Burgos.

Wages on U. S. Orders Fixed by Miss Perkins

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Perkins yesterday fixed $15 for a 40-hour week, or 37.5 cents an hour, as the minimum wage to be paid by the men's work clothing industry in manufacturing garments for the Government.

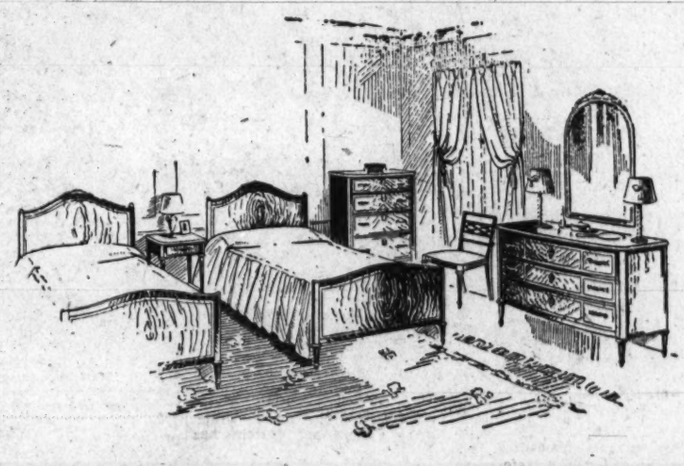
The Labor Department chief's order was the first establishing a minimum wage under the Walsh-Healy Government contract act. The act establishes a 40-hour maximum work week, outlaws child labor and provides the Labor Secretary shall determine prevailing minimum wages for workers engaged on Federal contracts of $10,000 or more.

C. I. O.'s Steel Fight To Open by April 1

Pittsburgh, Feb. 1 (AP).—A high official of the Committee for Industrial Organization, headed by John L. Lewis, who declined to be quoted, said today he expected demands for a wage and working agreement to be laid before steel operators by April 1—the date contracts involving 450,000 soft coal miners expire.

He added the automobile strike has not affected a previous decision by Philip Murray, heading the C. I. O. drive to unionize the 500,000 steel workers, to call a national convention of newly recruited members before that date.

Lifetime **FURNITURE**



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OF LIFETIME FURNITURE

Pull-up Chairs—as low as	$12.75
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Dining Suites—as low as	$175
Virginia Sofas—as low as	$119
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Karpen Wing Chairs—as low as	$35.75
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Coil Springs—as low as	$8.75
Boudoir Chairs—as low as	$8.75
Innerspring Mattresses—as low as	$17.75

Bed Room Suites Specially Reduced

We are quoting below a suggestive few of the many dependable lifetime bed room suites reduced for this sale. See all at once.

TWIN BED SUITE—fine Grand Rapids construction . . . charming simplicity . . . reeded posts . . . hanging dresser mirror . . . roomy chest . . . 8 pieces in all . . . mahogany and gumwood, was $475 . . . sale price . . . **$395**

COLONIAL BED ROOM SUITE . . . attached swinging mirrors . . . carved mahogany posts with spiral turnings . . . unusually distinctive . . . Grand Rapids made . . . 6 pieces with double bed, was $550, sale price . . . **$489**

GRAND RAPIDS SUITE . . . five splendidly made pieces . . . hanging mirrors . . . drawer divisions . . . beautifully figured hand-matched walnut veneers . . . gumwood cores . . . double bed . . . chamfered stiles, sale price . . . **$295**

ADAM STYLE SUITE . . . fine Honduras mahogany straight grain veneers . . . gumwood cores . . . durable hand-rubbed English oxford finish . . . 6-drawer vanity . . . hanging mirrors . . . 6 pieces now . . . **$235**

MODERN SUITE . . . with beautiful Myrtle Burl veneers . . . four pieces include dresser with round hanging mirror . . . vanity dresser . . . chest of drawers and full size bed . . . sale price **$169**

MAPLE SUITE . . . six quaintly designed pieces . . . 6-drawer vanity dresser and delightful panel bed . . . top dresser drawer carries divisions . . . chest . . . bench and night table complete . . . **$133**

Hundreds of Other Unusual Values

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TODAY: Save in the Semi-Annual Sale

Hart Schaffner & Marx and Raleigh
1 AND 2 TROUSER
SUITS
Topcoats and Overcoats

IN THE face of rising woolen prices and higher labor costs, this Semi-Annual Sale is most opportune for you. You'll be extremely wise to buy your clothing now! Every fabric is guaranteed ALL-WOOL . . . styled by master designers. Sizes for men of every build . . . regular, short, long, stout, long stout, short stout.

No Charge for Alterations

$30 to $35 SUITS, TOPCOATS AND OVERCOATS **$26**	**$35 to $40** SUITS, TOPCOATS AND OVERCOATS **$31**
$40 to $45 SUITS, TOPCOATS AND OVERCOATS **$36**	**$50 to $60** SUITS, TOPCOATS AND OVERCOATS **$43**

$25 and $29.50 "Brookstreet" Suits $21
$65 & $75 Suits & Overcoats $48
Burberry English Overcoats $69.50, $89.50
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District Court Ruling in War Case Reversed

Hawaiian Noble's Son Held Not Entitled to Seized Property.

Reversing a ruling of the District Court, the United States Court of Appeals yesterday declared Richard M. Isenberg, son of a noble of Hawaii under the ancient monarchical island rule, had not established he was an American citizen and was not, for that reason, entitled to the return of property valued at about $67,000, which was seized from him under the trading with the enemy act during the World War.

The history of the case, as cited by the appellate court, is that Paul Isenberg, father of the petitioner, was born in Germany and went to Hawaii ni 1853, many years before the islands were taken over by the United States. The father built up a vast estate and became one of the wealthiest and most powerful figures in the kingdom and was honored by being made a noble and a member of the House of Nobles, which he served for more than a decade.

The son, it was shown, was born while his parents were in Germany in 1880. After living in the Rhineland for 19 years he went to Hawaii and took over the management of his father's extensive sugar and produce plantations, and in 1909 he established permanent residence in Germany. He claimed that through his father's residence in the islands and through his own frequent trips there he had become a citizen of Hawaii. However, the appellate court ruled that the laws of Hawaii in the old days showed that Isenberg had failed to prove his citizenship sufficiently.

The award, which was reversed, represented money obtained from sale of 20 per cent of Isenberg's property seized during the war by the Alien Property Custodian, a return of 80 per cent of the property having already been made. The award was based on Isenberg's classification as a German citizen, the lower court found.

Wirephoto: Nazi Leader Leaves Italy

Copyright by the Associated Press.

Hermann Goering, high Nazi official, leans from his train for a last good-by to Mussolini as he left Rome to return to his native country following an extended conference with Italy's leader.

Rites for D. C. Manufacturer Set for Today

Lee Baumgarten Funeral to Be at Washington Temple at 2.

Funeral services for Lee Baumgarten, vice president of Baumgarten & Co., dies and stampings manufacturers, will be held at 2 p. m. today at the Washington Hebrew Congregation Temple. Burial will be in the Washington Hebrew Congregation Cemetery in Anacostia.

Mr. Baumgarten died Sunday evening at his home at the Argonne Apartments, Sixteenth street and Columbia road northwest. He was 69 years old and had been a resident of Washington for the last 63 years.

Known for his interest in charitable and civic work, Mr. Baumgarten had served as a member of the Children's Welfare Board of Guardians, as president of the Washington Hebrew Charities and as president of the Washington Hebrew Congregation.

He was a member of Pentalpha Lodge, No. 23, F. A. A. M., and of the Woodmont Country Club and was also active in several organizations for the preservation of wild life.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Carrie Baumgarten; a daughter, Mrs. Alvin West, and two sisters, Mrs. Nathan Lisberger and Mrs. Mamie Strauss, both of Baltimore.

Mrs. Capron's Funeral Is Set This Morning

Distinguished War Nurse, Welfare Worker to Be Buried in Arlington.

Funeral services for Mrs. Lillian Capron, welfare worker and war nurse, who died Saturday at Walter Reed Hospital, will be held at 11 a. m. today at Birch's funeral parlors. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery, with Spanish-American War Veterans in charge.

Born in Boston, November 18, 1887, Mrs. Capron was the widow of Capt. Allyn A. Capron, the first American officer killed in Cuba during the Spanish War. She will be buried beside her husband.

The nurse, who had been in charge of welfare work in the office of the chief of the Air Corps since December, 1927, was the fourth member of the Capron family to die while in the service of the Army. Her father-in-law, Capt. Allyn Capron, commanding Battery E, First Field Artillery, died during the Spanish War. A grandfather, Capt. Erastus Allyn Capron, died in the Battle of Cherubusco during the Mexican War, commanding the same battery his son directed half a century later.

Mrs. Capron is survived by two bothers-in-law, Col. Paul Capron, commanding the Marine Base Headquarters at Portmouth, and Col. Webster A. Capron,, stationed at Rock Island Arsenal, Ill.

Joining the Red Cross in 1899, she went immediately to Cuba with the Clara Barton relief, later going to the Philippine Islands to gather data for the Red Cross. She nursed victims of yellow fever and bubonic plague in the islands. Her recommendations for establishing industrial schools in the Philippines were adopted later as a Federal policy.

A nurse and canteen worker with the Red Cross overseas during the World War, Mrs. Capron was known as "mother" to hundreds of soldiers. Returning to America, she taught domestic science and hygiene in the District Chapter of the Red Cross, joining the office of the chief of the Air Corps ten years ago.

Mrs. Capron was a life member of the Rough Riders Association and Richard J. Harden Camp, United Spanish War Veterans. She raised funds for the Rough Riders Memorial in Arlington Cemetery, and helped found the National Lineal Society of the Spanish War. She was on the Columbia Hospital board and a charter member of Providence Hospital Auxiliary.

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NEW! Service to FLORIDA via the "EVERGLADES"
The fastest non-stop train via any railroad. Leaves Washington 9.00 A.M. daily. Arrives Jacksonville same day, and Miami, Tampa and St. Petersburg early the next morning. Thru Sleeping Cars, Dining Cars and Coaches.
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Appeal Fails, Irwin, 5 Others May Surrender

Six Convicted on Gaming Charge Are Expected to Begin Terms Today.

Morris E. (Dutch) Irwin and five of the men who, with him, were convicted of violating the gaming laws in the District, may surrender in District Court today to face imposition of sentence following a denial of their request for a reversal of their conviction by the United States Court of Appeals yesterday.

Their attorneys indicated last night they were considering asking the defendants to come into court to begin serving their terms. Besides Irwin, who was given two to six years, they were Edward J. Gibson, two to four years; Wilbus S. Carroll, 1 year to 18 months; Leonard F. Hill, one to two years; Frank E. Crandall, four months to a year; James McIntyre, four months to four months and a day, and Morris A. Mahone, four months to four months and a day. Mahone did nat ask for an appeal and has served his sentence.

In a brief opinion yesterday, the appellate court sustained the Government's claim that the search warrant on which police raided Irwin's place at 1121 Fourteenth street northwest, properly described the premises. The use of the name "Humidor," which was claimed to apply only to a cigar store and poolroom on the first floor and which was used in the warrant, was held to apply also to the other portions of the three-story building.

Police raided the establishment with the "Humidor" warrant and went above the first floor, where they found gambling equipment. Roger Robb, assistant United States attorney, and Harry Whelan, Charles E. Ford and other defense lawyers indicated yesterday they would not seek further judicial review of the convictions.

Kidnap Trial Delayed.

Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 1 (AP).—The trial of three men charged with the kidnaping and assault of Paul H. Wendel, former Trenton, N. J., attorney, a year ago, was postponed today for one week.

Quezon Tells Japan Of U. S. Friendship

Tokyo, Feb. 1 (AP).—The first concern of the new Philippines commonwealth is to foster friendly relations with the United States, President Manuel Quezon told an audience of high-ranking Japanese tonight.

He was speaking in response to Hachiro Arita, foreign minister, who had pointed out the close geographical, cultural, economic and historical ties between Japan and the Philippines.

The occasion was an official dinner given by Arita in honor of President Quezon, who has spent three days in Japan on his way to Washington to consult President Roosevelt on trade and other questions. He was to sail from Yokohama for Honolulu and Vancouver early tomorrow.

Mrs. Mary Levitan Dies at Home Here

Mrs. Mary Levitan, 72, of 3044 Fourteenth street northwest, wife of Max Levitan, clothier, died yesterday morning at her home.

A resident of Washington for 45 years, Mrs. Levitan came originally from Russia. Surviving her are four sons, Barnum A., Joseph S., Simon M. and Maurice Levitan; four daughters, Mrs. Samuel Sperling, of New York; Mrs. Reuben Klien and Misses Sarah and Rebecca Levitan; ten grandchildren and one great-grandchild.

Funeral services will be held at Danzanksy's undertaking establishment this morning at 10:30 o'clock, with burial in Adas Israel Cemetery.

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Mild, ripe home-grown and aromatic Turkish tobaccos . . . aged three years . . . make Chesterfield an outstanding cigarette . . . milder and better-tasting.

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President Asks Quick Action On Mellon Art

Legislation Accepting Rich Collection to Receive Speedy Attention.

Legislation will be drafted at once to authorize the United States to accept the proffered Andrew W. Mellon art collection, it was stated yesterday after President Roosevelt had sent to Congress a message asking that it be done.

The matter was referred to the Senate and House committee on public buildings and grounds. Senator Connally, chairman of the Senate committee, said that legislation will be drafted at once and that public hearings will be held.

Although his committee is busy now with the Capital Auditorium and other matters, Senator Connally predicted that the Mellon art gallery legislation will be brought before the Senate within a fortnight.

Correspondence Sent.

Together with his message, the President sent to Congress the exchange of correspondence between Mellon and himself setting forth the conditions under which the donation of an art collection and gallery would be made.

"I commend to the consideration of the Congress," he said, "the matter of enacting appropriate legislation to effect the acceptance by the United States of the magnificent gift referred to in my recent exchange of letters with Mr. Andrew W. Mellon.

"The works of art thus offered to the Government constitute one of the finest and most valuable collections in existence, containing only objects of the highest standard of quality.

"Splendid Collection."

"It is with a keen sense of appreciation of the generous purpose of the doner and the satisfaction that comes with the knowledge that such a splendid collection will be placed at the seat of our Government for the benefit and enjoyment of our people during all the years to come, that I submit this matter to the Congress."

He added that the Attorney General and trustees of the Smithsonian Institution have conferred with representatives of Mellon "and will be glad to discuss the necessary legislation with the appropriate committees."

Big City Trucking Declared 'Racket'

By the Associated Press.

The Federal Trade Commission reported to Congress yesterday that standardized rates on produce trucking in New York, Chicago and some other large markets amounted to a tribute-levying "racket."

It said the trucking had become so complex that organized groups had obtained control over it, to the exclusion of others, and established the rates by mutual agreement.

This view was expressed in a report on preliminary results of an investigation ordered by Congress last year.

The commission said it had obtained considerable information indicating the existence of various unfair practices which seriously affect competition in the distribution of fresh fruit and vegetables.

Some of the practices, it added, were in violation of the perishable commodities and other acts, while others were not covered by existing law.

ZoneChange Study PlannedTomorrow

Proposed changes in residential and commercial zone regulations in various sections of the city will be discussed tomorrow at public hearings in the District Building.

Among major proposals is revision of a zoning rule which permits erection of 90- foot buildings in so-called 60-foot areas.

Under the District building code, present exceptions to general rules permit structures higher than 60 feet on streets more than 110 feet wide.

The Zoning Commission has prepared two alternative amendments to this rule—one restricting the height exception to first commercial areas and the other providing a greater set-back for buildings higher than 60 feet.

Views of District citizens will be sought on these proposed amendments at tomorrow's hearings.

Boy Held for Threat To Kidnap Playmate

Dayton, Ohio, Feb. 1 (AP).—Sheriff Phil Kloos said a 13-year-old boy was being held for juvenile court authorities today after he confessed sending notes to the parents of Burtcher Reiniger, 12, demanding $200 and threatening to kidnap the boy, his playmate, unless the money was forthcoming.

The youth, who was captured when he opened the mailbox in front of the Reiniger home to obtain the ransom money, told the sheriff, Kloos said, that he wanted the money to buy a pony.

AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILLEN.

"I don't get to rest on Sunday. That's my only time to look at the magazines, and the colored pictures o' victuals make me so hungry I have to go cook somethin'."

Copyright, 1937, Publishers Syndicate.

Appear at District Court to Answer Senate Charge

Post Staff Photo.

Officials of the Railway Audit & Inspection Co., who appeared yesterday with their attorneys in District Court in connection with charges that they were in contempt of the Senate in failing to appear before the Senate Civil Liberties Committee. Left to right, Attorney Howard A. Sweeten, L. D. Rice, J. E. Blair, W. B. Groves, Attorney Leonard Weinberg, W. W. Goves and J. C. Boyer.

Rail Auditors Deny Senate Inquiry Guilt

Six Ask Delay to Change Pleas, Attack Indictments for Contempt.

Pleading not guilty to a charge of failing to appear before the Senate committee investigating the civil liberties violations in industrial disputes, six officials of the Railway Audit & Inspection Co., yesterday in District Court entered their appearances and asked that they be allowed ten days within which to change their pleas and attack the indictments.

The six were W. W. Groves, president of Railway Audit; W. Boone Groves, vice president; James E. Blair, secretary-treasurer, and J. C. Boyer, all of Pittsburgh, Pa.; Douglas Rice, vice president and general manager of the Philadelphia, Pa., office, and Robert S. Judge, of New York.

Four of the six men fought desperately to avoid being brought here to face a charge that they were in contempt of the Senate for failing to obey Senate subpeneas calling for their testimony before the Senate committee. Although all were indicted in separate indictments, David A. Pine, chief assistant United States attorney, said yesterday he had reached an understanding with defense attorneys that all would be tried together.

The Pittsburgh defendants claimed the Senate was without power to punish them for failing to respond to the summonses, but they were over-ruled in a Federal court in their home city and were directed to come here for arraignment. Defense Attorneys A. L. Newmyer, Leonard Weinberg and Howard A. Sweeten intimated last night they would check over the indictments, which were returned September 22, before planning their next move.

Miner Dies, Helper Hurt In Dynamite Explosion

Franklin, N. J., Feb 1 (AP).—William Langer, 31-year-old driller, was killed today in a dynamite explosion about 200 feet down in a zinc mine. His helper, John Rapole, 25, was taken to a hospital with serious head injuries.

Their drill, Coroner George H. McCloughan, jr., said, apparently struck a dud left from a dynamite charge set off several days ago in the mine of the New Jersey Zinc Co.

Man Who Threw Bomb At Alfonso Is Dead

Madrid, Feb 1 (AP).—The Febus (Spanish News Agency reported today from Barcelona the death of Eduardo Farras, identified as the bomb thrower in an attempt to assassinate Alfonso XIII, former King of Spain, in 1905 in Paris. The agency said Farras died in San Andres Insane Asylum.

An attempt to assassinate the then youthful King of Spain occurred May 31, 1905, as Alfonso was riding from the Grand Opera House in Paris with President Loubet. A bomb exploded almost under the carriage in which the King and President were riding. They were unharmed.

Robber Gets Long Term.

Los Angeles, Feb. 1 (AP).—Convicted of robbery in the fashionable apartment house where actress Mae West lives, Robert Wilson, 27, was sentenced today to prison for 21 years to life. Wilson and a confederate, William Randolph, stationed themselves in the apartment house garage and robbed nearly a dozen guests October 16. Randolph pleaded guilty.

U. S. to Keep Grip On Credit Supply

Federal Reserve Board officials expressed confidence yesterday that existing machinery is adequate to control the Nation's credit supply even though the board has exhausted its authority to "lock up" idle bank funds.

By making a 33 1-3 per cent increase in the amount of reserves which must be held behind deposits, the board exercised its maximum legal power to eliminate "excess reserves" as a base for credit expansion.

Italian Defense Council Makes Plans for Year

Rome, Feb. 1 (AP).—The fourteenth session of the supreme council for defense met tonight with Premier Benito Mussolini presiding and began to correlate Italian defense plans for the coming year.

Among those present were Marshal Pietro Badoglio, Duke of Addis Ababa and chief of army staff, and Marquis Admiral Paolo Thaon di Revel, former chief of naval staff and former minister of marine.

School Children in Chicago Are Relieved of Home Work

'Streamlined' Schedule Is Expected to Make Education Easier, More Attractive to City's Half-Million Pupils.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Feb. 1.—Almost a half-million students in Chicago's public schools started down an easier path to knowledge today.

The curriculum was radically revised—streamlined, some called it—to make study less arduous and studies more attractive.

These were the major changes which went into effect with the beginning of the second semester:

High school freshmen were required to take three "solid" subjects—English, general science and one elective course—instead of four. A re-ararngement of study hours virtually eliminated home work. For the first time, credit points were allowed for music, art and physical training.

Fractions and long division were abolished in the lower grades in the elementary schools. Pupils will not encounter them until they advance to the upper grades.

First-graders tackled only one form of the alphabet—printed characters—instead of two. Following "muscle-sense" methods of instruction, they learn the letters by tracing them on grooved patterns. Later they will take up longhand writing.

Trohan Elected Head Of White House Group

Walter Trohan, of the Washington bureau of the Chicago Tribune, yesterday was elected president of the White House Correspondents Association, succeding Fred A. Strom, of the United Press.

Other new officers are Earl Godwin, Washington Times, vice president; Robert E. Henderson, Central News Association, secretary and treasurer; and D. Harold Oliver, Associated Press; John C. O'Brien, New York Herald Tribune, and O'Donnell, New York Daily News, members of the executive committee.

Officers will be installed at the annual dinner of the association on February 27.

Largest Truck Export Since 1918 Planned

Cleveland, Feb. 1 (AP).—The White Motor Co. announced today the largest single truck export order since the close of the World War, a $500,000 purchase of 130 heavy-duty trucks by the Societe Anonyme Centrale, government transportation monopoly at Teheran, Iran.

The trucks will replace camel trains.

What's Going On And Where

Events Today.

Breakfasts.

Early Birds, Willard Hotel, 8 a. m.

Luncheons.

Kappa Beta Pi, Willard Hotel, 12:15 p. m.

Alliance Francaise, Carlton Hotel, 1 p. m.

Civitan Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Veteran Druggists Association, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Lions Club Directors, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Washington Association of Credit Men, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Dinners.

Graphic Arts Association, Raleigh Hotel, 6 p. m.

Northeast Business Men's Association, Mayflower Hotel, 7:15 p. m.

Women's National Press Club, Willard Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Meetings.

Collectors Club, Branch 5, S. P. A., Thomson School, 8 p. m.

Y. M. C. A. Transportation Department, Mayflower Hotel, 10 a. m.

Progress Club, Lafayette Hotel, 8:30 p. m.

Princeton Club, Raleigh Hotel, 1 p. m.

Zeta Beta Chi, Raleigh Hotel, 8 p. m.

Electrical Contractors Association, PEPCO Building, 8 p. m.

D. C. Chapter, Catholic Daughters of America, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Museum Committee, D. A. R., Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

National and Washington Hairdressers and Cosmetologist Association, Willard Hotel, all day, supper, dance, 10:30 p. m.

National Association of Greenskeepers of America, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

Army and Navy Chapter, D. A. R., Shoreham Hotel, 11:30 a. m.

St. Charles College Alumni, Willard Hotel.

Botanical Society, Cosmos Club, 8 p. m.

Vincent B. Costello Post, American Legion, Pythian Temple, 8:15 p. m.

North Cleveland Park Citizens Association, 3223 Windom place, 8 p. m.

Columbia Heights Citizens Association, Assembly Hall, 8 p. m.

Child Study Club, 3106 Chain Bridge road, 8 p. m.

Lecture.

The Electrical State of the Earth's Outer Atmosphere, by L. V. Berkner, Carnegie Institution, 8:30 p. m.

Randolph Appeals For Jail Employes

A plea for better living conditions for employes at the District Jail was made yesterday by Representative Randolph (Democrat), of West Virginia, in a letter to Carl B. Hyatt, of the District Public Welfare Association.

"I am advised that the working hours at this institution are unusually long," he wrote, "while the salaries received are a great deal less than those received for similar services in the Federal Government.

"I realize that much of the trouble is due to the lack of necessary funds and the difference in classification of civil service positions which exists between the Federal and District governments.

"It shall be my purpose as a member of the House Civil Service Committee to see if Congress cannot work out some solution looking toward a reclassification of these District appointments, and, if necessary, special examinations by the Civil Service Commission for these positions."

AAA Reports Drought Cut Tobacco Surplus

By the Associated Press.

Officials of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration said yesterday last year's drought had reduced surpluses of burley and cigar type tobaccos.

They declared, however, that the Federal farm benefit payment program this year was not designed to increase production but was planned to assure transfer to soil conserving crops of a portion of the acreage formerly planted in tobacco.

Townsend 'Pensioner' Chosen in Cleveland

Chelan, Wash., Feb. 1 (AP).—R. P. Jeffries will be Cleveland's Townsend test "pensioner."

Curtis C. Fleming, 63-year-old orchard worker, who just completed spending $200 in a test here, announced Jefferies' election after counting ballots sent to him by the Cleveland Townsend organization. Jefferies received 40 of the 117 votes, Fleming said.

FUNNY SIGNS by RAY BARNES

Watch out for funny signs, send them to Ray Barnes, in care of this newspaper, and share your laughs.

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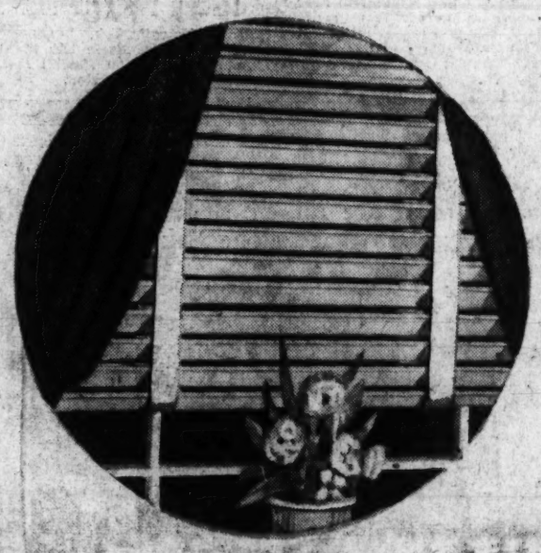
9:30 a. m. to 5:45 p. m. daily



Dignified Windows
—with an accent on the practical
Venetian Blinds

If you would have windows with ingenuity, dignity and simple charm, you will do as many other homeowners are doing—insist on quality Venetian blinds made by Woodward & Lothrop.

We measure and fit your windows individually—the only way to make them fit exactly and neatly. Experts make them of the finest materials to give long, trouble-free service. Necessarily, it is more expensive to make them this way, but, because they last longer, the cost per year of service is lower.

Telephone DIstrict 5300 for an estimate

DRAPERIES, SEVENTH FLOOR

Under-Arm or Handle-Carry
Brief Case, $3.95

A most unusual feature, push-down handles, makes this Talon-fastened, top-grain cowhide case convenient and practical as a carry-all for the business man or woman. It can be carried under the arm or by the "disappearing" handles. Two leather inside compartments help segregate important papers and documents. In black or brown.

LUGGAGE, FOURTH FLOOR

Gossamer Loveliness
Formal Frocks for Women

Soft laces, sheer nets smartly revived for a Spring of beauty. Formal dinner and evening styles including—

A. Transparent net over a gay print, its flowers repeated in stunning corsages. $22.75

B. Sheer net is the low cut dress, lace to contrast in a full shouldered jacket. $22.75

C. Lace for the formal evening, or with the jacket, a grand dinner frock. Rhinestone clipped and buttoned. $16.95

FORMAL ROOM, THIRD FLOOR

A "Mad-Cap" Idea
In Antelope

A tiny-stitch, gored crown, rolled edge, and saucy bow make this fine soft antelope thrilling for Spring. The colors are exquisite, both bright and soft-toned. Try it with tweeds. Just one from a "spanking" new selection in antelope. $6.50

MILLINERY, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS — PHONE DISTRICT 5300

New Store Hours 9:30 a. m. to 5:45 p. m. daily

Japanese Ruler Approves New Tokyo Cabinet

Government Is Considered Victory for Extremists Seeking Expansion.

By the United Press.

Tokyo (Tuesday), Feb. 2.—Gen. Senjuro Hayashi today formed a new cabinet to succeed the government of Koki Hirota, and it was immediately approved by Emperor Hirohita.

First meeting of the new cabinet will be held this afternoon.

The new government, while a compromise between the views of the extreme militarists who favor fascism and the parliamentarians, was considered a definite victory for the extremists who demand a continued expansion of armaments and an aggressive foreign policy.

New Cabinet Members.

Cabinet members are:

Premier and temporary minister of education, Gen. Senjuro Hayashi; foreign affairs, Hirosi Saito, Ambassador to the United States; home affairs, Kakichi Kawarada, member of the board for reconciliation between capital and labor; finance and overseas, Tokotaro Yuki, governor of the industrial bank; navy, Vice Admiral Mitsumasa Yonai; war, Gen. Kotaro Nakamura; justice, Suehiki Shiono, assistant to the procurator general; agriculture, forestry and communications, Tatsunosuke Yamazake, a member of the Showa-Kai party, who probably will resign from that body when he assumes his cabinet post; commerce and industry and railways, Vice Admiral Takuo Godoh.

The new government, a compromise body between the views of the extreme militarists who favor fascism, and the parliamentarians was considered as a definite victory for extremists who demand a continued expansion of armaments and an aggressive foreign policy.

The Premier himself will act as Foreign Minister pending Ambassador Saito's arrival from Washington.

Crisis Believed Ended.

Tokyo, Feb. 1 (AP).—The Japanese nation generally believed tonight its ten-day political crisis was over. Rising share and commodities markets and nearly all press comments reflected relief at the prospect of a relatively moderate Mayashi government.

Newspapers said Hiroshi Saito would be succeeded at Washington by Kensuke Horinouchi, vice minister of Foreign Affairs and former consul general at New York.

Rosenthal, Pianist, To Give 2d Recital

Moriz Rosenthal, the 74-year-old pianist whose recital on January 24 in Constitution Hall was one of the high lights of the season, will visit Washington a second time this year to appear as soloist with the National Symphony Orchestra on March 31.

Announcement was made yesterday by Manager C. C. Cappel that the veteran pianist, who had planned to leave the United States on Marche 31, has canceled his sailing to fill two engagements with the National Symphony, one in Baltimore on March 30 and the second in Washington on the following day.

Rosenthal's success in his American tour has been evidenced by the requests which have poured in upon his New York manager for his return next season. The management of the National Symphony, however, asked for the privilege of presenting him in the National Capital while he is still in this country. The proposal was submitted to Rosenthal, who declared that he would like to play with Dr. Hans Kindler's organization, and promptly changed his plans in order to do so.

It has not yet been decided what concerto will be played by the great pupil of Ferenc iLszt, but it will undoubtedly be one of the classics of which Rosenthal is a brilliant exponent.

Envoy Davies Planning Two Inspection Trips

Moscow, Feb. 1 (AP).—United States Ambassador Joseph E. Davies announced today he would make two extensive trips this month in order to obtain first-hand information on the economic and industrial progress of the Soviet Union.

Davies said he would go to Leningrad this week for several days and then take a ten-day trip through the south Ukraine.

U. S. Woman Tells How Spouse Helped Plot Spanish Revolt

Minnesota Graduate Details Exciting Experiences as Wife of Officer Who Directed Fascist Rebels in Morocco.

By the Associated Press.

Melilla, Spanish Morocco, Feb. 1. A blonde American woman, who came from a Midwestern campus to Spain's colonial front, disclosed tonight her exciting experiences while her husband was helping plot the Spanish revolution.

She is the former Frances Reardon, of Minneapolis, a graduate of the University of Minnesota, the wife of Lieut. Col. Jose Bermejo Lopez.

Her husband was one of the leaders of Spain's Fascist revolt which suddenly flared July 18 in Spanish Morocco and then spread to the Iberian Peninsula. Col. Bermejo is in charge of native troops at Melilla.

"We would ride out into the country at night to plot," Senora Bermejo told an interviewer.

Describes Plotting.

"We would sit on the floor of the car, so as not to be seen. We didn't know whether to laugh or cry. We had nothing but our faces with which to launch a revolution.

"My husband went day and night, organizing, not taking his clothes off for three days at a time.

"Finally the storm broke. There was shooting in the streets. My husband rode up and down with a machine gun in the car during the stormy three days. I was in the country with the servants, getting the news by telephone from my husband.

"Then things were over. We were in power."

The war interrupted the Bermejos' plans for a vacation in the United States. Senora Bermejo hoped to visit her aunt, Mrs. Frank Weber, of Virginia, Minn. Her husband was looking forward to seeing his wife's native land for the first time.

Met in Spain.

The former Miss Reardon was graduated in 1926 from the University of Minnesota, where she concentrated on French and Spanish. She met Bermejo while studying in Spain. They were married in 1931 at Tangier, the Moroccan international city.

"My husband," she said, "is up at 8 o'clock, works until 2, and then from 4 until 10 generally. After dinner, he often works here in the apartment until 3 in the morning."

Tall and stately, Senora Bermejo receives a cosmopolitan group for tea.

Senora Bermejo misses American sodas and desserts, but she has a Scotty dog, receives American magazines, has many friends and prefers the climate here to winter in Minnesota. She spends much time knitting and reading.

Girl Sees Father Shoot Mother, Self to Death

Aged Neighbor Helpless as Maryland Man Turns on Estranged Wife.

By the Associated Press.

Frederick, Md., Feb. 1.—An estranged couple involved in divorce proceedings died of pistol wounds today in a struggle their young daughter watched and an aged neighbor tried vainly to prevent.

Greenbury F. Grove, 52, fought off his neighbor, overpowered his wife, Mrs. Mamie Grove, and fired two bullets into her head and one into her neck. Then he shot himself twice in the head and fell near the body of his wife.

Their daughter, Edna, 14, watched in terror, screaming as the double tragedy was enacted in Mrs. Grove's home at Jefferson, near here. The couple's three other children were not at home.

Runs for Help.

George W. Fawley, 80, tried to intervene in the struggle. As Fawley ran from the house to summon officers, Grove shot himself.

Calling Sheriff Roy M. Hiltner, Magistrate Walter Sinn and State's Attorney Sherman P. Bowers to the scene, Fawley described the struggle.

He heard screams, he told the sheriff, and entered the living room. Grove was holding his wife on the floor and "pounding" her while she tried to wrench a pistol from his grasp, Fawley said.

"I got hold of the pistol, but I couldn't get it away," he said. "He yelled: 'You go away from her and leave me alone.'

"Then he got hold of my leg and twisted it so that I had to let go of the pistol. He put it up to her temple and fired. He fired three times. When I left, he hadn't shot himself."

Mrs. Grove filed suit for divorce on October 28 and her husband was to have been cited for contempt of court for failing to pay accumulated alimony and counsel fees of $34.

Threats Recounted.

The couple had not lived together since the divorce suit was filed. Mrs. Grove and her four children lived in a rented house at Jefferson and Grove roomed nearby.

Friends and neighbors said Grove had threatened his estranged with several times.

Charles Grove, 16-year-old son of the couple, said: "He beat her not very long ago. That was why she wouldn't let him come back."

At the time of the shooting, the couple's son, Harold, 8, was at school. Charles and Richard, 15, both were working in Frederick.

Elaine Barrie Returns To Stage in Coast Show

San Francisco, Feb. 1 (AP).—The stage career for which Elaine Barrie, nee Jacobs, gave husband John Barrymore the gate, progressed tonight with her appearance here in the world premiere of a romantic drama, "The Return of Hannibal."

House Requests Reorganization Group Equality

Senate Committee Plan to Study New Proposal Is Protested.

The elaborate committee arrangement set up by the Senate to handle the President's reorganization recommendations encountered a snag in the House yesterday, when that chamber refused to agree to a plan gave the House unequal committee wrich gave the House unequal committee representation.

A Senate amendment, creating a Senate reorganization committee of nine members, against a seven-member House committee, was sent back to the Senate without approval, following noisy debate.

Senate Majority Leader Joseph T. Robinson immediately asked Senate reconsideration of the measure, and it was amended at once to permit two additional members on the House reorganization group.

The House already had appointed a reorganization committee of seven to consider the President's proposals, but the Senate recently enlarged its own committee, ostensibly to give the Administration control. The nucleus of the Senate group was drawn from a special reorganization committee, headed by Senator Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia, who has voiced opposition to many of the President's proposals. Under the Senate amendment, Senators of Administration sympathies could outvote Byrd.

Both House and Senate committees shortly will meet to consider the President's reorganization plan, which, it is understood, the President wants embodied in a single bill. As an omnibus reorganization bill may encounter rough sledding, influence is being brought to bear in Administration quarters to divide the President's plan into several measures, which might be maneuvered through Congress with greater ease.

Snowstorm Kills 5 In Oregon; Brings Threat of Floods

Portland, Oreg., Feb. 1 (AP).—A forecast of warmer temperatures raised the spectre of floods in western Oregon tonight as Portland dug out from under the heaviest 24-hour snowstorm in history and winter continued its grip on other Pacific Northwest areas.

Five deaths, directly or indirectly attributable to the storm, were reported.

Fire added its terrors. The high school and gymnasium at White Salmon, Wash., were in flames and drifted snow made progress of fire fighting equipment almost impossible.

Snow blocked highways in Washington and Oregon.

Tonight the storm struck as far south as San Francisco and swept inland toward already snowbound mountain communities. Heavy rain, pressaging blizzards in the northern and central sierra Nevada, fell at San Francisco.

Bolivia Investigates Arms Fraud Charges

La Paz, Boliva, Feb. 1 (AP).—President David Toro, of Boliva, today ordered a department of justice investigation of Bolivian army purchases during the Chaco war with Paraguay. He demanded "preventive arrests" of any persons implicated in the asserted irregularities.

In a note, the president quoted from a report of Saturday by a special armaments committee which has been examining all contracts for purchases of munitions and supplies during the war. The committee stated in some cases munitions, arms, airplanes and other supplies to the government were below standard. The committee's findings covered contracts involving approximately $1,000,000.

Hawaii Feels Tremors.

Hilo, Hawaii, Feb. 1 (AP).—Two strong earthquakes in less than 24 hours were felt on Hawaii Island. No damage was reported.

Trader's Wife Under Arrest For His Death

Woman Lodged in Jail at Snow Hill Reiterates Her Iinnocence.

By the Associated Press.

Snow Hill, Md., Feb. 1.—Mrs. Jeannette Trader was arrested tonight on a warrant charging her with the murder of her husband, found dead in her home several weeks ago.

She was lodged in the jail here. Two State policemen arrested her at her home at Stockton, Md., on the warrant, sworn out by State's Attorney Thomas F. Johnson before Magistrate Walter W. Price.

Johnson said that when the State policemen walked into her home, Mrs. Trader said:

"I know you've come for me, but I didn't do it."

Johnson said she made no other statement.

Previously her attorneys had refused to let her undergo a "lie-detector" test, Johnson said. He added that the lawyers went before a circuit court judge and said the test would be unfair because Mrs. Trader was not under arrest. However, Johnson said, this statement was not the reason for swearing out the warrant.

The warrant was issued shortly after a friend of Mrs. Trader, Samuel (Ab) Smith, was tested by the machine for six hours. Johnson declined to say what was the effect of this test, or whether the test had given results leading to the issuance of the warrant.

Johnson procured his warrant while the grand jury, recalled for the purpose, was still investigating the death of Clarence J. Trader. He was found shot to death in the house where his estranged wife lived.

Girl, Plane Sought.

Albany, N. Y., Feb. 1 (U.P.).—State police reported tonight they had been asked to search for a Waco cabin airplane, piloted by Miss Mary King, a licensed transport pilot, en route from Albany to Buffalo. Th

SPECIAL $8 VALUE
OR Croquignole PERMANENT Complete $2.50
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2000 ROOMS WITH BATH, from $2.50

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Specials
For This Week Only

LARIMER'S PRIVATE STOCK
"Mellow as Moonlight"
This rye is a blend of fine whiskies, the oldest rye being 18 years and the youngest 15 months.
90 Proof. A Schenley product with a money-back guarantee.

$2.29 Qt.
Reg. $2.59

OLD VANDEGRIFT
$2.69 PT.
16 Yr. Old medicinal whiskey Bottled in Bond 100 Proof Limited Quantity

Larimer's DISTILLED DRY GIN
$1.09 QT.
90 PROOF
An ideal mixer and a genuine value. Try it once and be convinced.

HOLBROOK CLUB
$1.39 QT.
18 Mo. Old Bourbon
90 PROOF
A whiskey with outstanding qualities.

ROBERT CARROLL
$1.49 QT.
2 Yrs. Old
90 PROOF
Our Maryland Rye
Full bodied, rich in aroma and delicate in flavor.
Reg. $1.69 Qt.

FLASH DELIVERY SERVICE
CALL
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Cocktail Ice Supplied Without Charge

May We Suggest That You Stock Up Now on the Following Items at These Low Prices

Piper-Heidsieck Champagne. 1926 Vintage. Large bottle	$5.23
1926 Lanson Champagne. Extra Dry—Extra Quality. Large bottle	$4.75
Grand Imperial Seal Champagne. 1923 Vintage. Domestic. Large bottle	$1.98
Glenronald Blended Scotch. All Over 12 Years Old. Pinch bottle. Fifth	$2.69
Eschenaeur Bordeaux Blanc. A Special Imported Bordeaux White Wine. Fifth	$1.23
R. W. L. California Wine. Port, Sherry and Muscatel. Gallon	$1.59

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Joint recital by Gertrud Wettergren, contralto, and Lauritz Melchior, tenor, with Paul Meyer as accompanist, in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom Monday morning. Program: Ich liebe dich (Beethoven), Vor mir die Steppe (Grechaninov), Zueignung (Strauss), Haeppe tr jeg tale (Heise), Mot kveld (Grndahl), Jungfru under lind (Peterson-Berger), Til Majdag (Peterson-Berger), Saef, Saef Susa (Sibelius), Svarta Rost (Sibelius), Far Across the Desert Sands (Woodforde-Finden), Allah Be With Us (Woodforde-Finden), sung by Mme. Wettergren; Edik's aria from "Frode" (Bechgaard), Hoerer du (Sverre Jordan), Jomfru du maa ikke sove (Heise), Jeg elsker dig (Grieg), Der Doppelgaenger (Schubert), Der Atlas (Schubert), Traum durch die Daemmerung (Strauss), Heimliche Aufforderung (Strauss), Ia fernem Land from "Lohengrin" (Wagner), sung by Mr. Melchior.

While debuts hither and yon are old stories for Gertrud Wettergren and Lauritz Melchoir, their joint recital yesterday was a novelty for Washingtonians who enjoyed hearing for the first time the two distinguished singers of the Metropolitan and sundry other opera houses. Their voices had been captured here on many a radio set, but their personalities had never before been tangible to the afinitive sense. There is a world of difference between a voice disembodied by electrical transmission and the same voice projected by the singer in she's immediate ambience.

One result of this neighborly addition was an enhanced appreciation of the artistry nad musicianship of the Swedish contralto and the Danish tenor. Effective as they both are in operatic performance, they reveal under the close scrutiny of a recital the finesse that is obscured by the orchestra or overlooked in the excitement of the drama. A sound instinct lies at the base of the public's curiosity to hear stage idols in the concert hall.

Sincerity and simplicity are the salient traits in Gertrud Wettergren's lyric art. Neither in her platform manner nor in her vocalization are there any affected graces or any concessions to artificial charm. Her emotional force is direct and undeviating, concentrated upon pure tone. Rich as the tone is in color, it does not impress one so much by its color, upon which no device throws a chatoyant luster, as by its stark intensity. Tone and emotion are identified to a notable degree.

The lyric honesty refreshes the ear so often beset by singing that strives consciously to lure. To each song Mme. Wettergren imparts its distinctive mood by a complete fusion of the melodic idea and the emotional aura. One feels that the song is a spontaneous utterance, springing from the musical concept.

Lauritz Melchoir is the exemplary type of "heldentenor," as the Germans so aptly designate a singer fitted by physique and vocal forcefulness to impersonate legendary champions. In stature a modern avatar of the traditional Viking, he carries all before him by the sheer energy of his presence. His robust voice, a supple organ for all its amplitude, has surprising delicacies in pianissimo, and a remarkable range which reminds one that he sang barytone roles for five years at the outset of his career.

With an equipment ideal for the heroics of opera, he has a mastery of art in the concert room. To use a painter's metaphor, he can sing with equal facility miniatures and murals. His control of dynamics is admirable, whether the tone is a vibrant clang or a mellifluous sigh.

Synopsis and Yesterday's Episode of

The Washington Post

New Comic Feature

Don Winslow of the Navy

Don Winslow

WHEN ADMIRAL COBURN entrusts plans of the War Games to Commander Hood, he suggests the burden of their safekeeping should be shared by Don Winslow, Winslow flies to join the flagship, but before he reaches the *Alabama*, one of the sheets of the plan is blown out of the airport. It lodges in a small fishing boat, whose occupants realize the value of the paper and sell it to Scorpion agents. The *Alabama* runs into a typhoon and puts into the Bremerton Navy Yard for repairs. Hood takes a short leave to visit his sweetheart, is captured by Scorpion agents and impersonated by one of them. When the *Alabama* again puts to sea for a secret spot in the Pacific, "The Snipe," disguised as Hood is aboard. He throws Signalman Hobbs overboard, changes the signal and the *Alabama* crashes headlong into a destroyer,. "The Snipe's" nerves give him away ,however, and he is captured. He reveals where Hood is hidden and Winslow rushes to release him. A radio bulletin warns Dr. Centaur of this blow to his plans and before Winslow reaches Hood, Tasmia, a beautiful Scorpion agent, is left bound in the same apartment. When Winslow arrives he thinks Tasmia is a Scorpion victim also. Tasmia's beauty captivates Winslow. Using her as a decoy, Centaur later robs Winslow of valuable government plans. Winslow pleads guilty at the court-martial and is cashiered out of the service.

Now, Continue the Story of Winslow's Adventures Below

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — By Frank V. Martinek, Lieut. Comdr., U. S. N. R.

WHILE RED PENNINGTON IS READING WINSLOW'S GOOD-BYE MESSAGE, A JOVIAL MEETING IS IN PROGRESS IN A CITY FARTHER DOWN THE PACIFIC COAST... "SCORPIA" IS IN SESSION!
67A.
MARVELLOUS—DOCTOR CENTAUR!
WHAT A BRAIN!
YOU'VE STAMPED OUT THIS PEST WINSLOW FOREVER!
(Copyright, 1937, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.) Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

SEE HOW THE FOOLS HAVE SET THE STAGE FOR THEIR OWN DOWNFALL-- THEY'VE CALLED A WORLD PEACE CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON. HA! WE'LL TURN IT INTO A SHAMBLES!!

Turn to the Comics Page for Today's Episode in the Adventures of DON WINSLOW

Borah Assails Efforts to Curb Supreme Court

Declares Any Decision on Restriction Should Be Made by People.

Continued from Page 1.

bulwark against every assumption of power in the legislative or executive," that framer of the Constitution was "announcing a truth as clear to him and as old as government and almost as unchanging and unchangeable as the ordinances of fate, that the political side of governments does not, and, in the nature of things, cannot, guard the personal liberty and individual rights of citizens with that degree of vigilance which free citizens are entitled to enjoy and without which free government cannot exist.

"The most enlightened political leaders and the most advanced of governments have utterly failed to wisely administer justice without the aid of independent and incorruptible courts. That has been true from Pericles to Washington, and from Washington to Roosevelt."

"All Have Erred."

Senator Borah contended governments of all parties in this country from time to time have "disregarded or trampled under foot practically every guarantee found in the Bill of Rights." He denied that any party could claim a peculiar guardianship of the Constitution and judicial integrity. Both the old parties "have their records on this question and they are not records that one would wish to recall except to avoid, insofar as we can, mistakes in the future," he asserted.

The Idahoan held it to be "a demonstrable truth, supported by a wealth of facts, that the Supreme Court, in instances too numerous to be recorded tonight, has throw the shield of the Constitution about the rights of citizens when all other appeals for relief have failed him."

The dominant overshadowing constitutional question in the impasse between the Supreme Court and the Administration "involves the distribution of power between the States and the Federal Government," he asserted. Not only during the recent depression but for the last 40 years Federal legislation "has been crowding more upon the undoubted internal affairs of the State," Senator Borah argued.

Should Know Powers.

"If our institutions are not fitted to serve the tranquility and welfare of our people under present conditions," Borah asserted, "we surely should know it. And I know of no way to arrive at the truth of these things so well and so effectively as general, thorough debate.

"But any plan which undertakes to accomplish any redistribution of power withcut the full authority of the people, should be regarded as a mistake. * * * That is peculiarly the people's problem. And, under every rule or principle known to democracy, they and they alone, should settle it."

Recalling President Roosevelt's words of a year ago that the Federal Government now has the power and governmental machinery which in the hands of those with evil purpose could destroy the rights of the people, Senator Borah asked: "Who knows when they will arrive?"

He concluded with a reminder that laws which the Assembly of France passed in the name of humanity and freedom, Napoleon III used to put the members of the assembly in jail and that "the power which the German people gladly gave to Bruning in a good cause, his successor made use of to rob them of the last vestige of self-government and of every semblance of liberty."

Sleighters to Face Charge of Murder

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Chambersburg, Pa., Feb. 1.—District Attorney J. Glenn Benedict, of Franklin County, said today that charges of murder would be preferred against Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Sleighter of near Williamson in the death of Jean Seville, 6, who, according to a statement attributed to Sleighter died the night of January 10 following a beating Sleighter administered for disobedience. The child, a ward of a children's aid society, had been placed in the Sleighter home on a boarding basis. Her body was found in Bedford County mountains Tuesday, where Sleighter said he placed it before reporting her missing.

The district attorney also announced that an inquest will be held Tuesday at Bedford. The couple, held in the Dauphin County Jail since a demonstration against Sleighter by a crowd here Thursday night, will not attend the inquest.

Maryland Budget 'Chaos' Object of Bill by Melvin

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 1 (AP).—State Senator Ridgely P. Melvin, (Democrat), Anne Arundel, has a plan to prevent recurrence of what he calls a "chaotic" situation now surrounding the biennial budget in the Legislature.

It is a three-man, full-time commission to act in an advisory capacity to the Governor in drafting the budget and serve as a connecting link between the Governor and Legislature.

Senator Melvin expects to introduce the bill this week.

Civil War Costly to U. S.

By the Associated Press.

State Department officials estimate the Spanish civil war is costing the United States about $128,000 a year, Wilbur J. Carr, Assistant Secretary of State, has told a House appropriations subcommittee.

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Body of Missing Virginia Farmer Reported Found

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Warrenton, Va., Feb. 1.—The disappearance yesterday afternoon of John Mason McClannahan, 57, owner of a farm on the outskirts of this town, remained a mystery tonight.

The supposition has been that he suffered a heart attack while fishing. After 24 hours of searching, however, the body has not been found. The Warrenton Fire Department, using boats and grappling hooks, has searched the Rappahannock for a mile.

McClanahan and his son, Chester, went fishing yesterday afternoon at Remington, 4 miles from here, where the Rappahannock is only about 15 yards wide. Chester, who was fishing about 200 yards away from his father, returned to where his father had been and could find no trace of him.

At a late hour last night it was reported firemen of Warrenton had gone to Jeffersonton where, it was said, the body had been recovered.

Milk Men Asked To Urge Boost In Lump Sum

Hazen Tells Dairy Group U. S. Should Increase Aid to District.

Two thousand dairy farmers, haulers, distributors, milk consumers and ice cream manufacturers were named yesterday by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen as a "committee" to campaign for greater Federal aid to the District Government.

Addressing the annual banquet of the Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers' Association at the Shoreham Hotel, Hazen said the Federal contribution should be at least $12,000,000, and deprecated the small number of milk inspectors as one of the results of a meager purse.

"How can anybody hope that the National Capital can continue to develop as the pride of our country under the present fiscal relationship?" the president of the Board of District Commissioners demanded to know.

"Tell your Congressmen back home about the Nation's Capital," he urged. "I am going to appoint you all as a committee to do that job."

Other Banquet Speakers.

Other speakers at the banquet were: T. D. Stitts, of the Farm Credit Administration, and Dr. Francis H. Green, New Jersey educator.

The entire board of directors of the association was re-elected at the annual meeting in the morning at the National Guard Armory, Silver Spring, Md.

The directors are as follows: Frederick County—E. C. Biser, Ronald E. Kling, M. H. Ramsburg, J. H. Ramsberg, and E. C. Speaks. Harford County—Grover C. Creer. Montgomery County—B. F. Waters, D. B. Diamond, W. W. Hodges and L. R. Sabine. Washington County—I. D. Van Matre. Culpeper County—A. Gordon Willis. Fairfax County—J. L. Bristow, A. Cornelius and H. S. Harrison. Fauquier County—A. L. A. Covington and J. E. Spitzer. Loudoun County—H. T. Pancoast and V. B. Harding. Orange County—Frank S. Walker. Prince William County—E. H. Marsteller. Representatives at large are J. W. Kimman and M. E. Remsburg. The directors will meet to elect officers about February 20.

Reports Are Submitted.

During the morning session reports were made by Frank S. Walker, president of the association, and B. B. Derrick, secretary-treasurer. With a membership of 1,150, the association is now producing about 90 per cent of the milk coming into Washington.

Derrick announced that the territory embraced by the association has been extended to cover both the Maryland and Virginia sides of metropolitan Washington.

Guests at the banquet were welcomed by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen of Washington. Edgar Morris, president of the Washington Board of Trade, gave an address on "Washington and Your Organization," and S. D. Sanders, co-operatives bank commissioner, spoke on "Co-operatives and Their Growth."

Dr. Francis H. Green, of Pennington University, N. J., was the final speaker, discussing "The Spirit in Which to Work." "Bud" Ward, National Broadcasting Co. radio artist, entertained with songs.

Representative to Speed 'Reporter Privilege' Bill

By the Associated Press.

Representative Curley (Democrat), of New York, said yesterday he would request an early committee hearing on his bill to exempt editors and reporters from contempt charges for refusing to reveal sources of confidential information to Federal courts and grand juries.

The measure would extend to newspaper men privileges already granted doctors, lawyers and ministers.

A judiciary subcommittee held hearings last session, but did not report the bill to the House.

HOW ONE WOMAN TOOK OFF 21 POUNDS OF FAT

Safely—Comfortably

If you're not as popular as you'd like to be, not as active, healthy and keen in mind—you owe it to yourself to get rid of that fat—don't delay.

And here's a method you can depend on to reduce surplus fat SAFELY and SANELY—just take a half teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water first thing every morning and cut down on fat meats, butter, cream and sugary sweets—before you realize it excess fat starts to disappear—keep it up every day without fail and in a few weeks you should not only note a great improvement in figure but in your health as well.

Kruschen is a super blend of 6 separate mineral salts—it's wonderful to help kidneys, liver, gall bladder and bowels function properly. Jar lasts weeks and costs but few cents.

Mrs. Amelia Lenz of Douglas, Ariz., writes: "I lost 21 lbs. Not only my appearance but general health improved." (Adv.)

Dr. Linville, 62, Dies in Hospital Of Heart Attack

Capital Physician Stricken on Professional Call; G.W.U. Graduate.

Dr. Thomas Linville, prominent physician, of 2517 Fourteenth street northwest, died in Emergency Hospital yesterday afternoon of a heart attack. He collapsed in the hallway at 1735 New Hampshire avenue northwest after calling on a patient, and was found by Ray M. Sipes, a resident there.

Born in Salem, N. C., Dec. 21, 1874, Dr. Linville came here to attend the George Washintgon University Medical School. He was graduated in 1904 and immediately began practicing here.

He was a member of the American Medical Association, the District Medical Society, the George Washington Medical Society, the Clinical Club of Washington, a member of the staff of medical inspectors of District medical schools, and medical examiner of the oMdern Woodmen of America. He was a member of Hiram Lodge, A. F. and A. M., and of the Wesley Methodist Church.

Dr. Linville is survived by his wife, Clara Merriam Linville, a daughter, Mrs. J. oRbert Talbott, of Syracuse, N. Y., two sons, Thomas Merriam Linville, of Schnectady, N. Y., and Gilbert Winston Linville, of New York City, and his mother, Mrs. Cornelia A. Linville, of Winston-Salem.

Two Condemn U. S. Spanish Attitude

Condemnation of American impartiality in the Spanish civil war was voiced in two quarters here yesterday.

Norman Thomas, Socialist Party leader, told Secretary Hull during a call to present his views on neutrality legislation that he believed victory for the insurgents in Spain would result in the rise of fascism in Latin America.

He condemned recent action of Congress in making the neutrality act applicable to Spain, contending it is discriminatory in that it prevents the established Spanish government from obtaining war supplies.

In a radio address, Gardner Jackson, chairman of the local branch of American Friends of Spanish Democracy, said that democracy, not communism, is at stake in Spain and urged an expression of sympathy with the Madrid government be made by the United States.

Vital Statistics

Births.

Edward L. and Addie B. Bennett, boy.
Maurice M. and Rose Levy, girl.
William F. and Suzanne Griffith, boy.
Arthur C. and Martha E. Richards, boy.
Albert W. and Emma D. Perrie, girl.
Walter and Margaret V. Kramer, boy.
Joseph E. and Maxine L. Ingalls, girl.
George T. and Leona P. Stewart, boy.
Walter H. and Mattie M. Cloe, girl.

Deaths.

Charles Stein, 88, U. S. Soldiers' Home Hosp.
Charlotte R. Farrington, 81, 2005 Kalorama rd. nw.
Peter McCarthy, 80, Casualty Hosp.
Robert F. Jackson, 78, Casualty Hosp.
Ella F. Haley, 77, Walter Reed Hosp.
Mary Sprosser, 72, Home for Aged and Infirm.
Margaret E. White, 71, 124 F st. se.
Peter Robbins, 70, Gallinger Hosp.
Ada E. Ward, 69, 2118 O st. nw.
Vinton Caylor, 67, 3613 11th st. nw.
George Keppaler, 65, 4836 Kansas ave. nw.
Dellie Woolfrey, 52, Gallinger Hosp.
George Haje, 51, Sibley Hosp.
Herbert S. Shank, 46, 2610 4th st. ne.
Beatrice Johnson, 38, Garfield Hosp.
Mildred D. Greer, 36, 6600 6th st. nw.
James Monahan, 28, Providence Hosp.
Madeline Susens, 16, Casualty Hosp.
Frances Martin, 11, Children's Hosp.
Infant to Edward and Juanita Kelly, Sibley Hosp.
Richard Smith, 83, 924 French st. nw.
Emma Green, 75, 423 Franklin st. nw.
Euphonia Dent, 66, Home for Aged and Infirm.
Jennie Watkins, 67, 424 Franklin st. nw.
Archie Turner, 60, Freedmen's Hosp.
John Tillman, 58, Gallinger Hosp.
Marie Conway, 56, 355 I st. nw.
John Evans, 40, Gallinger Hosp.
Fred Davis, 33, Gallinger Hosp.
Susan Henderson, 2 mos., Children's Hosp.
Infant to Buster and Victoria Corbitt, Gallinger Hosp.
Infant to Charles and Mary Austin, Gallinger Hosp.
Infant to Atwell and Edna Miles, Freedmen's Hosp.
Infant to F. and Anthia Cant, Freedmen's Hosp.
Infant to Richard and Mary Cakerum, Gallinger Hosp.

Band Concerts.

NAVY BAND SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA.
Sail Loft, Navy Yard—8 P. M.

Overture, "Husitska" ..... Dvorak
Rhapsody, "The Culprit Fay" ..... Hadley
Suite, "Mother Goose" ..... Ravel
Valse, "Spring Night in Vienna" ..... Crist
Op. 73, Symphony No. 2, in D Major ..... Brahms
Allegro non troppo.
Adagio non troppo.
Allegretto grazioso.
Allegro con spirito.
"The Star-Spangled Bonner."

U. S. Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra, 5:30 p. m.

March, "Legion of Liberty" ..... Paull
Overture, "Turandot" ..... Lachner
Suite d'Orchestre, "Don Quixote" ..... Safranek
(a) "In a Spanish Village"
(b) "Sancho Panza"
(c) "Dulcinea"
(d) "Don Quixote"
Excerpts from musical comedy, "The Three Musketeers" ..... Friml
Popular:
(a) "Sweet Indiana Home" ... Donaldson
(b) "Song of Persia" ..... Whiting
Waltz suite, "Sparkling Cascade" ..... Waldteufel
Finale, "Jazzin the Blues Away" ... Heinrich
The National Anthem.

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Short Intensive Secretarial Courses
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Washington College of Law
(Co-educational)
Second Semester Begins
February 1
New Classes Both Day and Evening
2000 G Street Met. 4585

Owl Plays Havoc With Windshield, Motorist's Nerves

Two pounds of owl can do a lot of damage to a fellow's nerves, especially when it crashes through an automobile windshield in the wee morning hours.

Fred Burgess, Washington Post distributor in Southern Maryland, can tell you all about it—he kept the owl.

Burgess was driving along his route early yesterday morning, minding his papers and not bothering a soul, he says, when one of the night birds, blinded by the headlights, crashed into his car. William Parker, of Marlboro, riding with Burgess, was cut slightly by flying glass.

The owl measured 36 inches from wing to wing.

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Furniture Firm Seeks Jobless Tax Law Test

Richmond, Feb. 1 (AP).—A bill attacking the constitutionality of the Virginia unemployment compensation law was filed in city circuit court here today by the Virginia Lincoln Furniture Co., of Marion, which seeks a temporary order restraining the unemployment compensation commission from collecting the pay roll taxes.

Students Picket Campus.

San Antonio, Tex., Feb. 1 (AP).—Students at San Antonio Junior College picketed the campus today protesting an increase in tuition rates. Only two students had signed up late this morning for the second term. There were 316 students during the first semester.

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"ALL OVER TOWN"
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NOW OPEN!
3521 12th Street N.E.

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SPECIAL SALE
40,000 POUNDS Sugar Toasted PEANUTS
Today Only!
8c POUND
Freshly roasted, first quality peanuts with a delightful sugar and molasses crispy jacket.

ENTER THE $200,000.00 OLD GOLD CONTEST TODAY!
OLD GOLD CIGARETTES
Package of Twenty . . . 13c; 2 for 25c
Carton of 200 . . . . . $1.20
"Smoke Double-Mellow Old Golds and win a fortune." The first prize is $100,000.00 . . . think of it!

A Palatable Emulsion That Builds Resistance Against Colds and Sickness
PEOPLES QUALITY Phosphatic Emulsion of Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil
Pint Bottle $1.25
Rich in valuable vitamins . . . flavored with true New England Rum . . . each pint also contains equivalent to 2½ eggs. Pleasant to take.

Its Penetrating Rays Soothe Muscular Pain, Colds, and Sinus . . .
KNAPP-MONARCH Infra-Red Ray Lamps
With Gooseneck Table Stand $3.95
The soothing infra-red rays from this lamp will help you to take care of your health. The gooseneck stand is adjustable to any angle.

An Effective Gargle and Nose Spray . . .
Peoples Improved Dobell Solution
WITH SODIUM CHLORIDE.
Pint Bottle . . . 35c
Relieves irritations of the mouth, nose and throat.

Its Soothing Vapors Are Beneficial to Cold, Catarrh, and Sinus . . .
Kwikway Electric Vaporizers
$1.89
(Cord Extra)
Use the medicine your doctor recommends in this vaporizer for safe relief. The patented cup holds cotton and eliminates cleaning the inside of vaporizer.

Use These Soft Tissues When You Have a Cold . . .
BARNARD Disposable Tissues
200 Sheets. 13c 500 Sheets. 27c
They're so soft they won't irritate tender membranes . . . and they prevent self re-infection because you use them once, then throw them away.

Quickly Beats Eggs, Mixes Batter, etc. . . .
Kwikway Electric Whippers
$1.98
With Cord
Does all your tiresome mixing and beating jobs for you. Has a powerful motor . . . switch . . . and glass bowl that holds up to a pint and a half.

For Children or Adults
PERTUSSIN For Coughs
Promptly relieves coughs due to colds. Is safe, gentle and harmless . . . contains no narcotics.
60c Bottle 51c
$1.50 Bottle $1.23

Soothes Coughs and Bronchial Irritations Due to Common Colds
GRAHAM White Pine Cough Syrup
With Iceland Moss 50c
A pleasant expectorant . . . cooling because it is mildly menthiated.

REMEDIES

40c Fletchers Castoria	28c
35c Hills Nose Drops	24c
$1.00 Lavoris Mouth Wash	79c
70c Kruschen Salts	59c
65c Mistol Nose Drops	56c
60c Musco Rubbing Oil	50c
60c Papes Diapepsin	45c
35c Sloans Liniment	29c
60c Pisos Cough Syrup	47c
$1.25 S.S.S. Health Tonic	99c
75c Vapex Inhalant	59c
75c Baume Ben-Gay, tube	50c
30c Miles Alka-Seltzer	25c
35c Laxative Bromo Quinine	24c

TOILETRIES

25c Squibb Talcum Powder	21c
35c Ingrams Shaving Cream	29c
30c Resinol Skin Soap	21c
35c Campanas Italian Balm	29c
$1.10 Angelus Lipstick	89c
50c Vitalis Hair Tonic	39c
70c Ponds Face Powder	47c
35c Cutex Nail Polish	31c
25c Golden Glint Rinse	20c
50c Calox Tooth Powder	39c
83c Tangee Cream Rouge	75c
50c Conti Castile Shampoo	39c
25c Pebeco Tooth Paste	21c

Brush Your Hair Daily To Keep It Attractive and Healthy . .
Dur-A-Tex Hair Brushes
With Ebony Handles 98c
In order to have beautiful, lustrous hair . . . you must keep the little oil glands functioning properly, and the dust that gathers daily brushed out. Daily brushing will do this!

Made of Fresh, Live Rubber . . .
CAPITOL Hot Water Bottles or Fountain Syringes
Your Choice 98c
These two necessities were made to give long and efficient service. Both are two-quart size. Syringes are complete with attachments.

Annandale Linen Stationery
39c Box
Correspond on this lovely quality stationery that will reflect your good taste. 24 double sheets of paper and 24 envelopes.

Boy Scout Knives
For Only . . 49c
Long blade, screw driver, bottle opener, can opener, and awl . . . in sturdy cases.

Ingraham Wrist-O-Crat Watches
For Only . . $2.29
An expensive looking watch, with classic case, and black or brown cord wrist band.

Cheerio Alarm Clocks
For Only 98c
They keep excellent time . . . come in round or square shape . . . and a choice of attractive colors.

For Dishpan Hands . . .
PACQUINS Hand Cream
Tube 50c
$1.00 Jar 89c

Work Quickly Because They Dissolve Quickly . . .
Peoples Quality 5-Grain Aspirin Tablets
50c Bottle of 100 . . . 39c
Pure, high quality aspirin for headaches, head colds, and minor pains.

A Delightful Fragrance!
MAVIS Talcum
Highest grade talcum, finely sifted to a velvety smoothness. In a delightful, personal odeur.
25c Size . . . 19c
50c Size . . . 39c

Soothes Coughs, Bronchial Pains and Chest Colds . . .
GRAHAM Analgesic Balm
75c Tube . . . 49c
Penetrates quickly, giving prompt relief. Soothing to the aches and pains which often accompany a cold.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Tuesday, February 2, 1937.

Reducing Electricity Rates.

Operation of the sliding scale formula to the benefit of electric current consumers in the District is an old story. Careful application of this method by the Public Utilities Commission has gradually reduced rates to a level that can be matched by very few cities. Moreover, rate adjustment is now an automatic process, the $504,021 cut in electricity bills for 1937 being made at the suggestion of the power company in accord with a standing agreement with the P. U. C.

No doubt one of the chief factors in the success of the sliding scale plan is its division of rewards for efficiency between consumers and stockholders. Under this arrangement the company has every incentive to extend its business, improve its service and reduce its operation costs. Still, the largest portion of the increased earnings every year must be returned to the public in the form of lower rates.

There is ground for disappointment in the failure of the commission further to reduce the basic rate of return to the Pepco. A year ago that rate was cut from 7 to 6½ per cent through an order of the P. U. C. Under present conditions, as the Federation of Citizens Associations pointed out, an initial rate of 6 per cent appears adequate to give the company a fair return. Adjustment of rates to that basis certainly could not be considered unreasonable, and it might serve as a valuable stimulus to new business.

In regulating local utilities the movements of the P. U. C. have always been cautious and deliberate. No doubt that is one reason for its success in reducing rates by the co-operative method. Yet it is not in the habit of passing any reasonable opportunity to lower utility rates. It seems probable, therefore, that further action on the initial rate of return may be contemplated.

Training For Public Service.

Harvard's new Graduate School of Public Administration will open in March. But students will be noticeable for their absence while specially invited Federal, State and municipal officials will attend. Together with the faculty, they will consider how the school may best be conducted. These preliminary deliberations are expected to last a year or more and regular classes are not scheduled to begin until the fall of 1938.

In part this slow procedure is explained by the fact that the school has no large-scale precedent and time is needed to work out the desirable form of organization. But it is also apparent that it is very difficult to decide what the curriculum shall include. Lucius Littauer, who gave $2,000,000 to found the school, was convinced that the United States suffers for lack of effective public administration. His hope was that special training would provide more competence in government offices.

This hope also lay behind the bill recently introduced in Congress providing for the establishment of a national academy of public affairs in Washington. To be patterned roughly on West Point and Annapolis, the proposed institution would offer qualified men—and women—free training for careers in the Federal Government or Foreign Service.

The need for trained personnel in the public service is unquestionable. But there is serious doubt whether specialized graduate schooling is the best means of attaining that end. It is arguable that practical experience, superimposed on a thorough grounding in the cultural fundamentals, is still the best preparation for any non-technical career. Right now the military and naval academies are hearing criticism for their heavy emphasis on professional studies to the neglect of those which develop the all-around stature and vision essential for successful leadership.

In sum, what particular courses can Harvard devise for an aspirant to a lifetime in public service that Harvard—or other universities—does not already offer? Pertinant are the words of Macaulay while arguing for a reform of the India Service in 1833:

> Perhaps I may think that too much time is given to the ancient languages and to the abstract sciences. But what then? Whatever be the languages—whatever be the sciences . . . those who become the great proficients in those languages and those sciences will generally be the flower of the youth—the most acute—the most industrious—the most ambitious of honourable distinctions.

A Crisis In The Strike.

With the current attempt to invoke the law against workmen occupying two plants at Flint, Mich., the automobile strike enters a new phase. During the first four weeks of this dispute it was in fact as well as name a "sit-down" strike. Now the men, after taking complete possession, have barricaded themselves, and are using the factories as improvised fortresses. Unless the situation is handled with the utmost care, there is clearly danger of open violence and bloodshed.

In view of the failure of all previous efforts to bring about negotiations on this dispute, there can be little regret that it has been carried to the courts. Attempts to bring company officials and labor leaders together have broken down, at least in part, because the factories at Flint are illegally occupied. Officials of General Motors have been justly criticized for their arbitrary attitude of remaining aloof from all direct discussion of the issues. But it is highly improbable that negotiations would make any headway so long as the factories continue to be illegally held.

If Judge Gadola's intervention brings about peaceful evacuation of the factories, therefore, the way will be opened for a settlement around the council table. General Motors is fully committed to negotiation with the union, once its factories have been cleared. And it may be assumed that both the State and Federal governments will use every means at their command to facilitate an equitable adjustment.

Aside from these practical considerations, however, resort to the courts to terminate the continued occupation of these plants by strikers appears to have been unavoidable. No group of employes can be permitted to deprive an employer of his property and other employes of their jobs by arbitrary seizure of the tools of production. Especially is that true when the strikers have so far failed to establish their right to speak for a majority of the employes they claim to represent.

It should be clearly recognized, however, that "sit-down" strategy is new in this country. The men who are using this weapon for its tactical value have given little thought to its legality, but they are not intentionally rebels against the state. They believe that the cause for which they are struggling gives them at least a moral right to prevent operation of the Flint factories until the management agrees to negotiate their grievances. In these circumstances the utmost tact must be employed to bring about a peaceful evacuation.

The greatest responsibility at this stage falls upon John L. Lewis and Homer Martin, who are virtual dictators of strike policy. Men in the plants have said candidly that they will not leave until they are so instructed by Mr. Lewis and Mr. Martin. Those instructions are now manifestly in order. Once the plants are restored to their owners it will be up to the latter to prove that they, too, are anxious for a settlement based on something more promising than brute force.

Impossible Insulation.

In his statement discussing the policy the United States should pursue in the face of European war dangers, Dr. Raymond Leslie Buell, president of the Foreign Policy Association, has exposed both the folly and the certain dangers of mandatory neutrality legislation.

Proponents of a law that would prevent a policy of intelligent discrimination in the event of a foreign war, Dr. Buell makes clear, are sedulously aping the ostrich. They believe that through such legislation it will be possible for this Nation to "exist as an island of sanity in a world sea of chaos." This belief flies in the face of facts. Both economically and emotionally it is utterly impossible for the United States to "insulate" itself from the general international situation.

Mandatory neutrality advocates base their arguments on the false assumption that we can, by an act of will, ignore developments taking place overseas and by that same effort of will, remain unaffected by their consequences. But from the very beginning of our history as a Nation, the American people have shown a passionate interest in human progress. We hailed the separation of the Latin-American peoples from Spain; we welcomed Kossuth; we favored Japan's resistance to czarist Russia. It was American antipathy to "Schrecklichkeit," which created the psychological setting for our entrance into the World War on the side of the Allies.

We may, from time to time, have been the dupes of our own enthusiasm. It is popular now to insist that behind each flare-up of American sentiment in favor of this or that foreign nation there lurked sinister forces; that these forces can henceforth be curbed by treating all belligerents alike. But such a belief flies in the face of history and common sense. It presupposes that the American people will not care, in the event of war, which nation is the aggressor, which the victim.

The answer is that unless, somehow, all news of foreign developments is kept from them, the American people will care and care mightily. That is their habit.

Only a few years ago, indeed, the people of this Nation and their representatives in Congress with practical unanimity approved the Kellogg pact. It was a clear indication that the United States had reached the rational conclusion that our peace is secure only if peace is maintained throughout the world. And, in sponsoring this pact, we committed ourselves morally, if not legally, to a course of action which would discourage and not aid aggressors.

The issue that arises out of our signature of the Kellogg pact we cannot evade. If we deny that we see any distinction between the aggressor and his victim, we inevitably give aid, comfort and actual encouragement to the potential aggressor. And, it is more than a little significant that the nations which are today most enthusiastic over the possibility of mandatory neutrality legislation by the United States are those most likely to take to the warpath.

Reorganization Plans.

Following the House lead, the Senate Rules Committee has approved a proposal to create a joint Congressional committee to deal with the reorganization of Government bureaus. The suggestion that the recommendations made by the Brownlow committee should be bundled into an omnibus bill and hastened to final passage was obviously absurd. Nevertheless, there was danger that the separate proposals would receive only hurried scrutiny and their significance as part of a far-reaching general reorganization program be overlooked.

With virtual assurance that a joint committee will be appointed to study all proposals, interest now turns to the personnel of that body. Some doubt has been expressed as to whether Senator Byrd and his colleagues on the Senate reorganization committee would be included. If Congress is really anxious to have a carefully weighed independent appraisal of the President's proposals, it certainly needs the advice of Senator Byrd and his unofficial expert aides. They have been making detailed surveys of the Government bureaus and departments with a view to suggesting changes designed to save money as well as to further functional efficiency.

Their findings should be of great assistance in translating the general recommendations of the Brownlow committee into practical programs of action and revealing any weaknesses in the proposed reorganization plan of the President's committee. The final legislative output will certainly be improved, in any case, by enlisting the co-operation of those Brookings Institution experts who have familiarized themselves with the complicated administrative machinery of both State and Federal governments.

Ye Olde Tea Shoppe.

Tradition in Arkansas preserved the fame of a backwoodsman who objected in unprintable but widely relished phrases to a proposal to change the name of his State because foreigners considered it funny. By such local patriotism he won a place in the list of the South's semi-mythical heroes along with John Henry and The Fool-Killer. Yet a modern generation of small-town residents, intent on reading metropolitan scandals and seeing Hollywood fashions, is uninspired by his glorious example.

The United States Geographic Board, it is reported, is making a systematic effort to eliminate place names that it considers ridiculous, and to substitute more panty-waist designations. Already Widow's Tears Falls has become Bridalvale Falls, and Dishwater Pond is changed for the worse into Mirror Lake. So far the Nation has heard no voice raised in protest, although the board very likely has designs on Kentucky's Barefoot and Tennessee's Lick Skillet.

The American frontier produced a derisive and unpretentious type of humor of which little remains in our self-conscious generation. The emigrant to the West seasoned his hardships with mockery, and ridiculed the towns that he struggled to establish with names, such as Tombstone and Deadwood, which later became famous. But today a real estate development can no more afford a natural name than could a tea shoppe.

Of course, it is only adolescent self-consciousness that leads to such snobbishness as the change of Dishwater Pond to Mirror Lake. The mature civilization of Paris retains its Cafe of the Dead Rat and its Hotel of the Cow on the Roof with legitimate pride. It is to be hoped that the prudishness of the Federal geographers will pass before any attempt is made to obliterate such sardonic pseudonyms as Petroleum V. Nasby and Mark Twain.

A correspondent asks an etiquette expert what he should say when his hostess spills a cup of hot coffee down his back. We should think that some light, off-hand remark, like, for instance, "What the hell!" would be quite in order.

All along we've been saying that Uncle Sam should steer entirely clear of any wars in the eastern hemisphere; still, if some big bully nation should start cuffing Finland around, we don't know.

So you don't believe in hell, eh? Well, did you ever hear of a criminal who believed in capital punishment?

A woman, half of whose brain has been removed in a surgical operation, will marry a lawyer.—Press report. Only half?

"You can't go crazy if you have a hobby," asserts a psychiatrist. And you can't go home if you're sitting in your living room.

Tops in optimism would be opening a credit grocery in a trailer camp.

I Could Handle Him, Chief!

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Elderman And Emerson.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Most earnestly do I want to congratulate you on the high order of Mr. Elderman's cartoons. They are uniformly fine. I recently clipped three of unusual excellence—January 23, "The Prize Fighter;" January 28, "The Fortune Teller," and the third, January 26, is worthy of "Ding" Darling at his best, namely "The First Victim."

I will be glad if you will pass on to Mr. Elderman this personal word of appreciation. His work certainly reminds me of Emerson's famous remark about "building a better mouse trap."

WILLIAM L. CLARKE.
Washington, Jan. 29.

Cryptic.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Don't you pity Mr. Charles Darling? He can't read between lines and see that you are one of his "union brothers and friends." In your kindness, why don't you put him straight? A. LOGAN.
Washington, Jan. 28.

"Art Works Museum?"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Newspapers carried accounts recently of the splendid offer made by Mr. A. W. Mellon to the President of the United States. This magnificent contribution to art is a tribute to the life of this remarkable man.

The modest, retiring manner in which it was made is typical of this great benefactor. It is regretted that some mark or name for this museum could not bear the name of its donor. If Mr. Mellon could be persuaded to allow this commemoration to be named "Art Works Museum" it would at least be synonymous of his initials.

W. C. PARKER.
Rock Hill S. C., Jan. 30.

Forests And Floods.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: One of the most regrettable defects of human nature is the habit of jumping at conclusions, a habit which has been used to the limit in connection with the terrible flood ravaging the Ohio Valley. Almost without exception those who have publicly commented thereon have declared that man has brought the disaster on himself by cutting off the forests. That conclusion, however, has simply been jumped at instead of being reached by a study of easily available records. Such a study, in fact, proves the falsity of the claim.

To quote a few of these facts: Pittsburgh had 32 feet in 1810, 33 feet in 1816 and 34 feet in 1832. These were quite sizable floods at a time when the cutting of trees had scarcely begun. It is a matter of history that the ax and saw were used steadily and at an increasing rate, but a flood of 34 feet did not happen again until 1884, or again until 1907, when the depth was 35.5. That depth was not reached or exceeded until the flood of March, 1936, with its all-time high of 46 feet. Cutting of trees went on all the time, but there was no marked increase in either the depth or the frequency of floods, as should have been the case if these were due to the deforestation. The flood of 1936 was a freak. Nothing like it had happened for more than 125 years—and may not happen for another 200.

St. Louis had a flood of 41.3 feet in 1844 and one of 40.6 feet in 1785, which was called by the French "L'annee des grandes eaux." De Soto, first of white men to see the lower Mississippi, found it in flood in 1541—a flood which lasted for two months and "extended for 20 leagues from its banks."

S. A THOMPSON.
Washington, Jan. 20.

Gospel Of Marx?

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In your issue of January 28 is a letter from Mr. Kelley Miller, comparing President Roosevelt's inaugural address to what he is pleased to term "the greatest discourse which ever fell from 'mortal' lips"—the "Sermon on the Mount." Even aside from the casual reference to the "mortal" lips of Him "who brought life and immortality to light" (which is also no doubt "without sacrilegious implications"), the letter is worthy of note in other respects.

One is curious to know from what version of the Scriptures he quotes, "Blessed be the poor, for theirs is the kingdom." Matthew's Gospel (authorized version) gives it, "Blessed are the poor in spirit; for theirs is the kingdom of heaven," while Luke renders it, "Blessed be ye poor; for yours is the kingdom of God." Mark and John do not record it at all. Is Mr. Miller citing the "Gospel of Marx"? His quotation is very suggestive of the "dictatorship of the proletariat." Both Matthew and Luke make it sufficiently plain that Jesus was not referring to the overthrow of earthly kingdoms or to the establishment of a "People's Front" administration in the United States.

GALEN H. SWIMLEY.
Bunker Hill, W. Va., Jan. 30.

A Newspaperman's View.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The bill introduced in the House by Representative Burley, of this city, professing to be a measure to give newspaper writers protection against contempt proceedings for refusal to disclose what they allege to be "confidential sources of information," should be entitled: "A bill to promote blackmail, slander and libel." It is unfortunately true that there are some fakers and crooks among newspaper men, and there have been numerous instances of attempted shakedowns by threats to print abusive or slanderous stories.

I have been a newspaper writer in this city for nearly 50 years. I regret to have to state that I believe that the plea of "confidential information," put forward when a libelous article has been published, has many times merely served as a defense for what were purely invention. WHIDDEN GRAHAM.
New York, Jan. 25.

More On The Automobile Strike.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Mr. Lanier makes it obvious that his knowledge of labor conditions in the automotive industry is purely academic. Assuredly he has yet to glimpse an assembly line, for no person even casually familiar with the plight of General Motors employes would rush into print with such brash and hilarious pronouncements.

The petulant complaint that victory for the embattled C. I. O. in the present controversy would spell disaster for American democracy is a familiar one and merits little comment; particularly when Mr. Lanier can cite no weightier authority than Mr. Westbrook Pegler to support his thesis.

Precisely how a wider diffusion of the profits of industry would destroy our civilization Mr. Lanier neglects to explain—a most unfortunate omission. For the gentleman's information it should be pointed out that quite the contrary is true; i. e., our political economists have repeatedly warned that a more equitable distribution of the national income is essential if chaos is to be averted.

Before applying to the sit-down strikers such epithets as "outlaws," Mr. Lanier might profitably have reviewed the extra-legal activities of General Motors, as developed by the La Follette sub-committee's investigation of violations of civil liberties.

Plunging headlong into his peroration, he takes complete leave of his senses by asserting "the unquestionable object of Lewis and his associates is to sovietize the industries of the United States . . ." Follows then a plea for violence through forcible evacuation of the occupied plants.

Presumably Mr. Lanier would be content to view the attendant bloodshed from a point of safety, despite his advocacy of carnage. The whole tenor of his tirade suggests the blind reactionary who refuses to share the profits of industry with those who make them possible.

While he discourses in learned fashion on the jeopardized constitutional rights of General Motors, he blithely ignores the fact that, according to the latter's own figures, employes' wages could have been increased 40 per cent with $70,000,000 remaining for distribution to security holders in 1935.

Moreover, it is singular that, as a student of the Constitution, Mr. Lanier has not yet stumbled on that phrase dealing with the right of American citizens to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness;" unless, of course, he construes that passage to apply only to Messrs. Sloan, Knudsen and the ubiquitous DuPonts.

GEORGE ST. LOUIS.
Washington, Jan. 29.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I am one of four brothers. All of us had good jobs in Detroit in the fat boom days. I now work for the Government, where you sit down to wait for quitting time but don't call it a strike. One brother "sweats" for Remington-Rand; two others "slave" in accesory plants. No one of them has any squawk or been able to sight any "injustice" with a telescope. They "complain" of a square deal from their "industrial royalist" employers. Their pay approximates the highest they drew in boom days.

After a three-year status as nearbums who spurned relief they only want the right to work. Now the few shares of stock they bought in companies they work for will have to go to defray expenses of labor-leader-enforced idleness.

We all voted for Rodsevelt for some reason that is getting harder to understand, for the dumb acts of his Administration are plainly at the base of these "fights for rights."

It seems time for such workers to turn on the malcontents, reds, labor barons and browbeaters, local and national, and put them where they belong. For outside these, it is only the worker who can't make the grade on his merit—the "almosts" and "not quites" who need mass legislation to cover their mediocrity—who welcome a strike.

G. A. F.
Washington, Jan 30.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: How long are the American people going to sit quietly and see the damnable carrying-on by the Lewis gang of freebooters going on in the shops of the General Motor Corporation? Has an upright and honest firm no right within the precincts of its property that squatters can take possession of and by a "sit-down strike" prevent the owners from gaining rightful possession of same?

What rights of the authorities exist to throw out the gang of squatters? Mr. Sloan has politely and positively said he will not enter into any agreement with the forces back of the gangs until such is done. Of what caliber is the alleged Secretary of Labor and this chicken hearted Governor Murphy made of? The farce of an alleged subpena against General Motors Corporation by Secretary Perkins is the merest sham. When will our Government protect business firms against illegal trespassers?

JOHN HADLEY DOYLE.
Washington, Jan. 28.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: "R. J. P." wants to know how long John L. Lewis will be allowed to defy the laws of the land by his "sit-down" strike. I for one don't know. And I don't know if there's a law covering this sit-down business, either. But I do know that this method is obviously proving effective, judging by all the ballyhoo written about it. However, if it gives the auto workers' children more milk to drink each day, it's a good idea. A. W. NELSON.
Washington, Jan. 29.

The Post Impressionist

Clara Barton, Forgotten Woman.

DAY after day, the mighty Ohio has roared its torrents of death and destruction, leaving an aching sympathy in the hearts of men. "Beautiful Ohio?" Beautiful no longer but relentless, tempestuous, terrifying. With magic precision, the American Red Cross swings into action and, day after day, in response to its appeal, money, blankets and clothing have been pouring in to relieve the distressed in the devastated area. The hungry are fed, the sick are cared for, the naked are clothed, health precautions against disease are taken. All is order, highly systematized.

Admiration for its prompt and efficient service raises the question of the origin of the Red Cross. Its founder, Clara Harlowe Barton, christened Clarissa, was born Christmas Day in the year 1821 in a comfortable farmhouse in North Oxford, Mass. Her parents were Sara (Stone) and Capt. Stephen Barton. He had served under Mad Anthony Wayne and so, from infancy, the little daughter heard stories of war and bloodshed. In after years, she said of her childhood, "I remember nothing but fear."

She feared people and was extremely bashful, a characteristic that was to follow her through life. Her over-active childish imagination made her see angry rams in the clouds and so vividly that she cried out in terror of them. It is difficult to reconcile this shy and frightened child with the marvelously brave woman whom the whole world was to know as the heroine of innumerable battlefields.

When the Civil War broke out, Clara Barton secured permission from President Lincoln to care for the wounded at the front, and in many of the bloodiest battles, she worked among the dead and the dying under gunfire. Out of these experiences, she conceived what was ultimately to be the Red Cross.

* * * *

Friends united with her in this first modest society. All work was voluntary. There were no salaries. Nor was there any publicist to herald their achievements. The work increased steadily.

On March 2, 1882, Miss Barton secured the signing by the United States of the Geneva treaty, an international agreement recognizing the neutrality of the Red Cross when engaged in rescue work in war areas, and her Red Cross became affiliated with similar work in European countries. The President of the United States nominated her for the presidency of her own organization and she remained in this position until she retired in 1904.

Among the many catastrophes for which her organization gave relief were: the great Michigan forest fire, the Mississippi and Ohio flood of 1884, the Texas famine, the Mount Vernon, Ill., cyclone, the Johnstown flood, the Sea Island tidal wave, the Cuban reconcentrado policy, and the Galveston storm.

The first local branch of the Red Cross was formed in Dansville, N. Y. Soon afterwards, the Michigan forest fire broke out and the new branch gave invaluable service. This caused a branch to be formed in Buffalo, and soon branches were organized in many States with a corresponding growth in membership.

* * * *

All who lead a great movement must inevitably be despised and rejected of men. At first there must be scorn and ridicule from those who lack the vision; then, as success begins to crown their efforts, there must be the envy and covetousness of those who would wear the crown without first having borne the cross. So it was in Clara Barton's case.

There are always those who would tear down what others build, even as children topple a playmate's blocks to the ground. Others who, hitherto, had had no interest in the project, now saw in its success a vehicle of power for the future, and hastened to enroll that they might share in the glory. It was the beginning of a rapid growth in membership.

During all these crowded years of service to humanity Clara Barton had not devoted a great deal of time to the keeping of accounts. She had given her whole life without renumeration. She *WAS* the Red Cross. Busybodies began to whisper that the Red Cross ought to have better bookkeeping. The timid and sensitive heart of Clara Barton was deeply wounded by these unfounded insinuations.

The time came when Clara Barton had to decide whether she would decrease in order that the Red Cross might increase and go forward to glory. It must have been a supreme sacrifice to step out of that place that she had created and to hand over the control of it, but she resigned in 1904.

There is a ruthless necessity in all great movements that renders the individual subservient to the ultimate good. The Red Cross had outgrown her declining strength, or so it seemed to those who chose her successor. It may have been best—but what tragedy!

* * * *

A weaker soul, a more selfish person, faced with such a problem, would have cried aloud that she had earned the right to remain chief executive throughout her lifetime and might have so disrupted the organization as to cause its downfall, Clara Barton retired into the background, soon to be all but forgotten by an ever-forgetful world. And so she died almost as obscure as when she first founded the great movement whose fame spread to the remotest corners of the earth.

LILLA WOOD DANIELS.

Fair Enough

By
Westbrook Pegler

Strange Waters.

Tell City, Ind.

PICKET BOAT 2318 of the United States Coast Guard tied up to a telephone pole in Tell City this evening after a difficult run up the Ohio River from Evansville, Ind., on the way to Louisville for rescue work or any other service she may be able to give. She is one of five pickets which left Evansville Saturday afternoon. The five made only 14 miles against the flood to Newburgh, Ind., in the remaining 3 hours of daylight Saturday.

The 2318, which comes from Cape Charles, Md., and another boat from the same station were each towing a 20-foot motorless lifeboat loaned by Culver Military Academy, of Culver, Ind., and carrying in their cramped cockpits a detail of 14 immature naval reserves from Indianapolis.

Sunday the 2318 and her companion from Cape Charles dropped the lifeboats and reserves at Rockport, Ind., where they will try to carry feed to livestock marooned on an island, which seems a dangerous—not to say impossible—job for not too robust city kids already exposed to cold weather and fed on haphazard meals. They pushed off from Newburgh Sunday morning in a bitter wind, and with no more breakfast than some soda crackers, and were too bashful to ask permission to warm themselves by the little coal ranges in the cabins of the picket boats.

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THE COAST GUARDSMEN noticed their distress and formally invited them to sandwiches around their stoves. The other three pickets which spent the night at Newburgh ran away from the Cape Charles boats Sunday, being unhandicapped by the drag of lifeboats, and were further along toward Louisville by evening. Only one of the five set off with a chart of the river, the other four being navigated by ordinary road maps on a stream which is miles out of its banks and so high that roofs and telegraph poles are submerged in the flood.

The helmsmen, all but one of them salt-water sailors who never saw the Ohio before, merely tried to keep between indistinct lines of willows and sycamores, but much of the time were cruising over erstwhile cornfields and possibly submerged buildings. The river was full of trees, railroad ties, barn doors, farm gates and fence posts, and the boats frequently bent aside to avoid the carcasses of horses and cows.

Arriving in Tell City, which was founnded by a Swiss colony and named for William Tell, the crew of the 2318 and her companion were greeted by an indignant citizen who said that if he had his .38 handy this afternoon he would have taken a shot at a picket boat from Cranberry Island, Me., under command of Chief Boatswain's Mate Freeman Harman. The boat from Cranberry had kicked up a wash which caved in 5 feet of the wall of his factory.

He followed the Coast Guardsmen to the city hall to complain to the senior Coast Guard officer, who explained that a factory which could be kicked in by the wash from a boat half a mile away probably would have to be rebuilt anyway.

Much of Tell City is under water, of course, troops patrol the streets, which are still high and dry, with rifles, and there is a pile of coffins on the porch of a dwelling house on the main street, although the city fathers insist that there has been no local loss of life. The little hospital is full of sick people, most of them aged; and refugees are sleeping in the city hall and receiving meals from the Red Cross in a church, a situation which is typical of towns all the way along the Ohio.

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AND THOUGH the discomfort of the dispossessed is not to be minimized, they are being cared for at least, which is more than may be said for dozens of gaunt and wretched dogs which have lost their families.

In Newburgh Clem Levinduski, a boatswain's mate from Cape Charles, bought a pound of neck bones from a butcher and fed them to a scrawny mongrel which dropped them in the mud and gnawed ravenously as the Coast Guards gathered 'round to watch.

The boats simply walked over dams in the river, but there were bends where even the power that asks no favors from Atlantic gales was unable to drive the boats faster than a slow walk.

At Rockport, where the Coast Guards tied up for an hour to take fuel and drop the Naval Reserves, a man in overalls stepped aboard from the flatbottom stern wheeler Eagle, which serves as a ferry in normal times, but was tied up for the winter in the Green River, in Kentucky, north of Evansville. He was Charles Bowman, a riverman who one day last week picked up 107 farmers in the vicinity of Spottsvillee, Ky., many of whom were waist deep in the rising water.

Mr. Bowman was very casual about his life-saving, and volunteered the information that the steamboat Susan, of Henderson, Ky., took off 200 in one trip.

Just what seervice the Coast Guards can give in Louisville remains to be seen, for ships of this type have wooden hulls without false bottoms, and will sink if stove in by submerged automobiles or other obstructions. Nevertheless, a considerable fleet is gathering there and in Jeffersonville and New Albany, Ind., indicating that the worst of the trouble is still to be found in Louisville, even though the flood is falling there and rising down below.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips.

Portrait In Time Of Disaster.

He read the headlines on the flood—
A sketchy view was quite enough
Of cities buried in the mud;
He quickly turned to lighter stuff.
He skipped all details carefully
And felt the sporting pages' call;
It was his constant fear that he
Would feel the horror of it all!

II.

Great rivers had run wild, oh yes—
But such things happened now and then . . .
He knew there must be wide distress,
But left the aid to other men.
Disaster sweeping homes away
Brought forth a firm "That's pretty bad!"
And then he turned to items gay
For fear his heart might feel too sad.

III.

Those pictures of the waters wild—
They made him shudder quite a bit;
They rather cramped his mood so mild—
He didn't like to think of it.
"A splendid thing this Red Cross aid!
It's great the way it comes to bat!"
He chirped, his nerves a little frayed—
But then he let it go at that!

IV.

The old and aged desolate . . .
Those little children who had died . . .
The tales of heroism great;
He winced a little and he sighed.
"The horror of it all!" he said—
Then turned to much more pleasant news
About some picture star just wed,
Of baseball teams and training crews.

V.

He felt great pity, so he thought,
And would have made a loud protest
At any charge he hadn't caught
The horror of it with the rest;
"The nation must respond," he'd say;
"We all just give," he'd cry quite vexed . . .
But he forgot to give that day
And didn't write a check the next.

VI.

He thought he'd get around to it;
His sympathies, of course, ran high,
But it was hard to do his bit . . .
His home was, oh, so safe and dry!
The waters swept up to the brink,
But still no check or cash he drew . . .
This is a fable; I don't think
There could be such a man . . . do you?

A librarian reports that among the articles left in a public library over the year were bedroom slippers, women's garters, a sling-shot, a man's underwear, an eleven-pound lump of rock glass, a vest, a jar of dead bees and a surfboard. It just goes to show the dangers of concentration.

Presumably any sit-down strike in the subway would be painful to the men strikers if the ladies were allowed to participate.

Fascist International?

Three Major Defeats for Democracy in 1936 Set Stage for Appearance of Spectre Setting Europe on Edge.

By Raymond Leslie Buell.

The Post presents the first of a series of articles by the president of the Foreign Policy Association, who has recently returned from Europe.

THE YEAR 1936 was marked by three great defeats for the democratic powers and international organization. The first was the conquest of Ethiopia by Itay in May, despite the efforts of the League of Nations. The failure of Geneva was not due to any technical defect in the Covenant or the principle of sanctions, but to the fact that in a heavily armed world the fate of the Covenant depends on the willingness of a few great powers to take the same risk on behalf of the League that an aggessor is willing to take on behalf of war.

The Ethiopian incident indicated that Britain and France were willing to take such a risk only when their "vital" interests were involved. To small powers, which had supported the Covenant loyally, this revelation was disillusioning. A "League" which functioned on behalf of great power interests was more dangerous for weak states than the pre-war conception of neutrality.

Eventually the League ideal should triumph in one form or another if the United States assumes some international responsibilities, but for the next year or so the great powers may indulge in feverish bargaining and feverish rearming. For the moment, the League system has given way to unabashed power-politics.

Germans In Rhineland Second Great Shock Of '36.

THE SECOND great event of the year occurred on March 7 when Hitler denounced the Locarno agreement of 1925 guaranteeing the peace of western Europe, and marched his troops into the Rhineland area which had been demilitarized by the Treaty of Versailles.

As long as the Rhineland remained open to invasion, France could render effective assistance to its allies in central Europe in case of German attack. But the construction of German forts obstructs French intervention. Consequently, the allies of France asked themselves: "If France would not protect its own interests, can we expect it to come to our aid?"

It was assumed that henceforth Germany would have a much freer hand in central Europe and that France's allies would gravitate toward Berlin. The removal of Rumania's pro-French Foreign Minister, Titulescu, in the summer of 1936 and the declaration made in October by King Leopold to the effect that Belgium would give up its alliance with France and return to a policy of "neutrality" were regarded as German victories resulting from Hitler's Rhineland coup.

Overshadowing both Ethiopia and the Rhineland during recent months has been Hitler's crusade against bolshevism. The Nazi party in Germany had fought many street battles with Communists before taking power, and in March, 1936, Hitler told the Reichstag: "It is impossible to build a 'connecting' bridge between the bolshevik revolution and neighboring states."

To meet the Fascist menace, the Communist International in 1935 had taken the initiative in instructing Communist parties throughout the world to drop their demand for world revolution and form Popular Front coalitions with socialist and liberal parties. As a result of this policy, Popular Front governments came into power in France and Spain during 1936. To Hitler, such governments were hardly distinguishable from communism. While he was undoubtedly sincere in this crusade, he used it as a weapon to maintain a feverish internal discipline and at the same time obtain foreign support for seizure of Russian territory.

Anti-Reds Hurled Words Until Spanish Civil War.

UNTIL the outbreak of the Spanish civil war in July, the "war against bolshevism" consisted largely of an exchange of verbal insults between Berlin and Moscow. But with the outbreak of the Franco revolt against the Popular Front government in Spain, Germany and Italy at once extended aid to the rebels in violation of international law. Admittedly a danger existed that with the growth of extremism provoked by the civil war, the Spanish Popular Front government might give way to the first soviet regime in Western Europe. But this danger also served as a pretext for advancing the nationalist interests of Germany and Italy.

A Franco victory in Spain might create a similar situation in France, thus weakening the republic, injure the strategic position of both France and Britain, and give the Fascist powers exclusive access to Spain's raw materials.

Reluctant to face another defeat and weakened by the serious internal troubles of a France gripped by "stay-in" strikes, both Britain and France proposed that all sides agree not to ship arms to Spain. The result was the August nonintervention agreement. But the efforts of Britain and France to secure observance of this agreement proved almost as great a failure as their efforts to keep Italy from conquering Ethiopia. Lacking superior armaments, and unwilling to risk war partly because they placed a higher value on human life than the Fascist states, the two democracies patiently bowed before violations of the nonintervention accord. Soviet Russia, far removed from the scene of action, retaliated, however, by rushing supplies and advisers to Madrid when convinced that the nonintervention accord had broken down.

Great Britain, France Wisely Stalled For Time.

DESPITE the apparent weakness exhibited by Britain and France, something is to be said for their policy in respect to Spain. Each was playing for time—to enable the Popular Front government in France to consolidate itself, and to allow Britain to rearm and come to terms with Italy. Toward the end of the year both governments began to stiffen. Meanwhile the expansionist tendency of Germany may have begun to exhaust itself on an issue which, relatively speaking, is less dangerous to the peace of Europe than, for example, an attack on Czechoslovakia.

If Germany fails in Spain, it will find much more difficult the launching of a direct offensive elsewhere. An optimistic view of French and British policy is that it is gradually wearing down Germany and Italy, and that the aggressive inclinations of the former—the latter having already become satiated in Ethiopia—are being sublimated in these indirect interventions and furious word battles.

Before the outbreak of the Spanish war Hitler had removed the principal issue separating Germany from Italy by signing on July 11 an agreement with Austria promising to maintain its independence. Irritated by the September assembly's insistence on seating the Ethiopian delegates, Mussolini came to terms with Hitler when they issued a statement on October 25 announcing opposition to communism and concerted action in respect to "parallel" interests. For its part, Germany recognized the Italian conquest of Ethiopia. In a speech at Milan on November 1, Mussolini exclaimed that henceforth the Rome-Berlin line would be the axis around which European policy would revolve. He denounced the "illusions" of disarmament, collective security and individual peace as "relics of the great shipwreck of Wilsonian ideology."

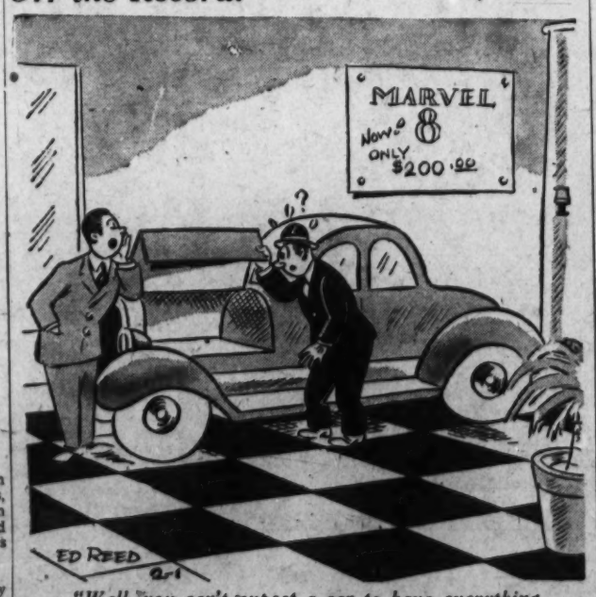
On November 18, Germany and Italy took another step, recognizing Gen. Franco as the legal government of Spain. Since this government had failed to establish its authority, such recognition undoubtedly constituted a further intervention in Spanish affairs. On November 25, Hitler created another sensation by publishing the terms of a German-Japanese agreement pledging both governments to joint action against communism. He hoped that this would serve as the basis for a world accord against bolshevism. By these successive steps many believed that a Fascist International was coming into existence which threatened to dominate Europe if not the Orient, and that the German-Japanese accord included a secret alliance directed against Moscow.

Meanwhile Germany is concentrating its energies on a vast rearmament program and a four-year plan, the purpose of which is to relieve Germany of dependence on the outside world for raw materials. On August 24, Hitler increased the period of military service from one to two years. Instead of an army of 36 divisions of 550,000 men, as stated in the army law of March, 1935, the new German army will probably comprise 48 divisions, with a total strength of nearly a million men—in contrast to 450,000 French troops in continental Europe. The Reichswehr will include eight armored divisions, each consisting of 2,000 tanks and armored cars, which may be dispatched on an instant's notice to any frontier and will have a terrific striking power.

Germany has also ttempted to build up an exclusive economic position in Central Europe, while during the past year Nazi propaganda, looking eventually to the establishment of a Nazi federation of Central European and Baltic states, was far more virulent than Communist propaganda for world revolution. The fear of social disturbances in France and elsewhere for a time increased the belief that onward march of fascism is invincible. Had not Germany found true allies in Italy and Japan—all bound together by the fervor of belief and the hatred of bolshevism?

Off the Record.

By Ed Reed



"Well, you can't expect a car to have everything at that price!"

Whipping-Boy

By
Barnet Nover

That Versailles Scapegoat.

THE INIQUITIES of the Treaty of Versailles have frequently been denounced during recent years, and not without excellent reasons. As a peace settlement it was lacking in those qualities which found such noble expression in the peroration of Lincoln's second inaugural.

The treaty was harsh and unyielding to a beaten foe, lacking in charity and surcharged with malice. To be sure it was less ruthless and brutal than the Brest-Litovsk treaty, which gave such clear indication of the kind of peace the Kaiser was prepared to make had Germany been as successful against the other Allies as it was against Russia. Nevertheless, the Versailles settlement did great violence to the letter and the spirit of Wilson's 14 points.

And yet the curious circumstance now prevails that had the Versailles Treaty contained many more harsh provisions than was the case, the Hitler regime today would not be at a dangerous crossroads in foreign policy.

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IT IS CERTAIN that the resentment against the restrictions imposed on Germany's sovereignty and freedom of action by the peace treaty helped create among the German people a psychological receptiveness to Hitler. But it is equally clear that, since then, the Treaty of Versailles has been an all but indispensable whipping-boy for the Nazi regime.

Flagging enthusiasms could up to now always be aroused by the simple device of shooting a new bullet into the hated body of the Versailles *Diktat*. And when the first step, the overthrow of the armaments section, led to no formidable repercussions further blows at the treaty could be launched in comparative safety.

But the supply of Versailles grievances has begun to run out. Not long ago the *Manchester Guardian* pointed out the curious circumstance that after the Hitler government had overthrown the treaty restrictions concerning the Reich's waterways, the Fuehrer denounced the clause which opened the Kiel Canal to warships of all states without permission from Germany. Yet the first act embraced the second. As the *Guardian* then pointed out:

"Nothing could show more clearly the importance of treaty-breaking for internal consumption than when it is thought worth-while to break the same stick twice over."

Indeed, after going over the Versailles Treaty with a fine tooth comb, Hitler, in his Saturday speech, found only three items left for him to denounce—the discredited "war guilt" article and the minor sections dealing with the German railways and the Reichsbank.

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NOW EVEN the minor and inoperative restrictions on Germany's freedom have disappeared. All that is left of the Versailles structure are its foundations, namely Part I, which is the Covenant of the League of Nations and the territorial sections.

It is clearly not within the Third Reich's power to abolish the League by fiat. As for the territorial sections probably nothing less than the dynamite of war would change them. It is open to question whether the nations which have within their borders territories once belonging to the Reich will voluntarily give them up.

This fact Hitler himself has recognized both in positive and in negative fashion. For opportunistic reasons he has, perhaps temporarily, shelved the hope of regaining in the near future the Polish Corridor, Posen, Upper Silesia and even Danzig. He has also repeatedly declared his readiness to make a direct agreement with France which would presumably secure that nation in its possession of Alsace-Lorraine. Now he has offered to guarantee and respect the neutrality of Belgium as well as of the Netherlands.

But these moves have narrowed the immediate field of German operations in the field of territorial expansion on the continent. It has been further narrowed by the maintenance, if in somewhat attenuated form of the French system of alliances, the lack of German success in divorcing Great Britain from France and the rather negative nature of the Italo-German accord.

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THUS IT IS that the Versailles Treaty has ceased to be the convenient whipping-boy of the Nazi regime it once was. Any further diplomatic victories by the Third Reich must be either extra-European, as through the return to Germany of the former colonies, or the successful isolation of this or that nation which stands in the path of Germany's continental expansion.

The two actually stem from the same inner need of victories of prestige that prepare the way for more substantial gains. Had the Versailles Treaty contained a few more nuggets of injustice it would not be necessary for the Third Reich to pay the increasing price it may be compelled to pay for such victories. But the peace settlement has now been stripped of all but fundamentals not easy to upset.

That is perhaps why the Nuremberg campaign of vituperation against Soviet Russia is to go on. That is, no doubt, one reason why Germany, finding all paths in its immediate vicinity blocked, broke out in Spain. Certainly the victory of the Popular Front in that country cannot be attributed to the hated Versailles settlement. But by aiding the rebels, Germany saw an indirect but potentially great means of weakening France's position in a military way and by alienating the Third Republic from Soviet Russia.

That strategem has obviously failed. The vicarious war which the Third Reich has waged, together with Italy, in the Iberian peninsula against Russia and the Spanish Leftists has produced only Dead Sea fruit. Germany must now agree to a program of international co-operation or pursue directly the path of war. It wants neither. This is the principal significance of Hitler's Reichstag speech. The Nazi regime refuses to advance along the path pointed out by Eden and Blum. But it is also unwilling to retreat from its former position. But how much longer Germany can continue to use the uncertainty of Hitler's policies as a weapon with which to extract concessions from the Reich's former enemies remains to be seen. In the meantime, it is clear that as long as the diet of the German people favors cannon over butter the digestion of all Europe will continue to be upset.

Candlemas Day

By William Lyon Phelps

Groundhog Day.

The second of February is Candlemas Day for the religiously inclined and at the same time it is Groundhog Day for the secular. And as I am deeply interested in both religious ideas and secular things, I celebrate this feast in honor of the saints and in honor of the animals.

The superstition that the groundhog's behavior will determine the temperature for the next few weeks is a charming and rather jolly superstition, and has exactly the worth of all other superstitions. The groundhog has no more to do with the weather than the alley cat, yet both animals have their points.

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The groundhog is not a hog at all; he is our familiar friend, the woodchuck, a nice, furry, brown animal and good neighbor. I suppose I am the only living man who has eaten one. When I was 17 years old and camping out on the shores of Lake George near Rogers Rock, I was the cook for the camp. My cooking was inferior to that of the famous Oscar. And yet it was appreciated when I confined myself to elementary dishes. There were five of us boys. One morning I cooked 125 griddle cakes for breakfast and every one was eaten on the premises. I considered it my duty not only to prepare food but to find it. On one occasion I attempted to bake a loaf of bread. I never tried again. This bread wouldn't jell. I don't yet know what was the matter with it. One of my comrades picked up the viscous loaf and threw it at a sapling. It curled around the slender trunk of that tree like the tendrils of a clinging vine. And so far as I know, it is there yet.

One day I shot a woodchuck. I parboiled his carcass for hours and then fried him and served him up hot and sizzling. Although the boys were hungry, I was the only one who ate the animal; I ate him out of pride. I have never eaten one since.

Tokyo Politics

Japanese Commentator Analyzes Revolt Against Militarists Provoking Cabinet Crisis; Sees Politicians Reviving.

By K. K. Kawakami.

Special Correspondence of The Post.

Mr. Kawakami, long a Washington correspondent for the Tokyo Nichi-Nichi and Osaka Mainichi, has just sailed to interview for those newspapers leaders in the principal political centers of Europe.

THE LONG OVERDUE "revolt" of Japan's political parties against the military seems at last to have come to a head. In the past four years we have noticed each session of the Diet more critical of the army than the preceding one. The present revolt may prove premature, but that it will be followed by more determined ones in the years to come seems certain.

For the few years following May 15, 1932, when Premier Inukai, head of the Seiyukai Party, was assassinated by military and naval cadets, the politicians and political parties, conscious of popular sympathy for militarist criticism of their corruption and impotency, were in mental sackcloth and ashes. They recognized, penitently, that their own shortcomings had alienated the public, and they could do naught but wait until they had, through self-examination and self-reformation, reinstalled themselves in public esteem. Now the tide seems to be turning in their favor.

Before the Japanese army marched into Manchuria in the fall of 1931 Japan had for years been suffering from a serious depression, causing unrest among the masses, particularly the agricultural population. It was one of those times when any action, even a wrong action, seemed better than none. While parliamentarians wrangled and jockeyed for self-interest, while the cabinet discussed and conferred without producing any beneficial results, the army acted decisively with the definite object of making Manchuria a "paradise" where Japanese peasants might immigrate and live harmoniously with the Chinese, Mongols and Koreans, all under the benigh rule of Wangtao, or Kingly Way, as distinguished from the Chinese war-lordism of former years.

When the vast area was thus brought under Japan's virtual control, the long-suffering populace of land-hungry, resourceless Japan acclaimed the army as the one party which offered a real plan of relief. Thus the nation rallied to the army, at least momentarily.

Manchuria Found To Be No "Paradise."

BUT THE REAL Manchuria was far from the "paradise" painted by the army. The country was infested with age-long organized banditry. Its climate was not congenial to the Japanese. Nor could the Japanese settle there and compete with the Chinese, whose standard of living was much lower than their own.

Worse still, Manchuria offered none of the essential raw materials so imperatively needed by the Japanese. No oil has been found. There is little hope of finding new iron ores there. Cotton cannot be grown. Wool from Manchurian sheep is too coarse. Much publicized discovery of gold in North Manchuria has so far been the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow. In the past five years only 100,000 Japanese have immigrated into Manchuria, while the Japanese population at home increased, in the meantime, by 4,500,000!

Yet Japan has, since 1931, been pouring into Manchukuo 140,000,000 yen every year. And for what? To fight banditry, to prepare against the Russian "menace," to build railroads, to do this, that and the other thing. Who but the masses for whom Manchukuo was to be a "paradise" are going to foot the bill. True, there were political reasons, more important than economic, why Japan had to assume control of this region. True also that in the long run, under efficient management, Manchukuo will become a valuable asset to Japan. But the fact remains that for years to come Manchukuo will remain a heavy burden to her.

As the cheers for Manchurian victory died down, even the populace began to see the whole enterprise without glamor. The hilarious excitement of the "night before" has given way to the depressing feeling of the "morning after." Thus began the turning of the tide.

Public Debt Points Ever Upward in Japan.

JAPAN'S public debt today stands at about 12,000,000,000 yen. If the present rate of Manchurian and armament expenditures does not decrease (and there is no sign of their decreasing) it will swell to 20,000,000,000 yen ten years hence. Next year's budget (which is yet to be approved by the Diet) is 3,500,000,000 yen, a record-breaking total, of which the army and navy together claim 1,400,000,000 yen.

This financial policy of covering deficits by bond issues has already resulted in a 50 per cent rise in commodity prices since 1932, while salaries and wages have remained stationary. In the years to come, the chasm between prices and incomes will yawn still wider.

This alone is bad enough for the populace. Worse still, the Hirota cabinet, which has just fallen, adopted a fiscal program which aroused not only the populace, but the business, industrial and financial interests, both the "haves" and the "have-nots." This plan, if carried into effect, will increase excise taxes on wines and liquors 20 per cent, on sugar 20 per cent, on textiles 10 per cent and on tobacco 20 per cent. It will also reduce the annual income exempted from income tax from the present limit of 1,200 yen to 1,000 yen. With commodity prices rising and with new excise taxes proposed for daily necessaries, how is a man with a yearly income of 1,000 yen going to balance his budget, even if he pays no income tax? This alarms the average Japanese.

The same fiscal plan also alarms big corporations and rich men, for it proposes to increase corporate profit tax from the present rate of 4 per cent to 12 per cent, to increase tax on larger incomes by 30 per cent, and to inaugurate a graduated inheritance tax, putting heavier burdens upon larger fortunes. For instance, the inheritance tax on 1,000,000 yen will be increased from the present rate of 66,000 yen to 143,000 yen.

All these circumstances conspired to help the political parties in their grapple with the militarists. For the first time since 1931 the public and the press, the rich and the poor, big corporations and industrialists, seem to have come to the support of the long-discredited politicians.

It should not be inferred that Japan's industrialists and merchant princes are liberals just because they are behind the politicians in the present struggle. Far from it. They are worse reactionaries than the militarists. They have waxed opulent by playing ball with the military and naval cliques as well as politicians in power. Few Japanese fortunes are free from a taint of this nature. Most Japanese fortunes fit the picture of what President Theodore Roosevelt called "malefactors of wealth," and what President Franklin D. Roosevelt has termed "economic royalists."

"Courtesy" of Army Won Interests' Support.

AS LONG AS the army and the navy were directed by generals and admirals who would extend favors to industrialists and merchants who would in turn show them "due courtesy," our big interests were with the militarists and navalists. But of late, the younger elements in our fighting service have been contaminated by "dangerous ideas" derived from Russian Communism, German Nazism, Italian Fascism or American New Dealism.

The small band of fanatically idealistic officers who were largely responsible for the establishment of Manchukuo really entertained the idea of making the new state a socialistic one, from which entrepreneurs and concessionaires would be excluded. Again, the ideas behind the military rebellion which took place in Tokyo on February 26 of last year was socialistic in a way. The young officers who directed the rebellion sincerely believed that all Japanese under the Emperor are and should be equal, and urged a more equitable enjoyment of wealth.

During the dark days following that rebellion many of our millionaires fled from Tokyo and were in hiding. Because of that military revolt, the Diet last year hastened to pass an employes' retirement act, a mild counterpart of the American social security act—a measure which had for years been blocked by capitalist opposition.

This "socialistic" tendency among the young officers both in the army and in the navy has frightened our "interests" and our rich men. That explains, at least partly, why they are supporting the politicians at the present juncture.

There is one thing which our militarists must stop doing, and stop at once. That is the cowardly practice of denouncing all criticism of their theory or conduct as an "insult to the imperial army." The practice is cowardly because it is calculated to silence the opponents by insinuating that they are derogatory to the Emperor himself. In the past few years the army has been deluging the country with pamphlets setting forth its own views on various questions, military, political or economic. In former years the army was, by tradition, forbidden to participate in political discussions. Such a prohibition is perhaps impracticable, because it ignores human nature. Now the army criticizes and attacks the politicians and political parties without being called traitors to the Emperor. By the same token, the politicians and political parties should be free to criticize and attack the army when they believe the army in the wrong.

Against the background outlined above is projected the present cabinet crisis. Whoever may organize a new cabinet, the struggle between the military and the political parties will go on for years to come. Whether or not the political parties will ultimately win out depends not only upon the courage of their own convictions, not only upon the conditions in Japan itself, but also upon political trends as well as the chance of peace or war in Europe. Should Stalinism, Hitlerism and Mussoliniism precipitate armed conflict in Europe, its repercussions would prove a severe blow upon what remains of constitutionalism in Japan.

$9.50 Monthly Aid For Those Over 65 Planned by Board

The Social Security Board hopes to provide $9.50 a month assistance to more than 1,250,000 persons 65 years old or over in the fiscal year starting July 1.

It made that estimate, based on experience of States, to a House committee considering the independent offices appropriation bill.

The $9.50 Federal contribution would match an equal amount given the needy aged by the State.

The Security Board also plans to provide $3.67 of the $11 per month to be given by Federal and State Governments to help each dependent child. The board calculated agout 1,130,000 children upder 16 on next January 1, would be helped.

To aid the needy blind, the board plans to add $12.50 to a like amount from the States each month for about five individuals in each 10,000 of the population.

Senate Given Two Measures For Neutrality

Conflict as to Embargo Power of President Still Unsettled.

Continued from Page 1.

which died in last session's adjournment rush.

The Connally measure, "which drafts industry and wealth and effectively prevents war-time profiteering," according to the Senator, "is a tax measure which has been expertly drawn to fit in with the Federal tax structure . . . It provides for the drafting of industrial plants and factories and munitions and supplies. It musters money as well as men . . . It announces a policy that dollars shall not be more sacred than human life."

Civilian concern over the form of a permanent neutrality law was further manifested in an answer by Frederick J. Libby, executive secretary of the National Council for Prevention of Wars, to what he termed "Dr. Raymond Leslie Buell's attack on mandatory neutrality."

Dr. Buell, president of the Foreign Policy Association, called on President Roosevelt to take a strong initiative in an effort to break the European deadlock and severely assailed the mandatory embargo type of neutrality.

Libby's statement, in part, said:

"Dr. Buell . . . demands that it (the present neutrality law) be replaced by a policy which would enable the President to favor one side or the other in a European conflict . . . Supporters of mandatory neutrality believe that this country, by adopting a mandatory neutrality law which says that it will no longer serve as a base of supplies for belligerents, not only will exert but has exerted an influence on all nations to move toward international justice . . . Mandatory neutrality will keep the war-making powers in the hands of Congress."

Rift Really Not Wide.

Senator Pittman's statement, received as an indication that the wide differences heretofore supposedly existent between mandatory and discretionary neutrality are not, in reality, so wide, went over the "Clark et al amendments" in detail. He pointed out that the bloc's amendments "adopt in principle the proposal in the Pittman amendment that the President shall proclaim from time to time articles and materials in addition to arms, ammunition and implements of war which American ships shall not transport to ports of belligerents.

"The Clark et al proposals, in this particular, are more detailed. They attempt to provide that no insurance shall be granted on such shipments, and that our courts shall not be open to any claims for damage or otherwise by reason of loss occasioned by the transport of such articles * * * whether by foreign or domestic vessels."

After outlining his own suggestion, Pittman remarked that he preferred his form, since "If all title * * * is conveyed to foreigners before the articles are placed on foreign ships, then there is no necessity to attempt to deny the jurisdiction of our courts to our citizens, as no possible claim can arise."

In discussing the bloc's provision that "any action taken or order made under authority of this section shall apply without discrimination to all belligerent nations which may be engaged in such war," Pittman, who conferred with the President at the White House during the day, said:

"There is no intention on the part of the Administration, nor of any of the amendments proposed, to permit any discrimination in favor of or against any belligerent, or in any way to determine the aggressor.

"The amendments in the existing act are mandatory except with regard to the determination of certain facts. The amendments proposed by Senator Pittman and by Senator Clark and others are all mandatory insofar as they may be made mandatory.

Discretion Needed.

"It is necessary, of course, for some agency to find the existence of certain facts. This in its nature involves a certain amount of discretion.

"The President, having charge of our foreign relations, and having greater facilities to ascertain facts, is the proper agency to determine such facts.

"In view of the apparent unanimity of sentiment in the Senate with regard to these matters affecting peace and neutrality, I am encouraged to believe that there will be little delay or opposition in the passage of such amendments to the neutrality act."

In Libby's reply to Dr. Buell, he took particular note of the Buell statement that "'the most difficult and important problem is to bring Germany back to the world economy and to a collective political system." Libby said:

Force Policy Failed.

"Dr. Buell holds that a policy threatening overwhelming force against Germany would do this. Supporters of mandatory neutrality hold, on the contrary, that a policy based on the threat of overwhelming force was exactly the policy that was tried under the Versailles treaty, and that it had failed.

"Dr. Buell would have us agree to the pledge made to this country by Mr. Norman Davis that we would consult with other nations and not interfere with sanctions, without insistence upon the condition which Mr. Davis laid down, of a general disarmament pact. When that condition is fulfilled, all national and international policies will come up for reconsideration."

Ambassador Bingham Speeds to Flooded Home

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Robert W. Bingham, United States Ambassador to England, arrived today on the Bremen and said he planned to hasten to Louisville, Ky., to "do anything I can" to aid in flood relief activities.

He said he had "no intention of coming back at this time until I heard the full details by telephone of this great calamity."

Gov. Peery Is Ill.

Richmond, Va., Feb. 1 (AP).—Gov. Peery was confined to the executive mansion today by illness.

Members of his secretarial staff said it was "nothing serious," but the executive would not be at his offices for a day at least.

Rehabilitation Started as Waters Recede

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

THE DIKE BREAKS. As the Mississippi broke through the secondary Bessie dike at Tiptonville, inundating 20,000 acres.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

WHITEHALL, ARK. Unable to abandon their cattle—chief means of livelihood—to the swirling waters, these colored refugees loaded their stock onto a crude raft and poled it 12 miles to safety across the ever-widening Mississippi River.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

BUDDIES. This picture of a boy and his dog was made in the corner of a boxcar that was being used as a "home" for a group of flood refugees hurriedly evacuating from the lowlands.

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS.

IN WAKE OF FLOOD. Toppled shacks, driftwood and parts of homes strewn about streets of Louisville, Ky., as the Ohio waters backed out of the city. Below, scene at Covington, Ky., where relief workers are engaged in cleaning debris and pumping water from buildings.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

COUNTY BUILDING NOW THEIR HOME. Hundreds of refugees, their homes and farmlands in the grip of the Mississippi's muddy waters and many of their possessions swept away by the tide, are shown attempting to cheer each other with companionship and sympathy in front of the Shelby County Building at Memphis, Tenn., where sleeping quarters are being maintained for the flood victims.

Associated Press Photos.

TIGER ATTACKS TRAINER. An amateur cameraman behind the scenes filmed this near-tragedy at Los Angeles. Capt. Ramon Proske, noted animal trainer, seated on the tiger (part of the act) when suddenly the animal turned on him and started clawing. Attendants drove the beast off by firing blank cartridges and, in picture at right, Proskee is being led from cage.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

ASLEEP IN THE DEEP. A tag around her neck identified Geraldine Cole, 2 years old, as she slept soundly in a high school building at Memphis, Tenn., after being removed with other members of the family from her flood-bound home.

MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Miserable Because Her Beau Says Permanent Love Is Unlikely for Them, Girl Asks Advice.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Four months ago I met a young man and since then we have been going steadily. I young man and since then we have been going together steadily. I fell in love with him almost at once and he, from the very beginning, declared his love for me, although he has never asked me to marry him. On several occasions the subject of marriage came up and each time he intimated that, due to financial circumstances, it was impossible to discuss the subject. I understood the situation, so accepted this attitude as a natural thing, but lately I have noticed a great change in him.

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He has not asked me as often as in the past and on several occasions has taken other girls out, never mentioning this to me. I learned of it through mutual friends. When I asked him if his feeling toward me had changed he replied that he still loved me, but due to the status of our relationship—which I have insisted must be in keeping with my high moral code—he felt he must share the company of other girls. He also said that after serious consideration, he had decided our romance would never achieve real permanency and suggested we continue in a more casual manner, having fewer dates with each other and going out more with others.

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Naturally, I asked why and how he had arrived at this very startling conclusion and he said that he attributed it to "a clashing of personalities." This is a great puzzle to me. We are both of a more or less quiet and settled nature, enjoy reading and practically all the same kinds of amusements. There has never been a quarrel or even a harsh word between us, so I cannot understand just what he meant by this. I told him it was impossible for me to continue in a merely "friendly" relationship and that if he had definitely decided that nothing more could come out of our relationship than unhappiness for both, I would rather not see him again.

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Apparently he didn't want this arrangement, for he has been persistently calling me the past week and wants to see me again. Miss Haworth, do you think he just doesn't know what he wants, or is he playing some kind of game with me? Judging from the past, it seems to me we could get along perfectly if he were really interested, but even now his continued kindness, consideration and affection lead me to believe he still cares.

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I have always been very popular with men and at the present time know of two men whom I could marry at any time. Do you think I should try to forget this man and consider one of these other more seriously devoted young men? I am 25 years old and the gentleman is question is 32. An early answer will be much appreciated, as this problem has been worrying me to such an extent I can hardly do my work properly. PERPLEXED.

The Adventuring Spirit.

DEAR PERPLEXED: What the young man wants — whether he knows it or not—is the thrill of the chase. He wants to believe he is pursuing an elusive and difficult quarry; not being pursued; not achieving an easy victory over a too, too willing heart. I do not believe he is consciously "playing a game" with you, although subconsciously he may be trying to spur you out of your patient, quiescent waiting for him to pop the question which leads to the altar. Notice how his interest quickened the moment you trumped his proposition with a stiffer counter proposition!

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Most men crave adventure. I suppose it is a hangover from their forefathers who fought wild beasts, warred against neighboring tribes, resisted the elements, harnessed nature, pushed back frontiers and otherwise tested their courage, endurance, resourcefulness and wit against the challenge of the unconquered and unknown. Few men in modern society, chained to white-collar jobs and swivel chairs in an effort to meet their financial obligations month by month, find any natural outlet for their adventuring spirits. For them, women must represent the unconquered and unknown, the difficult, resistant and unattainable.

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Intuitively you supplied your suitor with an irresistible challenge by suggesting that the romance be considered finished. He probably won't be satisfied now until he can reassure himself that it is within his power to revoke that decision. If you wish to guarantee his interest and possibly intensify it to the point where he feels marriage is the price he must pay for having and holding you, don't go back on that decision in words.

Stop probing him about how he feels and about the whys and wherefores of his actions and attitudes. Don't tell him how you feel and don't provide him with detailed definitions and explanations of your sentiments and reactions and hopes and disappointments. Don't talk about love and marriage. Let him talk about these things, if he chooses, but keep your counsel on the subject. Be smiling, evasive, provocatively noncommital. If you grant him another date—and I see no reason why you shouldn't—let him understand you are permitting him to renew his address on an entirely new basis; that you have decided to accept him as one of several suitors, nothing more. Let him believe that what you supposed to be love of him was only a flash in the pan; that you have repossessed your poise and are looking at him with more impersonal eyes.

• • • •

Don't neglect your other suitors for him, however much they may bore you in contrast. What he needs and what he wants is competition he can construe as serious. I don't guarantee you will win a proposal of marriage by these tactics, but I do maintain by so doing you can learn a lot more about how to keep an eligible man gallantly interested than you seem to know now.

• • • •

Women who drink in a man's first words of love with a blissful sigh of satisfaction and naive credulity, meanwhile draping themselves on his shoulder in an attitude of "Yes, yes, go on, tell me more——," patiently waiting for a proposal of marriage or some apologetic and well-documented explanation of why it is not forthcoming, are a sore disappointment to a romantic male's heart—and every male is romantic at heart. What he wants to believe is that the woman he marries is a pearl of great price and that he was driven to superlative endeavor to obtain her. She may be willing from the moment she first sees him to fall into his arms and remain there forever, but in very kindness to his romantic heart, she should put him through his paces before capitulating to his suit. M. H.

• • • •

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Newest in Bridge Sets.

The newest bridge sets have comfortable wooden chairs, enameled a bright color, with woven cloth seats and back rests. The same cloth covers a wooden bridge table which is outfitted at each corner with elbow rests that are hollowed out in two places to accommodate a highball glass and a round ash tray.

Green Chiffon Heralds Spring

Fluttering chiffon is the newest medium of midseason dancing gowns. To give a spring touch for the winter wardrobe these frocks are fashioned of gay vital colors. The model pictured, designed by Kay Morrison, of a lovely shade of green over yellow, giving a delightful omber effect. Other color combinations treated in the same fashion are equally lovely and smart. The low-cut front decolletage and high back are interestingly styled—the skirt with fitted hipline falls gracefully around the feet.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes.

New York, Feb. 1.

IT WAS my pleasure the other day to sit on a small jury which was to pick a prize-winning essay on the art of better selling in stores, and to help give another nudge to my friend Doc. Pitkin's notion that we are just beginning to get up steam at 40.

ALICE HUGHES.

For the winner (and new champion) was a 51-year-old widow named Mrs. Florence M. Schwartz, an astounded though winsome lady, who received $50 and the cheers of a throng for her little thesis. What made us all happy—especially me—was the fact that Mrs. Schwartz had only gone into business in '29, the year of the Black Death, when she was past 40 and found herself with two children to support.

She was embarrassed no end when the foreman asked her permisison to read her piece to the crowd, but she stood up and took it like a trouper when he did so. Describing herself as "gray and not too attractive," she told of her need for a job, her interest in it when she got it, and her love for her work once she felt at home in it. Mrs. S. had never worked before the depression wiped out the family income. Her work in the budget coat department of one of Fifth avenue's bigger and finer emporia soon brought her advancement.

• • • •

I felt good and glowy all over as I left the banquet hall, for that's the kind of a modest success story that really heats up the chilliest heart. And I was certain that if ever I came down with a fever for a budget coat, I should go right to Mrs. Schwartz and tell her to do her stuff!

• • • •

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—Have you seen the French Queen of Beauty yet—this Mlle. Madeleine de Charpin, who will be the prize pippin at next summer's fair in Paris? I closely inspected her as she stepped off the boat when she arrived for a publicity tour of our Nation. I found her lovely, but topping in no way our home-grown product. The two things she wanted most were to look down from the Empire State Tower and to eat our ice cream, so I bought the gal a cone, which she munched as she peered down at the poor, human ants 1,200 feet below.

• • • •

Well, Hollywood has snatched away another of the town's postdebs in the person of pretty Gerry Bergh, whose real name, cross my heart, is Geraldine Pernilla Bergh. Make mine Pernilla! And her mother is happy about the flicker thing, for she was Geraldyne Peck before she was married, and on the boards herself . . . So young Gerry is another feminine junior of the town. Two other noted members of this club here are Alma Clayburgh, jr., and Gobina Wright, jr.

The other day I mentioned the pretty blonde beauty of Alice Marble, our new No. 1 tennis player from California, and now I read that she is being tested for films. But don't look at me—I had nothing to do with this.

• • • •

And Lent will begin on the tenth of the month this year, at which time local fuss-budgets will slip quietly away to the South or West, where they can carry on without the reproving notice of their pastors.

• • • •

The Met. gave a performance of "Tristan" the other day for the benefit of the Labrador Mission—and $9,000 was realized for Sir Wilfred Grenfell's famous northland work. That will give you an idea how the incomparable Flagstad pulls people into the old singing hall at Broadway and 39th, for it's an extraordinary sum for such things!

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MENUS for TODAY

BREAKFAST.
Grapes
Cheese omelet
Toasted rolls, butter

LUNCHEON
Fish balls
Corn relish
Fruit salad
Popovers Jam Butter
Chocolate milk

DINNER
Canapes
Roast pork
Candied sweet potatoes
Spinach
Pear salad
Clover leaf rolls Butter
Coffee Milk
Apple pie

FISH BALLS

Wash 1 cup salt codfish, pick in very small pieces or cut, using scissors, and measure. Wash and pare potatoes, and cut in pieces of uniform size to make two heaping cups. Put fish and potatoes in saucepan, cover with boiling water and cook until potatoes are soft. Turn into a strainer and drain thoroughly. Return to pan and shake over heat until dry. Mash with wooden masher, add 1 egg well beaten, ½ tablespoon butter, ⅛ teaspoon pepper and salt if necessary. Beat two minutes with fork or whisk. Immerse frying basket in deep fat to grease it, lift out onto tin plate and put in the basket five or six fish balls, pushing off a rounded tablespoon of the mixture for each. Immerse in fat heated to 385 F., leave one minute or until delicately brown and take out on soft crumpled paper or paper napkins. Reheat fat to required temperature and continue until balls are all fried. Serve on doily on chop plate or platter garnished with heart leaves of lettuce and relish, and tarte sauce if desired.

Housecleaning Is Art Needing Much Practice

By Alice Clarissa Richmond.

SCHOOLS of marriage which prepare brides-to-be for housekeeping recently have been organized. Once upon a time girls learned the rudiments of housekeeping at home, but either girls are busier today or mothers are less inclined to teach.

One of the courses in schools of housekeeping is in putting a room in order. Any mother can give such a course and make it as amusing as a game. She might begin by timing her daughter on cleaning up a slightly disordered room—perhaps the living room after a game of bridge. If she knows the time in which she herself can do it she has a standard of measurement. The next week she can hand over the kitchen after wash day or when an elaborate meal has been prepared. Next in line will come a bedroom, then a weekly cleaning, and last a spring cleaning.

Here and there the mother will have to make suggestions, perhaps even lend a hand.

Home Institute

Plan an Indoor Garden

A DREARY north window transformed into a bower of beauty with woodsy ferns, gay African violets and a fascinating terrarium—a garden in glass!

Good old Boston fern and our charming new friend, the African violet, are congenial window mates. They share a distaste for gas fumes, drafts, excessive heat. Both like to have their pots immersed in a pail of water once a week until air bubbles stop rising. The fern seldom needs water other than a leaf spray between the weekly plunges. African violet in its small root-bound pot needs midweek waterings from its saucer—overhead sprinklings cause leaf decay.

Everblooming African violet comes in heavenly shades of blue and violet, in red and yellow, too. It's lovely in a terrarium that waters itself and requires no care after the fun of making it.

Imagine lavender African violets combined with maidenhair fern and pink begonias in a glass globe, unfolding bloom after bloom for months on end without your lifting a finger! A tropical orchid of the inexpensive kind you order from a grower sometimes blooms for two months in a terrarium. Even slips from your other house plants make an attractive display.

Send 15c for our booklet, "Success with House Plants and Flowers," to The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address, and the name of booklet.

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Antique Jewelry, Silver, Sheffield Furniture, Mirrors, Brasses, Art Objects and Wedding Gifts

Collegians 'Healthier.'

Ravenna, Ohio (U.P.).—College students of today are stronger and healthier than they were 10 years ago, believes Dr. A. O. DeWeese, director of the student health service at Kent State University.

J. B. Spund
3421 CONN. AVE. N.W. · CL. 4400
Claverhouse Imported Scotch $2.39 Whiskey, all over 8 years old . . . Fifth

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Everything about these **PRINTS** is NEW and NEWS

—The "kaleidoscopic" colors are NEW!
—Jewelled ornaments reflecting the brilliant colors of the Print, are NEW!
—Fitted bodices, but softer, newly draped!
—Lower, flattering V necklines!
—'Sunburst,' fan-like pleatings are NEW!

Prints with the imprint of Spring and the promise of flattery and chic unsurpassed in latter day prints. You'll surely want one of these inspired fashions—see our collections! Three different shops for misses and as many for women. Second Floor. $16.95 to $49.75.

Jelleff's 1214-20 F ST.

A—After Molyneux
Fan-pleated skirt, sunburst bodice effect, new, low neckline, new kaleidoscopic prints! Misses' sizes. $49.75.

B—Jewel Print
With jewel ornament accenting its flower colors! The new low-vee neckline. Misses sizes. $25.

C—Border Print
For the shorter woman. Uniquely combined and in harmony with wide spaced motifs in white and gray scattered on black background. $9.95.

D—Tropic Flowers
Widely spaced on deep blue background. Soft folds of silk draped from neckline to waist. Misses' dinner dress. $19.95

E—Polka-Dots!
Not the conventional all over patterns but in clusters of white spattered on blue background. Jacket and bodice of dress of polka dot silk, the skirt plain. Woman's dress. $39.75.

F—Redingote Effect
Finely scattered flower print dress for the larger woman. Contrasting plain color binding accents the long, slendering redingote effect. $19.95.

We sketch only 6 of a large collection dramatically presented in our windows at this moment.

Youth Outfit Comes With Tam And Takes Little Time to Make

By Alice Brooks.

Pattern 5704.

THINK HOW adorable this easily crocheted set would be for your Mary Ann! She's sure to be the envy of her playmates in that youthfully smart coat with its breezy cape collar, and her happiness will be complete, with a pom-pom-trimmed tam to pull down over her curls. You—or anyone—will find this set wonderfully easy, done in three-fold Saxony, with a darker shade for contrast. In pattern 5704 you will find complete instructions for this crocheted coat and tam in sizes 4, 6 and 8 (all given in one pattern); illustrations of them and of all stitches used; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to The Washington Post, Household Arts Department, 259 W. Fourteenth street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

First Lady With Party At Musicale

Mr. Melchior Honored by Mrs. Townsend at Hotel Concert.

Norway Envoy Ranking Guest at Luncheon After Affair.

Mrs. Roosevelt yesterday attended Mrs. Lawrence Townsend's morning musicale at the Mayflower. She wore a blue wool dress with a sable scarf, and sable trimming on her small blue hat. With her were Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State, Donna Matilde de Suvich, wife of the Ambassador of Italy, Senora de los Rios, wife of the Ambassador of Spain, and Miss Nancy Cook, of New York, who is a guest at the White House.

Mrs. Townsend personally presented to Mr. Lauritz Melchior, tenor of the Metropolitan Opera Company, a laurel wreath in appreciation of his filling his concert engagement here when he was scheduled to sing Tristan at the Metropolitan. He had sung Lohengrin on Friday afternoon and Siegfried on Saturday.

The other artist of the morning was Mme. Gertrud Wettergren, mezzo-soprano of the Metropolitan and both singers were received with enthusiasm.

Following the concert Mrs. Townsend entertained at the Mayflower in compliment to the artists. Her ranking guest was the Minister of Norway, Mr. Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne. Mr. Melchior remained for part of the luncheon.

Mrs. Townsend's other guests included the Minister of Finland and Mme. Jarnefelt, the Charge d'Affaires of the Danish Legation, Mr. Wilhelm Eickhoff, who acted as host, and Mme. Eickhoff; Mr. Folke Wennerberg, counselor of the Swedish Legation, and Mme. Wennerberg; Mr. Philip Mainwaring Broadmead and Mr. Philip Broad, of the British Embassy staff; Mr. Edward Kulikowski, of the Polish Embassy; Nobile Benedetto Capomazza, of the Italian Embassy, and Mr. Rastko Petrovic, of the Legation of Yugoslavia.

Also Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Lady Lister Kaye, Mrs. Sydney Cloman, Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, Mme. van Kaathoven, Mrs. Charles M. Lea, Mrs. Granger Blair, Mrs. Henry Martin Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Clark, Miss Jane Thorpe, Mr. William Powell, Mrs. Lauritz Melchior, Mr. U. Grant Smith, Mr. Denys Herbert Smith and Mr. Paul Meyer.

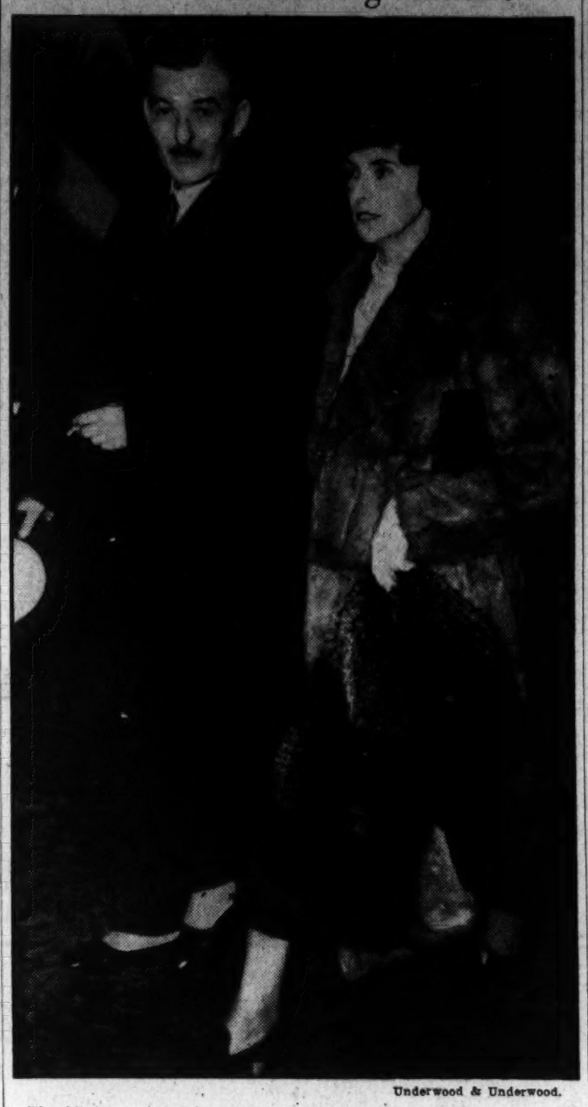
Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose had with her in her box at the concert Frau Scholz, of the German Embassy; Mrs. Merchant Mahoney, wife of the First Secretary of the Canadian Legation; Senora de Alfaro, wife of the Ambassador of Ecuador; Mrs. Peter Drury and Mr. W. Scott Bates, of Kansas City.

Miss Stellita Stapleton had as her guests at luncheon a small group of friends of Miss Lucretia Van Horn, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. Van Horn, now stationed in Atlanta, who is visiting Gen. and Mrs. Frederick W. Coleman. The other guests were Misses Sarah and Mary Meigs, Carlile Porter and Eleanor Flood.

Among others who entertained small groups of friends at luncheon following the concert were Mrs. W. P. Tams, Mrs. Oscar Jarecki, Mrs. Charles Kappler and Mrs. Mahlon Pitney.

The guests of Mrs. Jarecki were Mrs. Emlen Knight Davies, Mrs. Clarence Roberts, Mrs. Marvin Griswold, Mrs. Effingham Townsend and Mrs. John Marshall.

To Townsend Morning Musicale



Underwood & Underwood.

The Minister of Czechoslovakia and Mme. Hurban walking through the Mayflower Hotel lobby on their way to Mrs. Townsend's Morning Musicale.

Women Picked For Luncheon

Hostesses for the sixth annual Panhellenic luncheon February 13, at the Mayflower Hotel at 1:15 p. m., have been announced by Mrs. Raleigh Gilchrist, chairman of the committee on hostesses and honor guests. Mrs. Eugene Meyer, a member of Alpha Phi, will be guest speaker.

The hostesses are: Pi Beta Phi, Mrs. Robert F. Dyer and Miss Margaret White; Kappa Alpha Theta, Mrs. Benjamin B. Wallace and Mrs. Everett Flood; Kappa Kappa Gamma, Mrs. A. F. Rothballer and Mrs. William N. Denton, jr.; Delta Gamma, Miss Margaret Adams and Miss Margaret Moses; Alpha Phi, Mrs. George Webber and Miss Rosa Wingate; Gamma Phi Beta, Mrs. J. Donald Halstead and Mrs. George Lipscomb; Alpha Chi Omega, Mrs. Martin A. Morrison and Mrs. William F. Ham; Delta Delta Delta, Mrs. William Collins and Mrs. Ronald A. Cox; Alpha Xi Delta, Mrs. Frank Jude and Miss Mildred Krechting.

Chi Omega, Mrs. James Fieser and Mrs. C. L. Parker; Sigma Kappa, Dr. Ella M. A. Enlows and Miss Lee Hardell; Alpha Omicron Pi, Mrs. George Baskerville and Mrs. Hugh Matthews; Zeta Tau Alpha, Miss Frances Fauntleroy and Mrs. Fank in Steinko; Alpha Gamma Delta, Mrs. Vaughan H. Huse and Miss Eleanor Craven; Alpha Delta Pi, Mrs. George B. Martin and Mrs. Noble Boaz; Delta Zeta, Miss Loretta Cunningham and Mrs. J. C. Ladd; Phi Mu, Miss Ruth Bennett and Mrs. H. S. Bishop; Kappa Delta, Miss Catherine Ford and Miss Mary Burke; Alpha Delta Theta, Miss Jean Sandige and Miss Kathleen Cummings; Theta Upsilon, Mrs. Stewart A. Rice and Mrs. Hazelton Dourelias; Beta Sigma Omicron, Miss Elizabeth Mann and Mrs. Phillip H. Groggins; Phi Omega Pi, Mrs. Walter K. Marshall and Mrs. R. W. Carpenter, and Beta Phi Alpha, Mrs. Bertrand Curran and Miss Esther Nelson.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mrs. Roosevelt was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce, entertained at luncheon yesterday at her home on Woodland drive.

The other guests were Mme. Saito, Mme. Ertegun, Senora de Bianchi, Lady Marler, Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Mrs. Clarence F. Lea, Representative Caroline O'Day, Representative Virginia Jenckes, Mrs. Norman R. Hamilton, Mrs. Charles Edison, Miss Jennie Moore, Mrs. Vincent Miles, Mrs. Henry D. Flood and Mrs. David R. Coker, daughter of the hostess.

Mr. Robert Worth Bingham, United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James, arrived in New York yesterday on the Bremen and is at the Plaza Hotel.

Six members of the Budapest University Chorus, which is making a tour of the United States, were presented to Mrs. Roosevelt on Saturday by the Minister of Hungary, Mr. John Pelenyi. They came from New York, accompanied by Dr. Tibor de Cholnoky, head of the committee which is sponsoring their American tour, and were guests at luncheon at the Hungarian Legation on Saturday.

Miss Leiter Hostess At Southern Pines

Miss Nancy Leiter, daughter of Mrs. Joseph Leiter, of Washington, entertained at a tea dance over the week-end at One Acre Farm in Aiken, S. C. She will return the end of the week from the South Carolina resort where, with Miss Margot Garrett, she has been visiting her aunt, Mrs. Huston Rawls.

Among the guests at the dance were Mr. and Mrs. Dunbar W. Bostwick, Mr. and Mrs. William Post, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Shevlin, Mr. and Mrs. John R. Fell, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Stevenson, Mr. and Mrs. George Eustis, Mr. Thomas Hitchcock, Mr. and Mrs. James Simpson, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Niblack, Mrs. Potter Bourne and Mr. and Mrs. Murray Cobb.

Mrs. Edward B. McLean is spending a few days in Baltimore with her son, Mr. Edward B. McLean, jr., who is ill at the Union Memorial Hospital. She will return to Washington in time for the dinner she will give on Sunday evening for the Newspaper Women's Club of which she is an associate member, and for the members of the Women's National Press Club.

North Carolinians Visiting Here

The Archivist of the United States and Mrs. R. D. W. Connor have as their guests: Mrs. T. J. Wilson, wife of the dean of admissions of the University of North Carolina; Mrs. William N. Dey, wife of the head of the romance languages department of the University of North Carolina, and Mrs. C. T. Woollen, wife of the comptroller of the University of North Carolina.

Dr. and Mrs. Connor will entertain at a cocktail party for their guests Thursday afternoon from 4 to 7 o'clock in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel.

A number of parties are being given here and in Baltimore for the visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. John Russell Pope, of New York, have leased the home of the United States Minister to Switzerland, Mr. Hugh Wilson, at 2839 Woodland drive. They will be in Washington for several months.

Mrs. Lewis Miller Bartlett entertained at lunch yesterday in honor of the executive board of the National League of American Penwomen who also meet at her home for a meeting presided over by Mrs. Lily Ramsden Hunt, first vice president, in the absense of the president, Mrs. Phyllis Fergus Hoyt.

Maj. and Mrs. Frank L. Boyd, of Louisville, Ky., are in Washington and are stopping at the Hotel Raleigh.

Mrs. John G. Christopher, who spent the early winter in Jacksonville, Fla., is at the Shoreham for a couple of months before going to her summer home, Hillstead, at Claremont, N. H.

The Notre Dame Club of Washington will hold its third annual pre-lenten dance at the Broadmoor on Friday evening at 10 o'clock.

Mrs. Edward L. Dyer will be hostess to the Washington chapter of the National Park Seminary Alumnae at her home at 2957 Newark street, next Monday at 2:30 o'clock. After the meeting at which will be discussed the final arrangements for the Children's Hospital benefit movie, Mrs. Dyer will serve valentine tea. She will be assisted by Miss Edna Patton, Mrs. Charles Wolcott and Mrs. C. C. Carraway.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Sharick, of the Westchester, together with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ambrose are leaving for Miami Beach the latter part of this week to be gone two or three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Jaffe have gone to Miami Beach for a fortnight, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry King have gone to Hollywood, Fla., for several weeks.

Politically-Minded Urged to Join Women's Charter Group Discussions

New Organization Seeks to Stir Interest of D. C. Wmen.

Notices have been sent out from the newly formed Woman's Charter Group, 306 Machinists Building, urging all organizations of women interested in the political status of women to join in discussion and promotion of the principles of the charter of which a tentative draft was issued December 28.

The provisional organization of the Woman's Charter Group includes an executive committee representative of various groups including women in industry, agriculture, domestic and personal service, professions, business and social and civic organizations.

The Women's Charter Group includes the following membership: Mary Anderson, Helen Atwater, Helen Judy Bond, Selma Borchardt, Linna Bresette, Mrs. Arthur Brin, Elisabeth Christman, Edith Valet Cook, Frances Cummings, Elsie Harper, Dorothy Kenyon, Susan M. Kingsbury, Lucy R. Mason, Dr. Elizabeth May, Frieda S. Miller, Dorothy McConnell, Elizabeth Morrissy, Mrs. Louis Ottenberg, Mary Elizabeth Pidgeon, Cecelia Razovsky, Agnes Regan, Henrietta Roelofs, Rose Schneiderman, Mary van Kleeck, Charl O. Williams, Mary N. Winslow, Mrs. Chase Going Woodhouse.

The purpose of the movement is to bring about unity through the formulation of a comprehensive statement of legislative objectives "for women and for society as a whole" in the United States and to take steps to secure co-operation in other countries. A resolution is being drafted for submission to the International Labor Organization at its annual conference in Geneva in June and this will be the means of bringing forward the whole subject for action in the 62 countries in the membership of the International Labor Office.

The charter as drafted calls for a more complete fulfillment of women's aims in political status, economic and vocational opportunity, education and security of livelihood. Emphasis is put upon the fact that a women's movement toward these ends is necessary so long as inequalities due to discriminations on the ground of sex handicap women, but the objectives are social and not feminine so that "in promoting them for women it is hoped thereby to bring nearer the time of their establishment for all."

An important meeting was that held at the New Willard last night of State officers, chapter regents and members of the D. C. Daughters of the American Revolution, when Mrs. John Logan Marshall, State regent of South Carolina, explained the progress of the D. A. R. school at Tamassee, S. C. The District of Columbia D. A. R. has contributed to this school for years and has been a real factor in making it a success. The school, which is conducted to give mountain boys and girls opportunity for fuller lives, is entirely supported by D. A. R. funds. It is run in accordance with the high ideals of patriotism which is important in all the work being carried on by the D. A. R. Mrs. Charles Carroll-Haig, regent, and other State officers received the guests with Mrs. Marshall.

The monthly meeting of the District of Columbia Sunshine and Community Society, at which Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle, president of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs, was the guest of honor. The meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Edward Stevens. Mrs. Eugene Thompson presided.

Assisting the hostess were Mrs. D. Fulton Harris, Mrs. Benjamin Emerson, Mrs. W. H. Fellows, Mrs. Harry C. James, Mrs. Elizabeth Kerry, Mrs. Robert McCally, Mrs. T. W. Stanton, Mrs. Inez Shelton Tyler and Mrs. Lawrence E. Voorhees.

The international outlook section of the Twentieth Century Club met yesterday afternoon at the Y. W. C. A. Harold B. Hinton told of the recent peace conference at Buenos Aires. Mrs. William R. Manning gave a brief review of recent happenings in Latin America. Mrs. Wade Hampton gave a talk on a recent socialistic governmental experiment among the Indians of Bolivia. The chairman, Mrs. Ellery C. Stowell presided.

The drama section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase, met last night at the home of Mrs. Frederick M. Kerby. Mrs. Campbell E. Waters spoke on the history of the repertory of the theater. Three of Noel Coward's plays were reviewed by Mrs. Harry F. Lowe. Under the direction of Mrs. Joseph T. Maguire two of Coward's plays were enacted by a cast composed of Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Griesemer, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond L. Sanford, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Barnett.

The fifth anniversary of the organization of the Catholic Women's Club of Arlington, Va., was celebrated last night with an entertainment and supper party at St. Charles School Hall, Clarendon.

Mrs. Helen Cyr presided at a brief business meeting. The program was under the direction of Mrs. Bertie Foulottee.

Mrs. Jeanette Tolford was in charge of the dance number presented by Barbara Mann, Jean Talbott, Jane Thompson, Catherine Payne and Jeanne Payner. Miss Dorothy Dowden sang a group of songs accompanied by Mrs. Helen Cyr. Miss Marianne McCarty danced a solo dance accompanied on the piano by Mrs. C. Kirschner. Jean Colango's Melody Makers played instrumental music.

The Catholic Daughters of America, Silver Spring chapter; the Junior Catholic Daughters of America, and the John Carroll Home for Boys are sponsoring benefit performances of the Blackfriars' Guild production, "The Divorce Question," to be given in St. Paul's Auditorium tomorrow.

The Blackfriars have just presented two matinee performances of William Anthony McGuire's first play for the clergy and religious of Washington, who pronounced it a highly important Catholic play after viewing it Saturday and Sunday. It treats of the religious and social problem of divorce in a story built around the experiences of two children of separated parents.

The cast is composed of Edgar M. Ford, Constance Haug, Edna Evans, Jeanne Bateman, Joseph Hunter, Julian Zier, John Victory, William Hannan, Jack Hurley, Pearson Stanley, Billy Victory, Joseph Kinsella, Joseph Williamson and Charles Garrity. Angela Keir is directing.

The joint dinner meeting of the District of Columbia Home Economics and Dietetic Associations will be held at the Kennedy-Warren, Connecticut avenue northwest, at 7 p. m. February 9. The speaker will be Dr. Oscar B. Hunter, noted pathologist, who will speak on the subject "Diet in Relation to Infection and Immunity."

Reservations from the home economics group are to be made by noon Saturday through Mrs. Catherine Anderson, 1366 Somerset place northwest.

The banquet of B'nai B'rith will take place tomorrow evening at the Shoreham Hotel. Many notable Jewish leaders will be present.

The speaker will be Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming, and among the honored guests will be a number of members of Congress.

Members of Argo Lodge and the Simon Atlas Chapter of A. Z. A., the local junior order of B'nai B'rith, will attend the dinner and witness the installation of officers ceremony which will precede the festivities. Dr. Abram Simon, of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, will give the invocation. More than 500 guests are expected.

Dr. Ivy A. Pelzman will serve as master of ceremonies for the entertainment.

Plans for moving the national headquarters of B'nai B'rith from Cincinnati to Washington will be discussed at the dinner. The executive committee, meeting last week at Miami, voted to make the transfer this fall.

New officers of Argo Lodge who will be installed at the dinner are: President, Leon Katz; vice president, Dr. Ivy A. Pelzman; warden, Frank Luchs; guardian, Henry Salus; assistant monitor, Seymour S. Guthman; financial secretary, Moe Offenberg; recording secretary, David Wiener; treasurer, Morris Garfinkle; trustees, Harry Viner, Benjamin Ourisman, Morris Cafritz, Harry Wender and Milton Strasburger.

The committee in charge of the dinner included: Morris Gewirz, M. Garfinkle, Dr. Sylvan Danzansky, Morris Cafritz, Herman S. Brodie, Frederick M. Blum, Ellis P. Block, Maurice Bisgyer, Alfred L. Bennett, Dr. Charles Basseches, Joseph L. Wilner, David Wiener, Harry Viner, M. Strasburger, Louis E. Spiegler, Abe Shefferman, Alexander Shapiro, Leo Schlosberg, M. M. Salomon, M. D. Rosenberg, Benjamin D. Ourisman, Louis Ottenberg, Moses Offenberg, Simon Hirshman, Isador Hirshfield, Seymour S. Guthman, Morton Wilner, Harry S. Wender, Nathan Sinrod, Henry Salus, Robert J. Rothstein, Edward Rosenblum, Dr. I. A. Pelzman, Gerald I. Oxenburg, Adlai Mann, Nathan M. Lubar, Frank Luchs, Eugene Love, Isaac Lapidus, Leon Katz, Alfred Goldstein, Bert Abramson.

In the Club World Today.

Meeting of the Columbian Women of George Washington University, 4 p. m., 2033 G street northwest.

Meeting of the Chevy Chase Chapter of the Y. W. C. A., 6:30 p. m.

Meeting of the Takoma Park Women's Club in the Volunteer Fire Department, 12:30 p. m.

Meeting Museum Committee, D. A. R., 8 p. m., Willard.

Luncheon Woman's City Club, 12:30 p. m.

O'Mahoney to Address Annual Banquet of B'nai B'rith.

Children's Writer To Address Club

Mrs. W. W. Coblentz Will Speak at G. W. U.

Mrs. Catherine Cate Coblentz, in private life Mrs. W. W. Coblentz, who has written books for children and whose latest book is "Animal Pioneers," will be the speaker during the program hour at the meeting of the Columbian Women of George Washington University on this afternoon at the Columbian House.

Mrs. E. C. Albritton and Mrs. H. P. Baxter will pour during the tea which precedes the meeting and Mrs. Edgar W. Woolard will be the hostess for the afternoon. Miss Harriet Garrels, the president, will preside during the business meeting.

Mr. Wilson to Wed Miss Marie Hanson

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Francis Hanson, of New York and Duluth, Minn., announce the engagement of their daughter, Marie Louise, to Mr. Robert Foster Wilson, of Washington. He is the son of Mrs. Clinton Gaylord Galway and the late Mr. Harry Thomas Wilson, of Cincinnati.

Miss Hanson was graduated from Miss Wright's School, Bryn Mawr, Pa., and is a member of the Junior League.

The wedding will take place in February.

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2400 SIXTEENTH

Bal Boheme Affords Colorful Pageantry and Gayety; Noted Parisian Style Expert One of Costume Judges

18th Century French Revel Re-enacted at Gala Social Affair.

Several Parties Precede Brilliant Spectacle in Mayflower.

By Jessie Ash Arndt.

White wigs, brocaded coats and satin breeches, lace frills and the charming gowns of the French court of the eighteenth century dominated the picture last night at the fourteenth bal boheme, given by the Arts Club. It was in the ballroom of the Hotel Mayflower and the brilliant spectacle, announced as an eighteenth century French revel, proved to be such both in pageantry and gayety.

Guests found themselves in the gardens of Versailles as soon as they were admitted to the east end of the corridor outside the ballroom. Hedges, walls statues and overhanging foilage provided the garden setting. Within were equally elaborate and colorful decorations, all of them executed by Arts Club members who have been working for many weeks under the direction of Mr. Hugo Inden in preparation for the event.

Some of the guests were in formal evening attire which added interest to the scene, bringing into contrast the picturesque period costumes of those in fancy dress.

Mr. Louis Lofton Moneyway, president of the club, was one of the gentlemen of the French courts, wearing a costume of pink satin with gold brocade. He led the entrance of the official party, the judges and club officers. Then came the floor committee, led by Mr. L. M. Leisenring, who like the others, was wearing a green bolero jacket over a white blouse and full pink and white striped trousers and a white cockade hat trimmed with a green feather.

Mr. Harold Allen Long, general chairman, was in the scarlet robe of a cardinal.

Mrs. Charles Bittinger, who, with Mr. Inden, was vice chairman of the affair, wore a Marie Antionette costume of blue brocade and Mr. Bittinger was in a red coat, heavily embroidered in gold, an authentic coat of the period, with which he wore white satin trousers.

French Stylist a Judge.

A real French note, although a modern one, was given the Bal Boheme by the presence of the distinguished French stylist, M. Antoine, who was one of the costume judges. Miss Alice Clapp, who also was to have served as a judge, was unable to be present, as she was recovering from a slight cold and is preparing to leave next week for a month in Florida.

M. Antoine wore modern evening dress, but departed somewhat from the conventional conception of it, the conventional conception. His shirt was of white English pique and the coat of his full evening dress suit was made with particularly long full tails. He also wore the decoration of Officer of the Royal Crown, bestowed on him by the King of Rumania, and a rare platinum ring, with a watch as the setting and his monogram as a seal on the cover of the miniature timepiece.

Following the grand march at midnight of all the costumed guests, Mr. Sol Bloom announced the prize winners. For the most beautiful costume, Miss Amy Veerhoff took first place, with her partner, Mr. Fred E. Johnson. Her period costume was termed perfect in every detail.

The costume of Mrs. Gordon Zimmerman was judged the most amusing. She took part in the pantomime playing the part of Gervaise, Madame's chambermaid.

The most original costumes were those of the "Three Ladies in Black." Their period gowns and hats were jet black as well as their faces. The "Three Ladies" were Mrs. J. Orville Ecker, Miss Edna G. Ecker and Mrs. Edward F. Avery.

Representative Bloom was not in costume, but Mrs. Bloom wore a period gown of lilac taffeta and silver lace, and Miss Vera Bloom a gown which was an authentic copy of one worn by Mrs. James Monroe when her husband was at the court of France. It was of ivory taffeta with cherry-colored flowers and gold spangles and trimmed with small cherry velvet bows down the front. Mr. William McManus, who was one of the members of the official party, wore a suit of green brocade, trimmed in gold.

In Striking Costumes.

All of the members of the cast of the gay pantomime, "French Pastry," were, of course, in striking costumes. Some of the girls of the debutante group changed to their own evening frocks after the presentation was over. In this group of debutantes taking part were the Misses Eula Council, Martha Talley, Margaret Sampson, Mary Agnes Young, Gloria Grosvenor and Manvillette Sullivan.

Miss Sampson entertained some of the members of the younger set at an informal cocktail party preceding the ball. Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, who was chairman of patronesses, with Dr. Grosvenor, left on Friday for Florida and their box was occupied by a group of young friends of their daughter, Miss Grosvenor, who had part in the pantomime. The group, chaperoned by Mrs. Neitah King, included Miss Nancy Wright, Miss Betty Galt, Miss Beverley Marshall, Miss Laura Johnson, who was in a court costume of the period; Mr. Harry Smith, Mr. John Chappelear, Mr. Kenneth Miller, Mr. William Blanding, Mr. Raymond Fox and Mr. John Segar. Mrs. King wore a dress fashioned from cigarettes.

Col. and Mrs. Consuelo A. Seoane were among the guests, Mrs. Seoane wearing a white chiffon gown trimmed with brilliants; Mr. and Mrs. Ernest H. Daniel had with them in their box Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Montague, of Michigan; Mrs. Walter George and Mrs. Strickland Gilillan. Mrs. Daniel wore a gown of raspberry moire.

Others in Attendance.

With Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose were Col. and Mrs. Banker.

Maj. and Mrs. Richard LaGarde had with them Mr. and Mrs. Harold Allen, Miss Clara Saunders and Mr. and Mrs. Ben LaGarde.

With Mrs. Walter Hilton were Mrs. Eugene Byrnes, Miss Jean Stier, Mrs. Charles Fairfax, Mrs. J. Frank Staley and Mrs. J. Simon.

In another group were Admiral and Mrs. Norman Murray Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Parsons Erwin, Mrs. Ralph McDowell, who wore a becoming blue evening gown, and Commander Frederick W. Southworth.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Robinson entertained at a dinner party preceding the ball and had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd B. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter B. Clarkson, Mr. and Mrs. John Koons, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph A. Van Orsdel, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Remon, Mr. and Mrs. Irving H. Moore and Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Clagett.

Dr. and Mrs. Otto N. Warner, of the Wardman Park Hotel, had a small dinner party, their guests including Mr. and Mrs. Clarence de-Leurel Bills, Miss Ann Pierce and Dr. Ernest S. Hendry.

With Mr. nad Mrs. J. Edmond Cammack were Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cottrell, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Pollio, Mr. John Saul and Mr. E. S. May. Mrs. Carmack wore a frock of yellow net.

Mrs. O. B. Campbell has as her guests Miss Mary Hobart, Miss Grace Hobart, Miss Dorothy Punkett, of Detroit; Mrs. Helen Bowers, of Brookline, Mass., and Mrs. Carl Casey. Col. and Mrs. Howard C. Davidson were also among the throng of guests as were Mr. and Mrs. William N. Denton, jr., who wore a bouffant blue gown of the period.

Miss Frances Starr, in private life Mrs. R. Gordon Donaldson, was present wearing white trimmed with brilliants. She was with Mrs. William B. Shearer's party which also included Mr. and Mrs. Walter Crane. Mrs. Crane wearing a pink period frock and a white wig. Mr. Crane was in green and gold brocade.

Post Staff Photo—Del Vecchio.

At the Bal Boheme last night were Mr. Harold Allen Long, chairman of the Bal, in the costume of a cardinal; Miss Christine Stewart, Ballerina, and Mr. William J. McManus, chairman of awards.

Minnesota Society To Dance March 6

Event Will Be Held at the Shoreham Hotel.

The Minnesota State Society has announced a dance to be given at the Shoreham Hotel on March 6. The society has arranged for dancing to Garren's orchestra and a floor show. In addition, arrangements have been made for those who wish to play cards.

On Saturday there will be a meeting of the group from 4 to 6 p. m. at the Lafayette Hotel for the election of officers. A social hour with dancing will follow the meeting.

Washington Art League To Meet on February 8

The Art and Archeology League of Washington will meet on Monday evening, February 8, at the home of Dr. and Mrs. William T. Gill. Mr. George C. Dickens, superintendent of exhibits of the Department of the Interior, will give an illustrated lecture on "Alaska, Land of Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow." The officers of the league are Mrs. Mitchell Carroll, president; Dr. George S. Duncan, vice president; Miss Harriet Garrels, treasurer; Mrs. Raleigh Gilchrist, secretary.

Polish Ambassador Is Host To Noted Portrait Painter

Jan Czedekowski, Wife and Daughter Are Honor Guests at Embassy Tea; Artist to Attend Ball in New York.

The Ambassador of Poland and Countess Potocka entertained at tea yesterday afternoon for the distinguished Polish artist, Mr. Boleslaw Jan Czedekowski, who is painting a portrait of the Ambassador, Mrs. Czedekowska and their daughter, Miss Helena Czedekowska. Preceding the tea at the Polish Embassy, the Ambassador and his family were guests of the Minister of Austria and Mme. Prochnik at the Austrian Legation.

This is the fifth time the noted portrait painter and his family have been in America and some years ago they resided in New York for three years. Last summer they were entertained at Lancut Castle, famous ancestral home of the Potockis, where Mr. Czedekowski painted portraits of Count Alfred Potocki and Countess Betka Potocka, who have been here for several weeks as guests at the embassy.

Among other noted persons whose portraits he has done have been Count and Countess Garnowski, Prince Lubomirski and Prince Sapieha, Archbishop of Krakow; the last Emperor of Austria, and Marshall Foch. In this country he painted portraits of S. L. Loree and his family, Bishop Dunn, of New York, the family of Mr. John W. Higgins, of Worcester, Mass., and Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Crosby, of Minneapolis.

The Ambassador and Countess Potocka will go to New York on Wednesday to attend the ball of the Kosciuszko Foundation, "A Night in Old Krakow." The Counselor of Embassy and Mme. Wankowicz also will be among the guests and their young daughter, Miss Irene Wankowicz, who is a student at Vassar College, will portray the role of Queen Jadwiga in the elaborate pageant which is to be a feature of the event. The pageant is based on Mrs. Vernon Kellogg's book, "Queen Jadwiga," and she too is to be a guest of honor at the ball. Mr. M. S. Szymcak, of the Federal Reserve Board here, will be another official guest of honor.

Mr and Mrs. Czedekowski and their daughter expect to go to New York also to attend the ball and will return to the Capital later for the completion of the portrait.

Church Auxiliary Plans Silver Tea

The Women's Auxiliary of St. Andrews Episcopal Church will have a silver tea at the Hotel Roosevelt on Saturday afternoon from 4 to 6 o'clock. A feature of the ocasion will be a group of songs presented by Mrs. Henry Parsons Erwin.

Mrs. A. J. Wilder is chairman of general arrangements assisted by Mrs. W. H. Carter, Mrs. Thomas Cajigas, Miss Miriam Edwards, Mrs. Olive Finch, Mrs. L. S. Alexander, Miss Louise Anderson and Miss Madeline Benton.

Assisting Mrs. E. L. Cockrell, chairman of the refreshments committee will be Mrs. Clifton King, Mrs. J. W. Price, Mrs. Carl H. Osborne, Miss Louise Hoover, Miss Olive Tomkins and Miss Loma Spillman.

Return to Portsmouth.

Mrs. Norman Hamilton and her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Margaret Hamilton, who joined Representative Hamilton at the Mayflower Thursday, and attended the Congressional reception at the White House in the evening, have returned to their home in Portsmouth, Va.

Mrs. Ellis Fetes Garden Society At Alexandria

Members Are Entertained at Luncheon in Chevy Chase Club.

Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, of Washington and Rippon Lodge, Va., yesterday afternoon entertained members of the Garden Club of Alexandria, of which she is a member, at luncheon at the Chevy Chase Club.

Many of the guests had attended the Townsend musicale at the Mayflower in the morning and went directly to the club from there. Mrs. Ellis was wearing a black gown and hat and her sister, Miss Louella Chase, who assisted in receiving, wore a tunic frock of silver and blue lame and a blue hat.

The special guest of the occasion was Miss Janet Richards, who spoke after the luncheon, telling of the gardens of Castello Gondolpho in Italy and of her experience in having a hibiscus flower named for her in Hawaii. Another guest of honor was Mrs. Daniel C. Sands, of Middleburg, president of the Garden Club of Virginia, who also described the beauty of some of the Italian gardens she had visited.

The table was decorated with low bouquets of yellow and lavender iris, daffodils and African daisies, repeating the color in the hangings at the windows of the private dining room, through which bright sunsine streamed.

Members of the garden club devoted much of their conversation to the coming garden tours, preparations for which already are being made. Rippon Lodge, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ellis, beyond Alexandria, is always one of the estates opened to visitors for the tour. Another is Wellington, the home of Mrs. Malcolm Matheson, who was one of the guests yesterday, and Ordleigh, the adjoining estate of Mrs. William D. Ord, who was also present at the luncheon.

Arosemenas Entertained At Legation

Panamanian Official and His Wife Are Feted by Minister.

Officials of State and Envoys Attend Afternoon Tea.

By Dudley Harmon.

Senor Arosemena, Minister of Public Works of Panama, and Senora Arosemena were guests of honor at a tea given yesterday by the Minister of Panama and Senora de Boyd.

Guests included many from the State Department in the Central and South American Division, and from numerous legations and embassies of the Central and South American Republics.

Senor Arosemena is in Washington to discuss financial matters of his republic, but official business was forgotten for the afternoon.

Central American Guests.

To the tune of corks popping from champagne bottles, guests gathered in the dining room to toast the guest of honor. The table was set with spring flowers and many good things to eat.

Among the representatives of Latin American countries present were the Minister of Guatemala with his daughter, Senorita de Recinos, who was all in black; the Honduran Minister and Senora de Lozano, and the Secretary of the Panamanian Legation and Senora de la Guardia.

From the State Department came the Chief of the Latin-American Division and Mrs. Lawrence Duggan and Mr. Paul Daniels, same division. Mrs. Herbert Feis, wife of the department's economic adviser was there in a red frock and black hat. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Joyce were also present from the State Department, Mrs. Joyce wearing a black crepe frock with pipings of silver, and a black hat with a large bow.

Donna Matilde de Suvich, wife of the Italian Ambassador was present, wearing black. The Cuban Ambassador, Senor Dr. Guillermo Patterson was accompanied by his daughter, Miss Olga Patterson, who as usual wore one of her small black hats and a frock to match. The three Senoritas Trucco, daughters of the Chilean Ambassador, were also among the guests.

Mme. de With Present.

What Mme. de With wears is always news, and yesterday she had on a smart black wool suit trimmed with Persian lamb at the shoulders and a fetching small hat trimmed with the same fur. She was accompanied by her daughter, Mlle. Nora de With, who wore turquoise colored beads with her black frock.

Others present included the wife of the Ambassador of Mexico, Senora de Castillo Najera, who came in with Mrs. Thomas Burke; Mrs. William Jennings Price, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney O'Donahue, Mr. and Mrs. Willard Beaulac, of the State Department, and Mrs. Thomas C. Dawson, whose late husband was Ambassador to Brazil.

Sodality Benefit Set for Thursday

St. Teresa's Club to Present Three-Act Play.

The Sodality Union has completed arrangements for its midwinter benefit entertainment to be held at St. Paul's Auditorium Thursday, the proceeds to be used for the Maryland rural schools. The program includes a three-act play to be presented by St. Teresa's Catholic Action Club under the direction of Bernard Bury.

Heading the list of patrons is the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, D. D., Archbishop of Baltimore, and other patrons are the Very Rev. Laurence J. Kelly, S. J., the Rev. J. J. Clark, Miss Mary Broderick, Miss Helen Daly, Miss Alma Echterman, Mrs. Lelia Lyles, Miss Margaret Madigan, Miss Agnes Marceron, Miss Alice V. Mattingly, Miss Mary Mattingly, Miss Elizabeth Milovich, Mrs. Belle Morrow, Miss Mary Roth, Mrs. Mary Scherer, Miss Mary J. Simmonds and Miss Mary Walsh.

Announce Birth.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gabriel Murphy announce the birth of a daughter, Marie Dennett, on January 21 at Garfield Hospital.

Mrs. Murphy before her marriage was Miss Marie McIntyre, daughter of Gen. Frank McIntyre.

THE MERRY WHIRL by MARYLYN

The Rev. Meade Bolton MacBryde is entertaining at a stag dinner this evening in honor of Mr. Thomas Rogers Drake, of Columbia, S. C., who is his guest. He issued his invitaitons some time ago, of course, and, with the acceptances from several of the men, came regrets from their wives—They had not been invited, that is the wives hadn't as it is to be a stag party, but they sent little notes along with their husbands, saying how sorry they were they couldn't come too, for they knew it was going to be a nice party.

• • • •

Dignitaries come and go in Washington and create a ripple or so of excitement, but only a movie star can stir the Capital to real heroworship. Many stories have been told of the welcome to Jean Harlow and Robert Taylor. Here are two more.

One youngster who had been watching for Mr. Taylor's car to draw up in front of the Carlton thought his patience had been rewarded when a long sleek black limousine arrived at the entrance. He pushed to the door looked out, found an official car with a Maryland license— "Oh, it's only a Governor," he reported, and resumed his waiting.

Sunday a young cadet, bent on acquiring a Robert Taylor autograph, waited in the lobby and confided his intention to one of the bellboys. There was also a crowd of young girls hoping to catch a glimpse of the screen idol as he left the hotel.

The cadet waited most of the morning, was told it was safe to take time out for luncheon, which he did, and then returned to wait again. When Mr. Taylor's car drew up to the entrance the girls flocked to the door and the youth was about to follow them when the friendly bellboy tapped him on the shoulder and indicated an elevator from which Mr. Taylor would come. When he stepped into the lobby he was confronted by the cadet who saluted and requested the autograph. The movie star looked about surprised, he was unobserved and complied with the request. Then he dashed out the K street door and jumped into his car while a downcast group of girls looked after him.

• • • •

Mrs. Henry C. Rowland is expecting her niece, none other than Mrs. Gene Tunney, to arrive this afternoon for a few days visit in the Capital. Mr. Tunney, of course, will be here, too. They are coming from Florida especially to attend the dinner at the White House tonight.

• • • •

Mrs. Robert Whitney Imbrie had as guest of honor at a small dinner Sunday night the Right Rev. Edward Myers, auxiliary bishop of London. His Lordship is on the way to Jamaic to attend the centennial of the establishment of the Catholic Church there. Strangely enough, although he was from England and bound for Jamaica, the conversation at dinner was chiefly devoted to the Near East, where Mrs. Imbrie lived for some years and with which her guest also was familiar.

Mrs. Huntington To Honor Guest This Afternoon

Mrs. William Chapin Huntington will entertain at a small tea this afternoon in honor of her house guest, Mrs. Nellie Oisef Tullis, of Geneva.

Mrs. Tullis is president of International House for Students there, where students from every country gather. She will attend Mrs. Roosevelt's press conference this morning and then will be a luncheon guest at the White House.

Mrs. Tullis will leave for New York tomorrow and will sail for Switzerland the middle of the month.

Mr. Manuel Elias Weds Miss Pisani

The wedding of Miss Josephine Pisani, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Domenic Pisani, and Mr. Manuel Elias took place, Thursday afternoon at the Sacred Heart Church. The Rev. John Dunn performed the ceremony.

The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a white lace wedding gown and carried a bridal bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley. Mrs. Mary Romani was the matron of honor for her sister, wearing a soft blue tunic gown with hat to match and carrying a bouquet of talisman roses.

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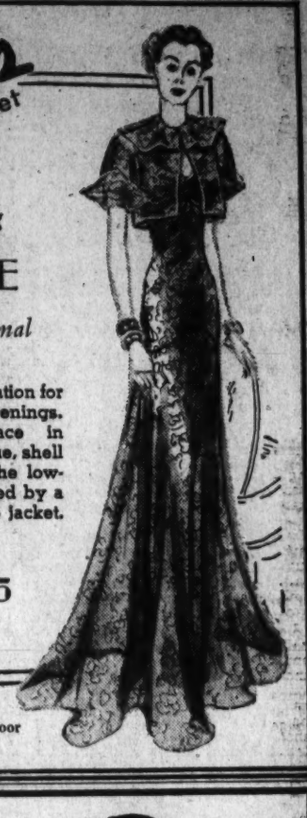

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E. Remove the jacket, and wear the gilet over the frock. It makes a charming informal picture.

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$50,000 Asked For Alterations To White House

Special Fund for Repairs Is Included in Bill Given to House.

A $50,000 item for new East Room draperies, air-conditioning equipment, road repairs, screens, weather-proofing and numerous other White House repairs and improvements is included in the independent offices appropriation bill which was reported to the House yesterday.

This special fund is provided every four years as a gesture to the incoming administration. It is exclusive of the annual maintenance appropriation, which amounts to $143,098 in the measure received by the House yesterday.

Out of the $50,000 will come $4,000 for new drapes and curtains in the east room, $3,000 for replacing deteriorated sash, screens and weather-proofing throughout the mansion, and $5,000 to buy new furiture and rugs in the conference and Cabinet rooms and lobby of the executive office.

"Some of the screens and sash are as old as the building," the Appropriations Committee was informed, "and they have so rotted that it is unsafe to push them up and down."

The sum of $400 was allotted for repairs on the roof of the mansion and terrace.

Provision also was made for the following:

Air-conditioning machinery, $10,000; alteration and repair of roads in the south grounds, $11,000; repair of wrought-iron stair rails on the south portico, $900; repairing and painting the fence around the White House grounds, $1,500; water pipe in the north and south grounds, $2,000.

3 Army Officers Here Get Transfer Orders

Three army officers stationed in Washington have been ordered to duty outside the District, according to yesterday's army orders. The transferred men include Lieut. Col. Ross G. Hoyt, Air Corps, Maj. Aubrey Hornsby, Air Corps, and Maj. Melvin E. Gillette, Signal Corps.

Col. Hoyt, stationed in the office of the Chief of Air Corps since July, 1933, has been ordered to Barksdale Field, La., for duty there the end of June. Maj. Hornsby, on duty at Bolling Field since June, 1933, will go to Maxwell Field, Ala., leaving Washington by the end of June. A resident of Washington since 1933, Maj. Gillette has been relieved of his assignment in the office of the Chief Signal Officer, for duty at Fort Monmouth, N. J., June 16.

Wed 5 Days, Actress Is Seeking Annulment

Los Angeles, Feb. 1 (AP).—Married last Wednesday, Helen Burgess, pretty little movie actress, filed suit for annulment today.

She charged that her husband, Herbert Rutherford, pianist, defrauded her in representing himself as being ready and able to provide her with a home. Her complaint alleges he had no means or intention of doing this. Further, she contended, Rutherford married her to "spite another girl." He never intended to be her husband, she complained.

M. H. Aylesworth to Join Scripps-Howard Staff

San Diego, Calif., Feb. 1 (AP).—The appointment of Merlin H. Aylesworth as a member of the Scripps-Howard newspapers executive staff was announced today at the annual business meeting of Scripps-Howard officials.

Aylesworth, who arrived here Saturday from the East, said he would retire shortly as chairman of the board of the Radio Keith Orpheum Corporation and will assume his new post on or about March 1. Aylesworth was president of the National Broadcasting Co. for ten years.

Stalin Errs in Staging Moscow Trials as Theatrical Displays Declares Leon Trotzky in Exclusive Article From Mexican Exile

Charges Gaypayoo Failed to Produce Documents Backing Charges.

In the following article, written in reply to questions submitted by Roy W. Howard, of the New York World-Telegram and the Scripps-Howard Newspapers, Leon Trotzky, exiled Bolshevik, gives his explanation of the Moscow trial which resulted in death sentences for 13 men accused of plotting to overthrow the Soviet government, and prison terms for four others, including famed Karl Radek.—Editor's note.)

By Leon Trotzky.

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(By arrangement with the Scripps-Howard Newspapers.)

Mexico City, Feb. 1.—The simplest, and at first glance, most convincing method of defense against the Moscow accusations would be to say: "The accused are not Trotzkyists. Since 1928 they have been firm enemies of Trotzkyism. What they may have done, or to what depths they may have sunk, I do not know. For a long time I have received no information concerning them. Yet it is absolutely clear that they hoped to save their heads through my political liquidation."

All that is true. But it is only half of the truth. In spite of all that has been said, I am convinced that the old Bolsheviks whom I had known in the past—Zinoviev, Kamenev, Piatakov, Radek, Muralov and the rest—have not committed, and could not commit, the crimes to which they have confessed.

But why, people may ask, does Trotzky complicate his own defense by this defense of his own worst enemies against themselves? There is nothing quixotic about it. To call a halt to the chain of frame-ups in Moscow it is necessary to unearth from beginning to end the political and psychological mechanics of these "voluntary confessions."

Conduct Incomprehensible.

If one admits for a moment that these people, old hands in political matters, have committed such a series of monstrous and absurd crimes, their conduct remains, despite everything, incomprehensible, monstrous, fantastic.

The criminal may confess under pressure of proof and testimony of witnesses. But here there is neither. Absence of proof is as much of an enigma as the sweeping character of the confessions. We have been told of a monstrous complex of crimes with a huge network of criminal organizations; a grandiose machine, in alliance with the Gestapo (German secret police) and the Japanese general staff, operating over a series of years with hundreds of agents throughout the country. In that period, we are informed, occurred tens of thousands of investigations and arrests of oppositionists.

It would seem that the Gaypayoo (Russian secret police), which examines letters, which listens to telephone conversations, which is bound by no legal limitation whatsoever, should have been able to produce by this time a great mass of material proofs.

No Document Produced.

Nothing of that nature is so much as mentioned; not a single letter, not a single document, not to speak of explosive bombs and infernal machines. In reality the Gaypayoo must have thousands upon thousands of documents and letters of the opposition. But they do not fit into the scheme. They do not harmonize with the plan. They can only destroy the impression created by the confessions.

But whence, then, come the confessions? How are they extracted?

History does not begin with the trial of the last 17. The false self-accusations of victims of the Gaypayoo are not an enigma to whoever has followed the evolution of the Stalinist regime.

Before August, 1936, Zinoviev and Kamenev had publicly avowed their duplicity, not once, but dozens of times. And, further, their confessions followed a sort of geometric progression. All defendants whose names are known to me formerly adhered to the opposition, but were frightened by the prospect of persecutions, and decided to re-enter the ranks of the party at all costs. Following in the footsteps of important leaders of the opposition, thousands upon thousands of the rank and file heeded the same dictates. The Stalin clique prevailed upon them to acknowledge that their program was wrong and particularly that the policies of Trotzky were contrary to the interests of the proletariat.

"Assumed False Guilt."

Not a single one of the serious oppositionists really believed that. Nevertheless, at the end of 1927, they signed declarations in which they falsely took upon themselves guilt for nonexistent crimes against the party, and they glorified new leaders for whom they had not the slightest esteem. Here we have in embryonic form all the future trials of Moscow.

However, the matter does not end with the first capitulation. On the contrary, as has been said, there was built up a geometric progression of confessions. The regime became more and more totalitarian, the struggle against the opposition more and more venomous, accusations against the opposition more and more monstrous.

The bureaucracy could not permit political discussions because it was concerned with defending its arbitrary privileges. In order to imprison oppositionists, in order to deport and shoot them, it was not enough to proclaim that their program was wrong. It was necessary to accuse the opposition of aspiring to a schism of the party, disruption or army overthrow of Soviet power.

Affirm Accusations.

To affirm these acusations before the people, the beauracracy assembled the capitulators of yesterday as both witnesses and defendants. He among them who refused to sign new self-calumniations, to him it was said:

"This signifies that your repentance was not sincere." After which he was again imprisoned or deported.

Thus the capitulators were gradually transformed into professional false witnesses against the opposition and against themselves. And my name invariably figures in all the confessions as Public Enemy No. 1 of the Soviet bureaucracy. Without that the documents would have no value.

Stalin sees ahead. During the earlier trial the Gaypayoo forced Radek and Piatakov to publish articles in the Pravda in which they confirmed the accuracy of accusations and demanded the supreme penalty for the accused.

Radek and Piatakov knew full well they were participating in a frightful judicial frame-up, but did not suspect that, by these very articles, they were tightening the noose around their own necks.

When a new and more "convincing" trial became necessary Radek and Piatakov were the natural leading actors of the new production. They had but to choose between certain and immediate death at the prison door, and a vague, problematical hope.

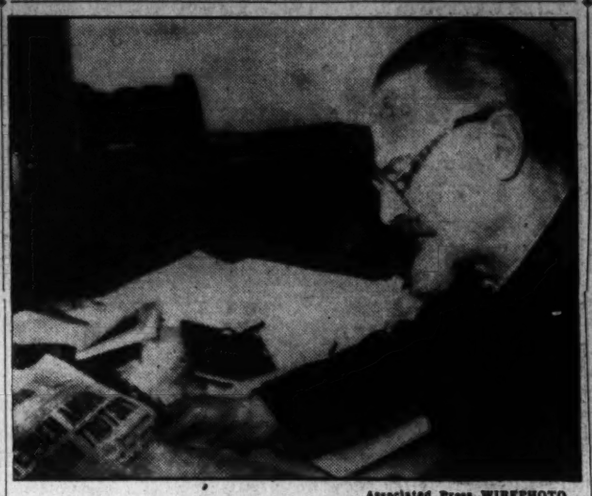
Stalin undoubtedly said to them: "We have the greatest confidence in your confessions and shall do everything in our power to save you."

"False Confessions."

The Moscow trials have taken place not because Gaypayoo discovered traces of a plot and located criminals; not because criminals, shaken by pangs of conscience, have voluntarily accused themselves of committed crimes. No, the Moscow trials were staged because the Gaypayoo has at its disposal an unlimited number of men whom it can mold as it wishes according to political necessity, men who are educated in the system of false confessions and who are forced to take upon themselves all sorts of duplicity in order to demonstrate their "sincerity," and attempt to save their lives.

Moscow trials have nothing in common with a tribunal. They are purely theatrical productions with roles written out in advance with an absolute "Fuehrer" as stage manager. Their political aim is to kill the opposition, to remove every one who speaks in its name, and to poison at its very source, once and for all, every vestige of critical thought.

Has bureaucracy attained its purpose? No. Stalin is greatly mistaken. The consequences of his error will be fatal to his dictatorship. We shall see that in the near future.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Leon Trotzky at Mexico City yesterday.

Asserts Accused Were Turned Into False Witnesses.

Shipowners Ready For End of Strike

San Francisco, Feb. 1 (AP).—Shipowners booked passengers and cargo today for sailing dates this week, anticipating the finish of the costly 95-day maritime strike while long lines of workers voted on proposals to end the walkout.

With leaders openly predicting a majority of the 40,000 strikers would favor a return to work, the balloting was under way generally in coast ports, although some of the seven striking unions will not complete arrangements until tomorrow.

Boiler Blast Fatal.

Fayetteville, N. C., Feb. 1 (AP).—A saw mill boiler exploded near here today killing Thomas Williams, 58-year-old passerby, and injuring eight other men, four seriously.

Appellate Court Sustains District in Weight Case

The United States Court of Appeals yesterday affirmed the Police Court fine of $50 imposed on the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co., when one of the salesmen in one of the stores allegedly "shortweighted" an employe of the Bureau of Weights and Measures of the District in the sale of chickens.

In Police Court the Government was unable to identify the clerk who sold the chickens, but in upholding the conviction, the Appellate Court, in an opinion written by Associate Justice Charles Robb said that "the statute makes it an offense, regardless of intent, to sell, any commodity of any kind as a weight greater than the actual or true weight."

Automobiles are bought and sold every day through Post Classified Ads.

Reds Executed, Lenin's Widow Reported Held

Paper Says 13 Terrorists Were Shot Down With Machine Guns.

By the United Press.

Moscow, Feb. 1.—Red army firing squads today executed 13 confessed "terrorists" who died blaming Leon Trotzky for their fate.

A terse official announcement said the death sentences of the military collegium which convicted 17 former Soviet officials of high treason had been carried out.

[The hour was unrevealed, but accounts of the executions published last night in the United States were termed "premature."—Editor's note.]

The 13 men, including four "old Bolsheviks," were denied clemency yesterday by the central executive committee.

Four others, including Karl Radek, jocular and brilliant Soviet publicist, and George Sokolnikov, former Ambassador to Great Britain, escaped with comparatively light prison terms.

Although the execution was secret, the London Daily Mail's Warsaw correspondent reported the condemned men were mowed down with machine guns.

The Daily Mail alleged also that Mme. Nadejda Krupskaya, widow of the beloved Nikolai Lenin whose Kremlin tomb in Moscow's Red Square is a shrine for devout Bolshevists, has been arrested.

The wife of Sokolnikov, it added, has been exiled to Solovietsky Island in the White Sea off the Arctic coast.

Sokolnikov, 49-year-old "old Bolshevik," supposedly has been removed to prison with Radek and Valentine Arnold, twice a private in the United States Army, to begin their ten-year terms. Mikhail Strolilov, 38, youngest of the defendants, got eight years.

The Daily Mail said the executive committee's refusal to commute the death sentences followed bitter debate. An important French politician, now in Moscow, was said to have taken "special steps" in efforts to prevent the exexcutions.

Capt. M. M. Barnard Off on Florida Trip

Capt. M. M. Barnard, general superintendent of District penal institutions, scheduled to retire April 1, after 20 years of service, left yesterday on a two months leave of absence, planning a motor trip to Florida.

Accompanying Capt. Barnard on his vacation were his wife and Capt. and Mrs. Julian H. Shoen. Capt. Shoen was recently appointed head of the New York House of Detention and was former deputy warden at Atlanta Penitentiary.

Paul L. Kirby, assistant director of the welfare board, is acting general superintendent of local prisons.

Post Classified Ads have fulfilled wants of readers and advertisers for over half a century and they serve better—today. National 4200.

HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE?

Has your doctor confirmed your fears? Told you that your blood pressure is too high? Don't be blue if he also told you to avoid stimulants like caffeine in coffee.

You can still enjoy all the hearty, comforting satisfaction of the world's finest coffee if you switch to Kaffee-Hag—the 100% delicious coffee that is 97% caffeine-free. At your grocer's. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

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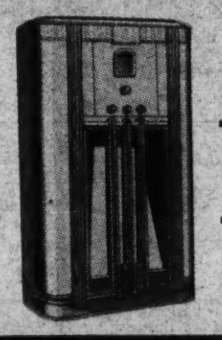

Majestic 10 TUBE $14.95
RCA-Victor $7.95
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The essence of news is at top of column. The essence of whiskey is in the top part of each distillation—in other words—

TOP-RUN ...that's Crab Orchard

Crab Orchard satisfied millions right from the start. And today it's smoother, mellower because it has ripened 18 months in wood. Try today's Crab Orchard at the bar and you'll discover the whiskey to ask for at the store.

NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORPORATION
NEW YORK, N. Y.

ALWAYS AT A POPULAR PRICE AND CHEAPER BY THE QUART

This whiskey is 18 months old

YOUR GUIDE TO GOOD LIQUORS

Claudette Colbert says:

"My throat is safest with a light smoke"

"An actress' throat is naturally very important to her. After experimenting, I'm convinced my throat is safest with a light smoke and that's why you'll find Luckies always on hand both in my home and in my dressing room. I like the flavor of other cigarettes also, but frankly, Luckies appeal most to my taste."

Claudette Colbert

STAR OF PARAMOUNT'S FORTHCOMING "MAID OF SALEM" DIRECTED BY FRANK LLOYD

An independent survey was made recently among professional men and women—lawyers, doctors, lecturers, scientists, etc. Of those who said they smoke cigarettes, 87% stated they personally prefer a light smoke.

Miss Colbert verifies the wisdom of this preference, and so do other leading artists of the radio, stage, screen, and opera. Their voices are their fortunes. That's why so many of them smoke Luckies. You, too, can have the throat protection of Luckies—a light smoke, free of certain harsh irritants removed by the exclusive process "It's Toasted". Luckies are gentle on the throat!

THE FINEST TOBACCOS—
"THE CREAM OF THE CROP"

A Light Smoke
"It's Toasted"—Your Throat Protection
AGAINST IRRITATION—AGAINST COUGH

Copyright 1937, The American Tobacco Company

The Federal Diary

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

By Samuel Lubell.

AAA Dismissals

Ninety employes in the AAA contract clearance sections were furloughed yesterday, effective February 15. This leaves about 60 employes in each of the four sections, cotton, wheat, corn and hogs and tobacco.

No further dismissals are likely for another month or two, according to T. Weed Harvey, in charge of business affairs for the Triple-A. Before June 30, however, the staffs remaining in both the contract sections and the comptroller's office, about 1,200 in all, will be axed—that is unless Congress passes crop insurance or similar legislation.

Only about 65 of those who received notice yesterday, Harvey said, actually have been dismissed. The other 35, mainly typists, stenographers and comptometer operators, are being transferred to other sections to fill gaps caused by resignations.

WPA officials are a bit gloomy over one little clean-up job they will have to do after the flood's over. In some areas, WPA offices are completely under water and the time records of those employed on projects are bound to be a mess, if they're legible at all. We'll bet even the Comptroller General can't figure out a way of getting an exact check-up on the time put in by the project workers.

Wayne Taylor

With Roswell Magill taking the post of Assistant Secretary of Treasury vacated by Thomas Jefferson Coolidge, Assistant Secretary Wayne C. Taylor has been entrusted with responsibilities for handling the various fiscal activities of the department, the Mint, Engraving and Printing, Comptroller of the Currency, Savings Bonds, and the offices of Treasurer, Commissioner of Public Debts and Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits. A tax expert, Magill will be in charge of the Internal Revenue Bureau.

Five feet, 11 inches tall, weighing 190 pounds, Taylor spends most of his leisure time golfing, swimming and playing tennis. While at Yale he played in the backfield. When the war broke out he went to France as a lieutenant in a machine gun unit. He won his captaincy.

George N. Peek brought Taylor into Uncle Sam's service. When the NRA and AAA were first being launched some officials wanted a liaison officer to eliminate conflicts between the two agencies. Taylor was offered the job but advised against any such position being created and his advice was taken. He then accepted an offer from Peek to join the Triple-A.

When Peek was kicked upstairs to be special adviser to the President on foreign trade, Taylor went with him. He helped Peek get out that report that irritated Secretary of State Hull so much. Taylor accompanied his chief to the Export-Import Bank and was its vice president when George broke with the Administration and resigned. About a year ago Taylor joined the Treasury.

All sorts of emotional commotions were roused in the breasts of Uncle Sam's female workers last week-end when Robert Taylor took over the town, but the prize experience, we've heard tell of belongs to Laura Drye, of Farm Credit. With some friends, Miss Drye was moving towards the elevator to the Hotel Raleigh ballroom where the President's birthday ball was being held when Robert Taylor and several friends appeared, also headed for the elevator.

As was to be expected, the elevator starter began pushing people back to let Taylor and his party go up alone. Miss Drye, thinking herself with her friends wandered into the elevator, and the starter, believing she was with the screen actor, didn't stop her. When the elevator started Miss Drye found herself the only woman in the car, with Robert Taylor alongside. Was she thrilled? Oh no, she says, she was so embarrassed she forgot to be thrilled.

"Larger Life"

Our little item on "The League for Larger Life" and the exclusively vegetable dinners it serves has brought us a letter from Bessie Sheldon, who lives at the League's headquarters.

"I am not a vegetarian," Miss Sheldon starts off, "however I really enjoy their food. In order to let Sammy (League members always call people by their first names) know that I sympathize with him I want him to know that every once in a blue moon I just go out and paint the town red by having a cup of real coffee and a piece of pie, then I come back and go out in the kitchen and brag about it.

"Of course when a little boy has attended a late tea and has downed a flock of cocktails just before coming very late to dinner (Diaryist note: No cocktails were server at that tea), it is scarcely fair to expect him to recognize anything even good food. So I thought I'd let you know what he did or did not eat.

"The first course consisted of freshly squeezed-out apple juice, a cup of steaming, highly mineralized broth, unsalted, and a large plate of fresh fruit salad. The second course was the dinner plate of meat substitute, very delicious, according to the regulars, and two or three generous helpings of cooked vegetables. The third and last course was health cake and a choice of Figo or alpha-mint tea."

Postals

Lewis Meriam, of Brookings Institution, speaks on retirement tonight at another of Labor Lodge, No. 12's civil service forum meetings at the ICC hearing room . . . Agriculture graduate school started a new course yesterday in technical shorthand speed writing, or court reporting as it is more familiarly known, Mondays and Wednesdays . . . The West Virginia State Society holds its February dance at the Raleigh tomorrow night.

Claude Babcock's U. C. S. E. is launching a prize contest membership drive . . . Jay Ward, of the Forest Service, is explaining the naval stores program to operators in Georgia and Florida this week . . . REA's Atheltic Association will stage a benefit dance for flood victims in the National Press Club audtiorium Friday night . . . Paul Cockrill heads the dance committee.

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1937

Well, I'll Tell You . . . . . By Bob Burns

One reason I like to write these articles in your paper is because I know you don't expect much of me and I can talk about purt near anything that comes to my mind.

It's a releif after the things I have to do in show business, I declare, they ask me to do the durnest things. I have to make love to some girl, and the girl keeps tellin' them I ain't no good at it. It's a whole lot like the first taste of show business I ever had. I was just a kid and my brother bein' two years older was the promoter. He took me up to a rich woman down home and he said "Lady, if you'll give us a nickel, my brother will do a swell imitation of a chicken for you." The lady says "You mean he'll cackle or crow?" and my brother says, "No, ma'am, nothin' cheap like that—he'll eat a worm."

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Capital Rated With Nation's Sooty Cities

Action Needed on Smoke Nuisance, Citizens' Group Hears.

Proposal Seeking More Inspectors Pushed by Dupont Unit.

The Dupont Circle Citizens Association yesterday heard H. Kenneth Kugel, engineer in charge of smoke abatement, classify the Capital with the most begrimed industrial cities of the country.

"It is high time something was done to reduce the smoke nuisance," Kugel commented, explaining that his job is "a long-term proposition."

"Wiping out the smoke nuisance is an impossibility," he said. "What we can do is to regulate and supervise the installation of new equipment."

Kugel disclosed that hand-operated boiler plants are responsible for 80 per cent of the violations; that his department does not haul offenders into court, but tries to educate them, and that at present his force is inadequate to handle the problem.

Later the association unanimously adopted a resolution referring a proposal of "more men as smoke inspectors" to the executive committee. A resolution also was adopted authorizing officers of the association to be present at a zone hearing to "vigorously protest" the extended commercialization of Nineteenth and Twentieth streets between R and S streets. Also adopted was a motion condemning the rezoning of New Hampshire avenue from the circle to Sixteenth street.

Michigan Park

Funds remaining from the money raised by the Michigan Park Citizens Association for its Christmas celebration will be turned over immediately to the Red Cross flood relief fund, the members voted unanimously at a meeting at Bunker Hill School last night.

The sum totals $17.51, it was announced.

John Hurley, president, again will head the organization, it was learned, when no candidate was named to oppose him at the forthcoming elections.

The group reaffirmed the action of its traffic committee in seeking a traffic light for the intersection of Twelfth street and Michigan avenue northeast. The Northeast Conference of Citizens Associations will be asked to consider action on the matter.

Manor Park

The Manor Park Citizens Association last night adopted a resolution in opposition to the Jacobs report, urging Congress to disregard the formula of the report and adjust the Federal-District fiscal relation on a "just and equitable basis."

The association went on record favoring acceptance of the Mellon art gallery gift, but urged that plans be altered so its construction would not force closing of Sixth street. The association voted to request the District Commission for better lighting on Third and Fifth streets in the interest of traffic safety.

H. Kenneth Kugel, District smoke abatement engineer, and two representatives of the Baltimore & Ohio Railway, talked on the smoke problem, with particular regard to better control of smoke from locomotives on the Metropolitan branch of the B. & O.

Kenilworth

In a resolution adopted last night the Kenilworth Citizens Association went on record as favoring an auditorium located east of the Capitol as a fitting memorial to Thomas Jefferson.

The association, which met at the Kenilworth School, approved a bill now before Congress which would prohibit experiments with living dogs in the District, and went on record against an increase in the gasoline tax.

The group's public utilities committee reported that it had been successful in securing two-man cars on the Kenilworth line. It was reported also that the association has contributed $26 to the Red Cross flood relief fund.

Forest Hills

The annual dinner of the Forest Hill Citizens Association will be held at the Columbia Country Club next Tuesday, the members decided at their meeting in the Ben Murch School last night.

Guests of honor will be Senator William King, of Utah, and Representative Mary Norton, of New Jersey. Mason M. Patrick is chairman of the general dinner committee.

Four new members were taken into the association last night. These were Mrs. Leo Paulger, George Havenner, Al Havenner and Ralph Austin.

Progressive Citizens

A list of suggestions for improving traffic on the Capital Transit Co. was submitted to the carrier system last night by members of the Progressive iCtizens Association of Georgetown.

Fundamentally, the suggestions asked for a 15-minute schedule for street cars operating west of Wisconsin avenue to Potomac Park and Cabin John; that two P street buses turn down Connecticut avenue toward the Government departments between 8 and 9 a. m.; that during the rush hours Glover Park buses alternately start from Thirty-fifth and T streets; that additional buses be put in service during the hours when school children are going home; that signs on the buses state the transfer points and that buses and street cars be better ventilated.

Witnesses as Coroner's Jury Investigated Deaths

Post Staff Photo.

Left to right, Mrs. Mattie Bray, who was held for grand jury action in connection with the death of her daughter, Dorothy Fenwick, from burns. Samuel Bray, with whom Mrs. Bray was arguing and at whom she threw a jar of gasoline which exploded, setting Miss Fenwick's clothes afire. Policeman Augustus Bodwell, who was exonerated of blame in the shooting of Clarence Phillips, who attacked him with a razor.

Alley Authority $161,000 Grant Asked in House

Independent Offices Bill Also Seeks $893,700 for Park Commission.

Reappropriation of $161,000 as a working capital fund for the Alley Dwelling Authority is provided in the independent offices appropriations bill reported to the House yesterday by the appropriations committee.

The bill also carries $893,700 for expenditure by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. Two of the items listed in this budget are $200,000 for the George Washington Memorial Parkway and $200,000 for the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

John Ihlder, director of the Alley Dwelling Authority, told the committee during executive hearings that the ADA has $25,000 in receipts from sales and leases and $131,000 in unexpended appropriations.

He warned the committee that the task of eliminating alley dwellings in the District will not be completed by July 1, 1944, as provided in the ADA organic act, because the agency has been hampered by meager funds.

The ADA, he pointed out, has been on a self-sustaining basis since the appropriation of the original $500,000 to be used as a working fund. The overhead cost of $35,000 a year, he said, is more than made up by profits from new dwellings sold or leased.

80-Million-Dollar Highway May Join Germany and Italy

Vienna, (Tuesday), Feb. 2 (AP).—Senator Piero Puricelli, Italian road builder, was reported today to have submitted to Chancelor Kurt von Schuschnigg plans for a modern automobile road crossing Austria and connecting Berlin and Rome.

The cost of the highway was estimated at $80,000,000.

Some military observers said that because of the secrecy surrounding the project they believed it would be primarily of military value.

One report said the project included plans for an 11-mile tunnel through the Austro-Tyrolean Alps.

Md. Health Engineers Assist in Flood Area

Baltimore, Feb. 1 (AP).—Dr. Robert H. Risley, State health director, said today three engineers from the State Department of Health were assisting in improving the sanitation conditions in the flood-damaged sections of Wheeling, W. Va.

The three, A. W. Blohm, W. N. Spring and L. C. MacMurray, volunteered for work in the flood area of the Ohio Valley when Dr. Thomas Parran, United States Surgeon-General, called for assistance last week. They arrived in Wheeling Saturday.

Exposure Kills Father.

Martinsville, Va., Feb. 1 (AP).—Chub Young, 50-year-old father of seven, was found dead under the shed of a cold storage plant near here early today.

Coroner J. W. Simmons said Young died of overexposure. No further investigation would be made into the death, he said.

Coroner's Jury Holds Mother In Fire Death of Daughter

Woman Refuses to Testify; Policeman Exonerated in Fatal Shooting of Razor-Wielding Drunk.

A coroner's jury, meeting in the gloomy chapel of the District Morgue, yesterday held Mrs. Mattie Bray for the action of the grand jury in connection with the death of her 21-year-old daughter, Dorothy Fenwick. Dorothy died of burns Friday in Gallinger Hospital.

After disposing of this case, the coroner's jury exonerated Policeman Augustus Bodwell, of the Eighth Precinct, of any blame in connection with the death of Clarence B. Phillips, 41. Bodwell, it was brought out, shot and fatally wounded Phillips while the later, wildly drunk, had him down and was slashing his face with a razor.

Refuses to Testify.

Mrs. Bray cried mournfully throughout the hearing of her case, but she declined to testify. The story of how the 43-year-old woman's daughter got her burns was told by Detective Sergt. Dalglish, of the homicide squad. He quoted Mrs. Bray as saying that she threw a jar of gasoline at her husband to "scare" him, that the jar hit a clothesline, and then bounced against a wall over a stove where Dorothy was frying bacon. An explosion followed and the girl was horribly burned.

The tragedy occurred on the morning of October 18 last. The girl suffered tortures until death finally claimed her last week.

Sergt. Dalglish told of a statement which Dorothy dictated to him, but which she was unable to sign because her hands were so badly burned. This said:

"I got up about 6:30 o'clock and was cooking breakfast for my mother and stepfather. My mother had been drinking and there was a quarrel between my mother and stepfather. She slapped him and he threw her down. I pulled my stepfather off of my mother, and returned to the stove."

The girl did not know that her mother threw a jar of gasoline at her father. She was a mass of flames before she knew what happened.

Samuel Bray, 60, Dorothy's stepfather, was put on the witness stand yesterday. He was asked how long he had been married.

"I don't know exactly," he said. "Maybe 'bout seven-eight years."

"Do you wish to testify against your wife?"

"Well, I don't just know."

The jury was out ten minutes, and then it came back to hold Mrs. Bray for the grand jury. She was led off to jail.

It didn't take the jury nearly that long to exonerate Policeman Bodwell, who appeared at the inquest with his head and face bound in bandages and plastered with tape. Gorman Phillips, brother of the man Bodwell killed, gave testimony that led to the verdict that Bodwell shot "in defense of his life."

Chased With Razor.

Gorman told of going to his home, 3711 Macomb street, and of finding his brother, Clarence, highly intoxicated. Knowing the brother was hard to handle, he said, he started to call police, and the brother chased him with a razor.

Policemen Bodwell and Roland M. Kirby responded to the call and, led by Gorman, went to Clarence's room. Clarence, according to the testimony, lunged at Bodwell with the razor. They grappled. Policeman Kirby rapped Clarence over the head with a blackjack. At that moment, Bodwell stumbled over a small stand. Clarence leaped on him and began slashing with the razor. Bodwell shot, but Clarence slashed again. Bodwell shot again before Clarence crumpled.

Central Union Tables Action Favoring G. M.

Resolution of Machinists' Local Fails to Get Group's Backing.

A resolution favoring action of the General Motors Corporation, in the current auto workers strike, presented by the local machinists' union 174, was tabled last night by the Central Labor Union.

Adopted by the local, the resolution was sent to the central body in letter form for that body's action and backing. In effect the resolution asked that the C. L. U. lend its aid to General Motors, as it did not favor methods used by strikers.

Copies of the action taken by the local machinists' union also were to be sent to the Flint, Mich., central labor union and to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

On learning an appeal of the motion had been made to the international of the machinists' union it was agreed to table the resolution.

A donation of $25 to the American Red Cross to aid sufferers in the flood districts was voted by the central body.

Conditions suffered by workers in Berks County, Pa., during the four-month strike in the Berkshire Hosiery Mills were described by Harry Boyer, representing the workers here.

After completion of Boyer's talk the body voted to support the strike and notify Gov. George Earle and the hosiery company officials.

House Republicans Hit Trade Pacts

Assailing the reciprocal trade treaties negotiated by this Administration as a constitutional manipulation of the taxing power of Congress, the Republican minority of the House Ways and Means Committee last night filed its report in opposition to extension of the President's authority to negotiate such treaties.

The majority report is scheduled to be filed with the House today.

The minority report was signed by Representatives Treadway, Massachusetts; Crowther, New York; Knuston, Minnesota; Reed, New York; Woodruff, Michigan; Jenkins, Ohio, and Thurston, Iowa.

Harris Divorce Suit.

Reno, Nev., Feb. 1.—Divorce suits filed here today included; Ernest E. Harris vs. Virginia A. Harris of 4414 Fourteenth street northeast, Waashington; married Baltimore October 16 1915; cruelty.

Airmail to China Closes Last Gap In World Service

By the United Press.

Postmaster General James A. Farley last night announced extension of transpacific airmail service beyond Manila to the China mainland.

The first flight from San Francisco has been set tentatively for March 24 or as soon thereafter as weather conditions permit, Farley said. Inauguration of airmail service direct from North America to China together with announced schedule of the Hindenburg from Europe to this country will close the last gap which prevented circumnavigation of the world by airmail.

Farley announced two new airmail stamps of 20 and 50 cent denominations will be issued in connection with the new schedule. New and reduced postage rates will be installed for existing service between California, Hawaii, Guam and the Philippines.

Sentimental Gunman Spurns Wedding Ring in Holdup Here

A robber, who for some reason would steal a lady's engagement ring but not her diamond-studded wedding ring, was being sought by police last night after escaping with money and jewelry from the Bornat Cleaning and Dyeing Co. at 1752 M street northwest.

Mrs. Mary Thompson West, shop manager, said a gunman entered the shop early yesterday, forced her into a closet, and leisurely proceeded to rifle the cash drawer. Finding it unproductive—most of its contents had been taken to the bank a few minutes before—he invited Mrs. West to step from the closet.

He forced her to remove her engagement ring valued at $75, and then with a sudden burst of sentiment, told her she might keep her wedding ring, which was more valuable. Taking a grip on himself again, he pushed her back in the closet and locked the door and escaped.

She was liberated by her brother, John Thompson, 33, of Cottage City, Md., who stopped at the shop and was told by a neighbor: "You can't get in now; somebody's locked up in there."

Thompson broke down the door of the closet with a jack handle, to find his siter on the verge of hysteria with fright and shock. The robber also took $2 from her purse and $4.50 from the cash box.

Business Men Assail P. U. C., Urge Inquiry

D. C. Citizens' Interests Suffering, Southeast Group Asserts.

One-Man Trolley Plans and Abolition of $1 Pass Cited.

Charging the Public Utilities Commission with "failure to protect interests of District citizens" and at the same time assailing the proposed one-man street-car program, the Southeast Business Men's Association yestreday demanded a Congressional investigation of the commission's activities.

As a basis of the charges, the businessmen cited a recent P. U. C. order approving operation of additional one-man street cars in Washington; abolition of the $1 street car pass and Capital Transit Co. proposals to purchase numerous used cars for local transportation purposes.

See Interests Suffering.

In view of the commission's approval of these projects, it was pointed out, the businessmen's group concluded that members of the P. U. C. were not protecting interests of District residents.

The association requested that a Congressional committee be appointed to investigate P. U. C. activities, "and if it is ascertained as a result of such investigation that the commission is not acting in the best interests of the public, that its members be removed from office."

Richmond B. Keech, vice chairman of the P. U. C., said last night:

"The commission's stand regarding local transit company problems has already been set forth in its recent order—and I don't believe it is necessary to reiterate that stand."

"Must Report Facts.

"The commission is an administrative body, functioning under a specific mandate of Congress, and has only such power as specifically conferred upon it under this mandate. It must function under existing law and report facts as found."

The Southeast group contended that abolition of the $1 street car pass had boosted local transportation costs unnecessarily.

When authority was granted the Capital Transit Co. for the purchase of 45 new, streamlined street cars several weeks ago, the P. U. C. order read that approval of the application was "done in the public interest."

Appeal Is Pending.

Transit company officials at that time indicated the new cars—designed along lines of the President's conference type—would be placed in operation here some time in June.

At present 91 one-man cars are operating in Washington. The new trams, company officials said, will replace an equal number of the oldest and least desirable cars now in use.

Still pending in District Court is an appeal from the P. U. C.'s one-man car decision, brought by the Federation of Citizens Associations and the Central Labor Union. The citizen and labor groups contended that continued operation of one-man cars would not only inconvenience District residents, but force men from work.

Civic Unit Attacks Nice's Tax Plans

The Bethesda Chamber of Commerce, meeting last night in the county building at Bethesda, Md., adopted a resolution instructing its secretary, John A. Overholt, to inform county delegates at Annapolis that it is "opposed" to all of the tax proposals of Gov. Nice to finance his estimated $70,000,000 budget.

In another resolution, the chamber urged immediate improvement and beautification of Connecticut avenue between Chevy Chase Circle and Chevy Chase Lake. The chamber has asked immediate grading and improvement as a playground and athletic field of the 12-acre site of the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School.

In another resolution, the chamber urged that receipts from the special 30-cent "metropolitan tax" be kept separate from other county funds and budgeted each year. The association admitted Dr. Edwin H. Etz to membership.

Shirley Uninjured In Motor Accident

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 1 (AP).—State Highway Commissioner Henry G. Shirley, former State Senator C. O'Conor Goolrick, of Fredericksburg, and four other members of a hunting party escaped unhurt on a narrow farm road in Spotsylvania County.

The group had been shooting turkeys on the farm of Dr. H. M. De Jarnette, of Fredericksburg, and was returning to Route 51 when the machine ran up a steep embankment and turned over. Dr. De Jarnette was driving.

Others in the party were Miss Eva De Jarnette, sister of Dr. De Jarnette; W. J. Tinder, of Fredericksburg, and M. R. Reamy, of Stafford County.

Save at Lucas
THE RETAIL DRUG STORES

District Offers 'Snow Removal' Ban on Parking

A modified "snow removal" parking regulation was offered by the District Commissioners yesterday in a third attempt to ban all-night winter parking on 52 streets.

Designed to withstand legal attacks, the new rule prohibits parking from 2 to 8 a. m. and will remain in effect from December 15 to March 15. Differing from a former regulation recently held invalid by Police Court Judge Edward M. Curran, the Commissioners' latest law makes specific mention of snow removal work.

Under the modified regulation, commercial vehicles will be permitted to ignore the "no parking" signs while actually loading and unloading. Private cars and taxicabs may occupy prohibited space, providing a licensed driver is at the wheel and "they do not actually interfere with snow removal work."

"Such cabs and other vehicles shall be moved from said streets upon approach of snow removal machinery or workmen," the new regulation reads.

Corporation Counsel Elwood Seal said he believes the new order will meet objections of Judge Curran and will "hold up" in court. He reiterated that plans for an appeal from Judge Curran's invalidating decision will be abandoned and that offenders under the old regulation will not be prosecuted.

Trolley Victim Raises Traffic Deaths to 15

Toll Equals That of 1936; Man Hit by Truck in Serious Condition.

The traffic toll for the District for 1937 reached 15 last night, the equal of last year's mark on the same day, with the death in Georgetown Hospital of an elderly man who was struck by a street car a short time before.

Charles Saylor, 65, the victim, was felled as he crossed Wisconsin avenue and Davenport street northwest. Physicians at the hospital, where Saylor, who lived at 3603 O street northwest, was taken, said he died of a fractured skull and internal injuries.

Henry Lee Heloshman, 38, of 4805 Wisconsin avenue, motorman of the car, was released in the custody of Capital Transit Co. attorneys. He will appear at a coroner's inquest.

Struck By Truck.

Lacerations of his head and a possible skull fracture were suffered late yesterday by James Giles, 72, of 487 E street southwest, when he was struck by a truck at Sixth and E streets southwest.

The aged man was taken to Casualty Hospital, where physicians said because of his advanced years his condition was serious.

The truck was operated by Tom Stothopulos, 46, of 476 L street southwest, police said.

John C. Corry, 49, of 258 N street southwest, suffered cuts and bruises last night when his automobile collided with a taxicab operated by Isaac Thomas, 25, of 149 U street northwest, at Maryland avenue and Third street southwest. He was treated at Providence Hospital.

Injured in Collision.

Near Hagerstown, Md., early yesterday, Mr. and Mrs. Donald McElwain, of the 800 block of Tewkesberry place northwest, were cut, bruised and shaken, and suffered possible concussions when an automobile in which they rode collided with another car at a suburban street intersection.

Lewis F. Mancine, of Walter Reed Hospital, driver of the car, was charged with reckles driving. The car with which he collided was driven by Richard G. Evans, of Hagerstown.

The McElwains were taken to Washington County Hospital, in Hagerstown.

Slight injuries were suffered last night by Mrs. Lillian W. Maverick, of 2715 Courtland place northwest, when her automobile collided with an automobile driven by Mrs. Emma Haas, of 3601 Connecticut avenue, as she drove through a filling station at Connecticut avenue and Ordway street. She was treated by a private physician.

Expert Foresees Drought in 1975

By the Associated Press.

Dr. Charles D. Abbot, secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, estimates the next great drought will occur about 1975.

The scientist told a House Appropriations sub-committee he had confirmed the prediction, based on long-range changes in the sun's radiation, by a recent study of tree rings in Vermont and New Hampshire over 400 years. His study was based on the work of Prof. Lyon, of Dartmouth.

"It is becoming more and more accepted, I think, by meteorologists and physicists, that I have shown that there is in the weather a 23-year, a 46-year and a 92-year cycle of events," Dr. Abbot said.

"Take for example, the great drought in the Northwest. Moderate droughts occur every 23 years; the great drought occurs every 46 years. In the decade 1840 to 1850, there was a very serious drought. In the decade of the nineties there was another, and now in the decade of the 1930's there is the third, and I suppose there will be another one beginning about 1975."

TROUSERS
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County Asks Non-Political Police Force

Prince Georges Group Talks With Sasscer in Annapolis.

Experienced Man Urged to Head Reorganized Department.

By Joseph Matthias.
A Staff Correspondent.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 1.—Politics must be eliminated in the administration of the police force in Prince Georges County, Hugh C. Bickford, of Clinton, chairman of the special police committee of Prince Georges County, told a group in State Senator Lansdale D. Sasscer's office here tonight.

Senator Sasscer was visited by Bickford and a group of prominent Prince Georges County citizens, who asked certain amendments to the Prince Georges County police bill, now pending before the State Legislature here. More than 50 citizens attended.

To accomplish this aim Bickford told Senator Sasscer three points must be observed.

Would Ban Politics.

These were creation of a bipartisan board of police commissioners, a separate police commission, members of which would be forbidden to participate in politics, and the selection of an experienced police officer to assume control of the Prince Georges County police force for two years.

These points were offered in the nature of amendments to the pending bill.

Included in the delegation were the mayors of several Prince Georges County towns and cities, J. Bryan Hobs, State commander of the American Legion, and W. F. Mulligan, president of the Prince Georges County Chamber of Commerce.

Hobbs assured the delegation and Senator Sasscer that the legion was back of police reform in the county. Present was Capt. Vinton D. Cockey, of the board of commissioners of Prince Georges County, a leader in the fight for reform which grew out of the "bonding and arrest racket" case some months ago.

Needs Experienced Man.

Bickford said that an investigation had revealed that there was no one in Prince Georges County experienced enough to assume the difficult job of chief of the proposed newly organized force. He suggested that an experienced officer from the Washington or the Baltimore forces be obtained.

Edgar D. Germany, of Townshend, Md., a retired Washington policeman, who served on the District force for nine years, declared there was no police protection in the southern part of Prince Georges County.

"We don't have any police protection there," said he. "There our police protection is a joke."

Sen. Sasscer said the egislative committee would consider the proposed amendments and do what was best for Prince Georges County.

American University Lecture Is Postponed

The first lecture in a series on "Political Institutions of the United States," which was scheduled to have been held this afternoon has been postponed to Thursday at 5 p. m. at Hurst Hall on the campus of American University.

Dr. Ben Arneson, professor of political science of the university, will speak on "The Constitution of the United States." The series which is exclusively for the Diplomatic corps, and the foreign colony, will continue later on Tuesday afternoons, with outstanding speakers from the Government and public life.

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POST WANT ADS

Gielgud Scores Triumph in His Exalted Hamlet

Production at National Is Best Acted and Staged of This Generation.

By Nelson B. Bell.

"HAMLET." Guthrie McClintic presents the tragedy of the Prince of Denmark in 2 acts and 19 scenes. Directed by Mr. McClintic, with costumes and settings by Jo Mielziner. At the National Theater.

The Cast.

Francisco	Muryun Vye
Bernardo	Reed Herring
Horatio	Harry Andrews
Marcellus	Edmond O'Brien
Ghost of Hamlet's father	Malcolm Keen
Claudius	Whitner Bissell
Cornelius	Walter Holbrooke
Voltimand	William Rochrick
Laertes	Arthur Byron
Polonius	John Gielgud
Hamlet	Judith Anderson
Gertrude	Lillian Gish
Ophelia	Muryun Vye
Reynaldo	John Cromwell
Rosencrantz	Whitner Bissell
Guildenstern	Harry Mestayer
The Player King	Ivan Triesault
Prologue	Ruth March
The Player Queen	Stanley Gould
Lucianus	Reed Herring
Fortinbras	George Vincent
A Captain	William Stanley
A Sailor	George Nash
First Grave Digger	Edmond O'Brien
Second Grave Digger	Ivan Triesault
Priest	Morgan Farley
Osric	

Lords, ladies, soldiers, messengers and attendants: Evelyn Abbott, Edward Bell, John Doane, Samuel Gallagher, Peter Gray, Mary Lee Logan, Donaldson Murphy, Sydna Scott, Kurt Steinbart, Gustave Tweer.

The ghost's lines are read by Malcolm Keen.

The finest performance and production of Shakespeare's "Hamlet" known to this generation was revealed on the stage of the National Theater last night when Guthrie McClintic presented John Gielgud and Judith Anderson, with Lillian Gish and Arthur Byron, in a new acting version of the tragedy that only his histrionic great may esay with safety.

It was a new acting version because Mr. McClintic has seen fit to eliminate a large number of entr'actes and present the play in two acts with only one intermission. The two acts embrace a total of 19 scenes—7 in the first and 12 in the second.

This greatest tragic drama in the English tongue was played with a clarity of reading, a swiftness of pace, a compelling beauty and unremitting exaltation that fully explains why this particular interpretation of the Shakespeare work holds the Broadway record for sustained length of run.

Dwarfs Earlier Hamlets.

There linger in memory the Hamlets of E. H. Southern, Sir Johnston Forbes-Robertson, John Barymore and a large number of lesser lights, harking back to the remote enactment of the part by Walker Whiteside when he toured the country as "the boy Hamlet," at the age of 16, but never has there come to the stage so perfect an embodiment of the spirit, the youthfulness, the impetuosity and the tremendous capacity for emotional expression of the part that John Gielgud brings to the role.

He vitalizes the play and makes of it a living, vibrant, poignant drama stripped of all the stilted histrionism that so often has encumbered it. His associates in the leading roles maintain the fine high level of his own splendid interpretation of the title role.

Judith Anderson is a regal queen, with an imperious air and a royal reading that brings genuine distinction to the role. Arthur Byron is probably the beat Polonius any living playgoer ever is apt to see, and Lillian Gish, as Ophelia, when she reaches the mad scene, adds to the ethereal beauty that has always characterized her work an irresistible, sympathetic and emotional appeal.

A Majestic Setting.

The scenes have been arranged in such a manner that Mr. Gielgud's reading of the soliliquoy occures in the last scene of the first act. It is a reading that rids itself of much of the elocutionary rant that so often has marred it, and with his expert modulation and timing becomes an eloquent index to the working of a mind that has sinister designs lurking in its inner recesses.

Considerable strength has been lent the scenes played in the great hall of the castle at Elsinore by the majestic proportions of the setting that has been devised by Joe Meilziner. The full height of the proscenium is employed and makes possible a series of stage pictures and a field of action wholly in consonance with the heroic dimensions of the greatest tragedy known to the stage.

It is before this set that the players enact the play within the play with which Hamlet hopes to elicit some sign of guilt for the murder of his father from his uncle who married his month in a month. This scene—like all the rest in the play, as a matter of fact—is done with superb effect.

Complete Text Used.

Despite the fact that the multifold scenes of "Hamlet" have been compressed into two acts, it is a remarkably complete text of the play that is being used in this presentation. Mr. Gielgud's expansive speeches range through all the emotions and must leave him limp with exhaustion at the end of a performance, but he delivers them with a variety of approach, intonation and volume that marks his performance of the part as one of the authentic artistic achievements of the modern theater.

Mr. Gielgud, the Misses Anderson and Gish and Mr. Byron are not the only members of the cast, however, who bears the stamp of superior ability. Malcolm Keen, who also reads the lines of the Ghost of Hamlet's father, portrays the role of the perfidious Claudius, the King, with fine power and the veteran George Nash is a completely competent first grave-digger.

Others Who Score.

Harry Andrews is a particularly vigorous Horatio and William Roehrick offers a delineation of the role of Laertes that fairly matches Mr. Gielgud's Hamlet in the youthful vigor of its performance.

Others who lend distinction to one of the season's most brilliant exhibits are John Cromell, as Rosencrantz; Harry Mestayer, as the player king, and Whitner Bissell, as Guildenstein.

There is an "air," a flourish, an imposing grandeur, about the acting and the material investiture of this production of "Hamlet" that make it a moving and a memorable experience in the theater.

Washington is more fortunate than it knows in being included among the only three cities privileged to view this masterpiece outside of New York.

Nelson B. Bell About The Show Shops

"The Good Earth", Given Gala Hollywood Premiere, Hailed as Supreme Work of Late Irving Thalberg

Four Years in the Making, the Pearl Buck Story Is Proclaimed a Masterpiece of Sheer Artistry; International Notables Attend Premiere; Hays Committees Make Wise Choices of "Best of Month;" Messages From Far Places; Current Theater News.

BELL.

WIRED advice from Hollywood that has been crowded out of this column by the presence in the Capital of all the celebrities, the hurrah and the hullabaloo of the President's Birthday Ball celebrations seems worth commenting upon, even if the event to which it pertains occurred as long ago as last Friday night.

The first few lines of the two-page telegram, verbatim, are these: "After four years of production, Irving G. Thalberg's 'The Good Earth' reached the screen tonight when a record throng of Hollywood celebrities witnessed the world premiere at the Cathay Circle Theater. Acclaimed by first-night critics as 'the supreme achievement of Thalberg's genius,' 'an incomparable epic of mankind' and 'never before approached for sheer artistic magnificence,' the film version of the famous Pearl Buck novel made its debut before an audience of international personages."

That will give you a rough idea.

Among the "international personages" present at the premiere, it seems, were Paul Muni and Luise Rainer, stars of the picture; Sidney Franklin, the director; His Excellency Chao-Chin Huang, Chinese Consul General; P. G. Wodehouse, Joan Crawford, Franchot Tone, Rupert Hughes, Jeanette MacDonald, Gene Raymond, Edward Arnold, Jim Tully, Ginger Rogers, Charles Boyer, Gov. Frank Merriam of California, Anita Loos, May Robson, Edward G. Robinson, Allan Jones, Frank Lloyd, Jesse L. Lasky, Ernst Lubitsch, Fay Bainter, Charles Ruggles, Gail Patrick, Basil Rathbone and many others of the film colony.

It sounds almost as imposing as our own parties here last Saturday night.

* * * *

Since we are on the jacket of the published volume of Maxwell Anderson's "The Wingless Victory," and numerous others of the plays with which Katharine Cornell and Guthrie McClintic have concerned themselves this season are about to be published in book form, it seems important to make known—as I am reminded by a brief bulletin from Ray Henderson—that the purchase of a published play does not entitle the holder to any rights other than that of reading and possessing the copy.

This fact is not realized, or else ignored, by a number of people who read an author's work in public without permission and without royalty. This is an act that lays them liable to prosecution. "The Wingless Victory," in which Miss Cornell is starring, has been pounced upon by many of these amateur, semiprofessional and professional readers. The management announces with some emphasis that it will insist upon its right under the law, exactly as it did in the case of "The Barretts of Wimpole Street."

"The Wingless Victory," by the way, is listed among the six nonfiction best-sellers in several of the most important cities across the continent.

* * * *

In the February 1 issue of the monthly brochure published by the Will H. Hays office to announce the "Selected Motion Pictures" deemed best by preview committees on both the West Coast and the Eastern Seaboard, the "Best of the Month" are listed as "Black Legion," "Champagne Waltz" and "The Plainsman."

These are not what I should call feeble selections. Washington has just been privileged to view all three and reacted with an enthusiasm that might be construed as complete acquiescence with Mr. Hays' previewing groups.

* * * *

Communications Department.

A pretty postage card from Joe and Mary Morgan, depicting the heavily upholstered beauties of the lobby of the Ambassador Hotel in Los Angeles, reads as follows: "Dear Nelson—Here is the latest new from Hollywood. At the Cocoanut Grove last night saw your friend Eddie Melcher dancing with Una Merkel, also Tom Moore and little "Tommy Lad," who says he spends six months a year here. Jules Levy, formerly of Washington, also was present. Are having fine time. Abe Lichtman and Mrs. Lichtman with us. We booked for Honolulu, but maritime strike holding us up. Best wishes. (Signed) JOE and MARY.

And from Harold Weinberger, former office manager for Rudolph Berger at the M.-G.-M. Washington branch exchange, comes an ominous representation, also on a postcard, of the "Juzgado de Letras"—otherwise "Carcel"—in Juarez, Mexico. For the benefit of those uninitiated into the intracacies of the Spanish tongue, these strange words mean plain "Jail" in English. Harold's only message is: "Will do my best to keep out of here. Greetings."

* * * *

This afternoon both the Cameo Theater in Mount Rainier, and the Arcade Theater in Hyattsville will present special matinee performances at 3:45 o'clock for the benefit of the flood sufferers. An all-comedy program will be shown and the only admission charge will be articles of clothing, bedding, canned goods or cash donations, all of which will be turned over to the Prince Georges Chapter of the American Red Cross for shipment direct to the stricken areas.

This, of course, is one of the philanthropic projects of Sidney Lust, veteran Washington exhibitor, under whose direction these theaters are operated.

* * * *

The Washington Civic Orchestra, under the direction of G. Page Ford, will present a program of French music preceding the travel talk which Burton Holmes, distinguished lecturer, will present tomorrow night in Roosevelt auditorium at 8:15. Mr. Holmes' topic tomorrow will be "All Over France." The orchestral program will be in the nature of an innovation on the Holmes program.

* * * *

Raveled Sleeve-of-Care Note.

Just a couple of nights' sleep is all that is needed to do the trick after one of "those weeks."

Blackfriars

"THE DIVORCE QUESTION." The Blackfriars Guild presents a revival of the melodrama in three acts by William Anthony McGuire, directed by Angela Keir, with setting designed and constructed by the guild. At St. Paul's Hall, February 1, 2 and 3. Reviewed Monday evening by W. A. Whitney.

Crammed full of melodramatic action, studded with lengthy speeches and emotional outbursts, William Anthony McGuire's preachment of nearly a quarter of a century ago, "The Divorce Question," was given a lusty revival last night by the Blackfriars Guild as its third offering of the season.

Presenting the sociological commentary on a question by no means currently solved, Author McGuire, using a dramatic form since fallen from its once high esteem, endeavored to probe the matter of divorce.

While the author may not convince anybody as to the merits of his premise, he did compound a drama which, unlike other similar attempts, admirably blended propaganda and entertainment in virtually equal parts.

Julian Zier and Jeanne Bateman represented the parents, divorced and married again, who find their children, played by Joseph Hunter and Constance Haug, who have, as the direct result of the earlier divorce, been more sinned against than sinning. These four represent the "real life" counterpart of the arguments of the Rev. William Jerome (Edgar M. Ford), in his friendly debate with Lawyer Eugene Lawrence (William J. Kinsella.)

Miss Bateman and Miss Haug have especially fine emotional outbursts to add to their general excellence of line-reading, but it is Mr. Hunter who, despite the fact that this is his debut, on less than a fortnight's notice, gives the most realistic interpretation.

Mr. Kinsella, as the priest, did not enter into the true spirit of the piece as well as might have been wished, yet his was a careful reading which showed thought. John Victory, as the sexton, was the center of the relieving comedy, with the on-the-spur-of-the-moment romance between William T. Hannan (with the name of Kickelbush, if you please) and Edna Evans.

Among the others contributing to the excellence of the production were: Billy Victory, Joseph Williamson, J. P. Stanley, Leo Brady, Charles Garrity, Jack Hurley, George H. Evans, Marguerite Carpenter, Frank Moroney, Richard Roberts, Mary Lamb, Agnes Power, Richard Dwight, S. Trodden, Fred Kister, Gerald Gross, Jack O'Keefe and Vera Wittman.

Ship Movements

At New York.

Arrived Yesterday.

American Shipper, from Liverpool.
Ancon, from Cristobal.
Bremen, from Bremen.
Cameronia, from Glasgow.

Arrive Today.

American Farmer, from London.
Anyonia from Havre.
Lancastria, from Liverpool.

Arrive Tomorrow.

Berengeria, from Southampton.
Excambian, from Mediterranean.
Paris, from Havre.
Pennland, from Antwerp.
Eastern Prince, from Buenos Aires.

Arrive Thursday.

Rex, from Genoa.

Sail Today.

Bremen, for Cherbourg.
Exeter, for Ponta Delgada.

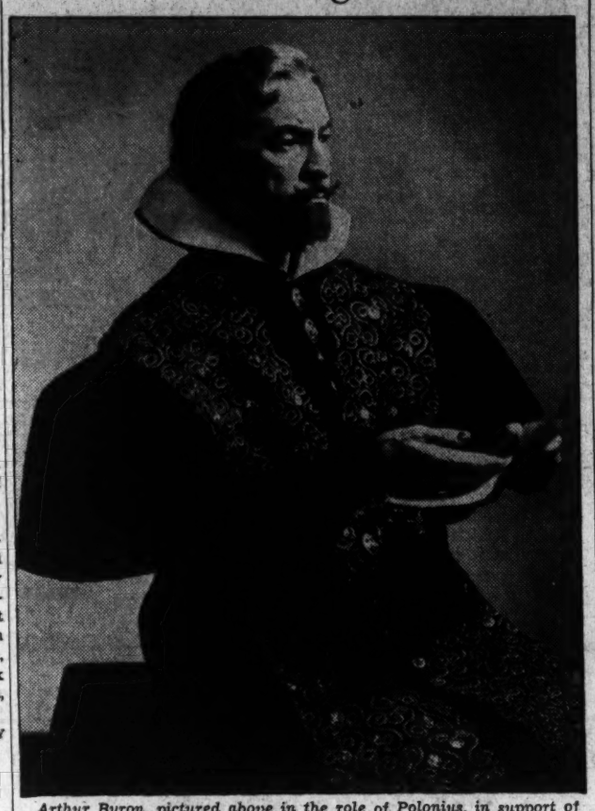
Sail Tomorrow.

Blankaholm, for Gothenburg.
President Harding for Cobh.

Sail Thursday.

Antonia, for London.
City of Fairbury, for Gothenburg.

Is Polonius in Gielgud "Hamlet"



Arthur Byron, pictured above in the role of Polonius, in support of John Gielgud in Guthrie McClintic's production of "Hamlet," currently at the National Theater, is one of the American theater's most distinguished actors. His last previous stage appearance in Washington was in "The Devil Passes," with Basil Rathbone, Robert Loraine and Diana Wynyard. Judith Anderson and Lillian Dish complete the quartet of stars in "Hamlet."

In Hollywood

With JIMMY FIDDLER

Exhibit A—George Raft

HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 1.

I offer George Raft as Example A to disprove the old argument that "environment fashions the man." This paragraph reaches print because George and I sat in his dressing room the other morning, and he went into a reminiscent trance about his younger days. He was raised in the gizzard of Nek York, "Hell's Kitchen," where he was one of a hard-boiled gang that raised constant hullabaloo Street brawls were common, petty thievery more so. The prime crime was getting caught.

Many of Raft's chums grew up to become gangsters, as the metropolitan underworld drew recruit after recruit from their ranks. Out of this muck stepped Raft. He wanted to be a dancer, and you can imagine how this ambition shocked the immorals of the Kitcheners. But as time waltzed by and George's dancing got him nowhere, a racketeer called him into a back room and argued:

"You don't know what time of day it is! Why waste your life struggling for two-bit pieces when you can earn a G a day as smooth as a rat's back?"

I think Raft's reply explains why he was able to climb from the gutter. "Big Shot, it won't be long before there'll be no more rackets," he said, "and I don't aim to follow you guys to the chair. The day will come when you'll be begging for two-bit pieces." Like most good stories, this ended happily. You know of Raft's success, and the records will prove what fates befell most of his old gang.

That famous old camp chair with Lon Chaney printed on its back is again seeing service. For years it has been an almost sacred possession of the Universal prop department, but it has been given over to Lon Chaney, jr. I stand ready to wager my teeth that same studio would like it if Lon, jr., could fill his father's shoes as well.

Passing Hollywood Bowl this morning en route to Universal, I suddenly remembered the story of the time Greta Garbo cried, and two cameramen missed a chance for immortal fame. It was during a Bowl concert, to which Greta had dared to go in what she hoped was complete disguise. But a fan recognized her, and loudly announced as much. Instead of bluffing it out, Garbo ran. Two cameramen managed to keep within sight of her, until the star sank exhausted on an automobile running board and burst into tears. At which one of the photographers told her that if she felt that way about it, they would take no pictures. It would be nice to say that Greta, in gratitude, volunteered to pose. But she did not, and two cameramen missed their big chance.

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MRS. ELY CULBERTSON ON CONTRACT

When Not to Hold Up.

It is the height of folly to "hold up" an Ace on every occasion that the defenders open a suit not too well guarded by the declarer and his dummy. Players, who have seen the splendid results accruing to many hold-up plays, are too prone to apply this device indiscriminately. "Circumstances alter cases" to a greater degree in Bridge than in any other game or science that I know of. Consider today's hand.

South, Dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

	♠ K 9 ♡ 8 4 3 2 ◇ A 9 5 ♣ K 8 4 2	
♠ A 7 ♡ Q J 7 6 5 ◇ 10 4 3 2 ♣ 9 5	North West East South	♠ 8 6 5 3 2 ♡ K 10 ◇ J 7 6 ♣ Q J 10
	♠ Q J 10 4 ♡ A 9 ◇ K Q 8 ♣ A 7 6 3	

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 N T	Pass	2 N T	Pass
3 N T	Pass	Pass	Pass

South departed from orthodoxy by opening with a notrump rather than with a spade, because his partner was not a very strong player and he felt if notrump were to be the final contract, he wanted to be the declarer. His self-confidence was well justified in this instance.

West opened the six of hearts, and East played the King. Declarer carefully considered his problem. Obviously, nine tricks were out of the question except by clearing the spade suit. The crux was, how many heart tricks could the defenders run when they should take the lead with the spade Ace? To guide him in deciding whether or not to hold up the heart Ace, declarer called upon the Rule of Eleven. West's lead of the six indicated that there were five higher cars out: declarer's own Ace—9 and dummy's 8 accounted for three. East then must have two. He had already shown the King—what was his other higher card? Could it be the seven-spot? No, for in that case the leader would have had the Queen—Jack—10 and certainly would have led the Queen. East, therefore, must have as his other higher card either the ten or the Jack (with the Queen, he would have followed to the first trick with the Queen instead of the King).

That fact being established, it followed that a hold-up play could only lose, for this reason: If West had started with a four-card heart suit, it was unimportant whether or not declarer held up, since only three heart tricks could be run against him; but if he had had five, East held only two. If the King, were allowed to hold the first lead, declarer's Ace would be knocked out on the second, and then if the spade Ace were in West's hand he would have entry for the running of his three remaining hearts. But if the Ace smothered the King, and the Spade Ace were knocked out, regardless of who held it, declarer must make his game. If East had the spade Ace, and continued with his remaining heart honor, West would be unable to overtake except at the expense of setting up dummy's eight-spot; if West had the spade Ace, the same condition would obtain.

All of this takes much longer in the telling, of course, than the declarer required in his calculation. He won the first trick, and knocked out the Ace of spades. As he had forseen, the defenders were blocked in the heart suit, and the contract became a laydown.

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Film Table

Earle—"Black Legion," at 10:55 a. m., 2:55, 4:25, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows, at 12:45, 3:35, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"You Only Live Once," at 11:36 a. m., 1:39, 3:42, 5:45, 7:48 and 9:51 p. m. "March of Time," at 11:15, a. m., 1:18, 3:21, 5:24, 7:27 and 9:30 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"Beloved Enemy," at 11:10 a. m., 1:50, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows, at 1, 3:40, 6:20 and 9 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Woman Alone," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"The Plainsman," at 11:45 a. m., 2:10, 4:40, 7:05 and 9:35 p. m.

Rialto—"Scarface," at 1:35, 4:23, 7:09 and 9:55 p. m. "Tillie and Gus," at 3:26 6:04 and 8:50 p. m.

Columbia—"One in a Million," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Little Theater—"Strange Interlude," at 11:45 a. m., 2:14, 4:43, 7:12 and 9:31 p. m.

Tivoli—"After the Thin Man," at 1:45, 3:50, 5:40, 7:35 and 9:35 p. m.

Ambassador—"Black Legion," at 6:15, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Uptown—"Winterset," at 2:30, 4:20, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

Critic Nathan Realigns Plays Of Shakespeare

By Clever Juggling of the Bard's Works He Evolves 'The Avon Flows.'

By Jack Gaver.

United Press Drama Editor.

New York, Feb. 1.—For something like a generation, George Jean Nathan, who left a Fort Wayne (Ind.) cradle to become the world's best known drama critic, has been dared by playwrights whose wares did not please him to "just try and write a better one." Now, rising 55, the former editorial sidekick and beer-drinking companion of H. L. Mencken, sticks his neck out for the executioner as the stepfather of a brain child which he calls "The Avon Flows."

Published tomorrow by Random House, "The Avon Flows" is going to be something of a shock to those who have been waiting all these years to "get hunk" with Nathan, because if they start tearing into him with vituperative adjectives and epithets they will find themselves in the uncomfortable position of kicking up the bones of the greatest English dramatist—William Shakespeare. Every word in the play can be found in three of Shakespeare's works; Nathan didn't write a sentence of his own.

Shakespeare Readjusted.

"The Avon Flows" is Nathan's conceit of what might have happened to Romeo and Juliet had they remained alive to enjoy wedded bliss, and this is how he does it:

The first act follows the first half of "Romeo and Juliet" fairly closely, ending at the point where the lovers are married by Friar Laurence. There are several deletions, of course, notably the duel scene in which Tybalt kills Mercuito. Nathan felt he needed Mercutio for his third act. But the ball scene and the garden and balcony scenes are all there, practically as Shakespeare wrote them.

Enter Othello.

At the beginning of the second act Romeo and Juliet have been married for several years and Nathan finds his dialogue in, of all things, "The Tragedy of Othello." Here the job of cutting and editing becomes more complicated. Romeo speaks the speeches of the Moor, with all references to the color line omitted, of course; Juliet takes the speeches of Desdemona; Tybalt, a villian in any play, has the lines of perfidious Iago; Paris from the first act substitutes for Cassio. Roderigo and Emilia, of "Othello" remain as in the original, the former being a gentleman with a crush on Juliet and the latter Juliet's attendant. Tybalt, who has never liked Romeo or his breed, proceeds to make Romeo doubt his wife's faithfulness, using the same words and plot with which Iago sours Othello's mind. But murder is not done in this case. By a clever transfer of certain speeches, Nathan makes Juliet a spirited woman who talks back to her spouse when she realizes that he is unjustly suspicious of her and she walks out on him. End of Act II.

Comes the "Shrew."

Nathan takes his third act from "The Taming of the Shrew," casting aside all of the sub-plots of that piece and using only the parts bearing directly on the affair of Petruchio and Katherina, who, of course, have been renamed Romeo and Juliet. Mercutio is here again as a pal of Romeo; Benvolio, of "Romeo and Juliet," appears after a second-act rest, and Capulet, Juliet's father, speaks the lines of "The Shrew's" Baptista. A year has passed and Romeo is tired of waiting for his wife to come back to him. He has apologized all over Verona for his unjust suspicion of her, but she is rubbing it in and playing "hard to get." Desperate, Romeo changes his coat and becomes an iron-willed despot who drags Juliet off with him and treats her in cave-man fashion until she gives in. The end is a love fest in which the Montagues and Capulets bury the hatchet.

London Approved Script.

Just how soon this hybrid will be seen on a stage is not known, because the fastidious Nathan will insist upon actors of his choosing and a production "right" to the minutest detail. It will not be seen before next season, at least, and may even appear in London before it is done here.

The Post's New Yorker

By LEONARD LYONS

New York, Feb. 1.

WILLIAM HAADE, the ironworker Norman Bel Geddes took from a steel job to stardom in his production of "Iron Man," finally arrived in Hollywood to appear in the movies. The film deal was arranged by Gummo Marx, Haade's agent. When Gummo finally completed negotiations, he tried to phone Haade at his home—where the steelworker was nursing the wounds he suffered when the play closed and he found himself unable to get a steel job. The phone, however, had been disconnected—for nonpayment of bills. Gummo finally reached him and advanced the fare to Hollywood . . . Haade was most grateful for this new opportunity and accepted the advance. But he didn't buy the first-class stateroom—for out of that money his first step was to pay the 1937 dues in the steelworkers' union!

* * * *

LENORE ULRIC will return to the stage in March with Gilbert Roland as her leading man. The play will be based upon the life of Duse . . . Mae Medley, who won the recent prize for "the most beautiful cigarette girl," has quit the profession. She's now in the chorus at the Cocoanut Grove . . . The technical adviser for the movie, "Nancy Steele Is Missing," isn't given any screen credit. He's a former convict . . . The Ritz Brothers, who received $2,250 in vaudeville, now will net $5,500 a week for their new tour—as a result of their film appearances . . . There's a hectic three-cornered battle for the World's Fair music concession.

* * * *

SAM FOLEY, of the Bronx, will be made president of the New York State District Attorneys Association today . . . Schenley's chartered an amphibian plane, loaded it with serum, oxygen tents and medical supplies and rushed it all to the Red Cross unit at Lawrenceburg, Ind. The plane then was tendered to the Mayor of Louisville for relief purposes—all this unheralded and without publicity . . . The hotel managers here have met and agreed not to jack up their rates for the World's Fair . . . Tito Guizar has been signed for Nick Bates' Merry-Go-Round Bar at the Maisonette Russe . . . Charlie Mosconi, of the Mosconi Brothers—who were the highest paid dancers in the show business—is opening a dance school.

* * * *

TEN former violin prodigies rushed to N. B. C. this week, seeking radio engagements. This is an aftermath of the Stravinsky concert, where they met their Juilliard School colleague, Vladimir Selinsky—who confessed to them his regret that, unlike the others, he had forsaken his concert stage ambitions and had commercialized his talents. Then they discovered that Selinsky, who plays for 20 radio programs, earns more than $1,000 a week . . . Warners will screen-test Ruth Craven, Leon & Eddie's singer . . . The January grand jury, which has been arising whenever District Attorney Lamar Hardy entered, just received notice that they needn't have done so—that the official is but a tool of their august personages.

* * * *

UNIVERSAL FILMS is doing a movie based upon the career of Billy Rose—who had rejected their offers for him to be in their employ. The movie will be entitled "Mr. Broadway." They wired Billy that a copy of the script was being mailed to him, so that he could examine it and strike out any parts he thought libelous. "Don't bother sending script," the modest producer wired back. "So long as the story is about me—it's okay with me."

* * * *

JOSEPHINE HULL, who has a major role in "You Can't Take It With You," was offered a chance to be tested for a role in the movie of "Gone With the Wind." Sam Harris was asked whether he'd give her permission to leave the show for four weeks, if she gets the screen assignment—and Harris gave consent.

* * * *

Harry McGuire, editor of Ringmaster, now owns a fighter. He's Light-heavyweight Frank Catania . . . Jack Curtis is casting a Chicago company of "Behind Red Lights" . . . The "Big Sisters" program is the only one broadcasting from the third-floor studio of the C. B. S. Building—because Haila Stoddard, Sidney Kingsley's fiancee, who's on that program, is afraid of elevators.

AMUSEMENTS

EXTRA—FLOOD PICTURES
Warner Bros. EARLE
LAST 3 DAYS
The Picture That Dares Reveal All
"BLACK LEGION"
A Warner Bros Picture
—On the Stage—
HARRY RESER and his CLIQUOT CLUB ESKIMOS
Coming Friday
KAY FRANCIS
In Warner Bros. Hit
"STOLEN HOLIDAY"
On Stage
RACHEL CARLEY
And Other Acts
25c to 1 P. M.

EXTRA—FLOOD PICTURES
METROPOLITAN
LAST 3 DAYS
SYLVIA SIDNEY
in Gaumont British
The WOMAN ALONE
with Oscar Homolka
EXTRA Ohio Valley Flood Pictures ! ! !
Coming Friday
RAY MILLAND & HEATHER ANGEL
In Paramount's
"BULLDOG DRUMMOND ESCAPES"
THRILLS! ORAMA!
with SIR GUY STANDING
MAT. 25c—EVE. 25c & 40c

Loew's CAPITOL F at 14th
NOW
Merle Oberon - Brian Aherne
"Beloved Enemy"
STAGE
IN PERSON
ELEANOR HOLM Janet
ART JARRETT Ahern

Loew's PALACE F at 13th
NOW
GARY COOPER
JEAN ARTHUR
In Cecil B. De Mille's "The PLAINSMAN"

Loew's COLUMBIA 14th at 15th
NOW
"ONE IN A MILLION"
with SONJA HENIE • ADOLPHE MENJOU

RIALTO NINTH STREET ABOVE G
Paul MUNI in "SCARFACE"
with GEORGE RAFT and ANN DVORAK
and
W. C. FIELDS
Alison Skipworth
in "TILLIE and GUS"
Pearl Hauer at the Organ
25c to 5:30, 30c-40c Thereafter

LITTLE THEATER 9th. ST. ABOVE F
WE BRING BACK THE BIG ONES
CLARK GABLE
NORMA SHEARER
in "STRANGE INTERLUDE"
Also "KRAKATOA"

RKO NOW.! KEITH'S 15th at G
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
SYLVIA SIDNEY • HENRY FONDA
IN
"YOU ONLY LIVE ONCE"
AND A NEW EDITION
"The MARCH of TIME"
Coming JAMES CAGNEY in "GREAT GUY"

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA
EUGENE ORMANDY and VISCOUNT KONOYE Conducting
Tonight at 8:45 P.M. Constitution Hall
PIATIGORSKY, Cellist
Tickets $1.00 to $3.35. T. Arthur Smith, 910 G St., in Witt-Hamill Music Co.

Constitution Hall, Next Sun. Aft. at 4 P. M.
ITURBI
Celebrated Spanish Pianist—In Recital.
Seats $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G
Constitution Hall, Tues. Eve., Feb. 16, 8:30
FLAGSTAD Soprano, Metro. Opera Assn.
$1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G St.

NATIONAL
Tonight 8:10 Sharp
Mats. Wed. Sat., 2:10
GUTHRIE McCLINTIC Presents
JOHN GIELGUD
JUDITH ANDERSON
in William Shakespeare's
HAMLET
with
ARTHUR BYRON
LILLIAN GISH
Seats available all performances.
NEXT REG. WEEK MON FEB. 8 MATS. WED. & SAT.
Seat Sale at Box Office Thursday
Nights and Sat. Mat., 55c to $2.75.
Wed. Mat., 55c to $2.20.
Tallulah BANKHEAD
in "REFLECTED GLORY"
A New Comedy by GEORGE KELLY with Clay Clement - Ann Andrews - Phillip Reed and the ORIGINAL BROADWAY CAST

GAYETY BURLESK
NOW PLAYING
ANOTHER WHAM
BOZO SNYDER
THE MAN WHO NEVER TALKS
ALSO
JOE FORTE AND MARGIE KELLY

AMUSEMENTS

TODAY'S Neighborhood MOVIES

ASHLEY 505 7th St. S.W. NA. 8224
Wm. Powell, Myrna Loy
"THE GREAT ZIEGFELD"

(NEW) CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. Phone West 0953
Barbara Stanwyck, Joel McCrea
"BANJO ON MY KNEE."
Comedy

DUMBARTON 1343 Wisconsin Ave
Eleanor Powell in "BORN TO DANCE."
Comedy—News.

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
Ann Sothern, Gene Raymond
"SMARTEST GIRL IN TOWN."
Cartoon—Musical.

LIDO 3227 M St. N.W.
CLARK GABLE—"Men in White," "The Return of Sophie Lang."

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Johnny Weissmuller
"TARZAN ESCAPES."

STATE-BETHESDA 6970 Wisc. Ave. Bethesda, Md.
Errol Flynn in
"Charge of the Light Brigade"
Cartoon and News
Matinee 2 P. M. Continuous

STATE Falls Church, Va.
Greta Garbo, Robert Taylor
"CAMILLE"

TAKOMA 4th and Butternut Sts. No Parking Troubles.
Warner Baxter in "WHITE HUNTER."
Katharine Hepburn,
"A WOMAN REBELS."

WILSON Opp. Colonial Village Arlington, Va.
Irene Dunn, Ginger Rogers,
Fred Astaire in
"ROBERTA."

Direction Sidney Lust

HIPPODROME K Nr. 9th Double Show
Robert Young, "SWORN ENEMY."
Chester Morris, "They Met in a Taxi."

CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD. Last Day
New Starting Time 6 to 11 p. m.
Theater Opens 5:30 p. m.
Eleanor Powell in
"BORN TO DANCE."

ARCADE Hyattsville, Md. Today, Tom.
New Starting Time 6 to 11 p. m.
Theater Opens 5:30 p. m.
Charles Laughton, "REMBRANDT."

RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA Today and Tomorrow
Powell-Loy—"Great Ziegfeld."

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Joan Crawford, Clark Gable
"LOVE ON THE RUN"
Comedy.

SYLVAN 1st and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Mae West, Randolph Scot
"GO WEST, YOUNG MAN."
Novelties.

PALM THEATER DEL RAY, VA.
Laurel and Hardy in
"OUR RELATIONS."
Comedy—Novelty.

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DANCING

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SPECIAL
THREE DAYS ONLY
Feb. 2nd, 3rd & 4th
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STAGE & BALLROOM
10 ONE-HOUR LESSONS
CHILDREN & ADULTS $5.00
Tap, Ballet, Stretching, Limbering, Ballroom, etc. Classes Beginners and Advanced.
LIMITED CLASSES
CHARLES DEMMA STUDIOS
1310 Mass. Ave. N.W. MET. 0454

POST WANT ADS PAY.

MILLER OUTPOINTS TEMES IN ONE-SIDED CONTEST

SPORTS **The Washington Post** SPORTS

**** X WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1937 17

This Morning . . .

With Shirley Povich.

Until college authorities begin to regard college boxing as a sport which is fraught with grave danger when staged under improper conditions, rather than as a campus game, the possibility of fatalities such as occurred at Lexington, Va., last Saturday, will always be present.

POVICH.

Cadet Jack Eastham, a substitute on the V. M. I. varsity team, found himself opposed to a talented Maryland boxer who had been the amateur champion of New Jersey. Disregarding suggestions that he was overmatched and that the V. M. I. team default in the welterweight division, Eastham declared proudly: "V. M. I. never forfeits," and went to his death.

The annals of college boxing are choked with similar over-matches which, while not resulting fatally, serve no good, strip every aspect of sport from boxing and present one game, but unskilled youth as a chopping block for an opponent who has brought years of boxing skill into the ring with him.

Mismatches are the chief crime of college boxing. Certain coaches attempt to overcome the luck of the draw by forfeiting bouts, but other coaches are not so quick to discern the disparity in the ability of two fighters. The college boys, in the manner in which they are matched, get a foul break which would not be tolerated by commissions which administrate professional boxing.

In the professional ranks, if a fighter appears overmatched, then a license for the bout is refused. But in the colleges, which are exempt from licensing commissions, the welfare of a boxer rests only with the coach or athletic director, neither of whom may be particularly qualified to judge whether a lad is outclassed to the point where a default is the only sane procedure.

"V. M. I. never forfeits." With impressionable college lads, eager for campus glory and perhaps attaching too great importance to the traditions of alma mater, there is always the fear of being called a quitter. In the absence of more mature judgment when the odds are stacked forbiddingly against him, the college boy fares blithely forth in the ring to take the consequences and cherish whatever campus idolatry and hero worship that may come his way.

If the luck of the draw is with him, then the college boxer may be fighting it out on approximately even terms, free from the danger of being seriously damaged. But the matching of college fighters is beyond the control of even the college authorities themselves, and therein lies the great sin of college boxing.

If Old Siwash happens to boast on its team a 135-pounder who is the national collegiate champion or who, perhaps, won an important A. A. U. or Golden Gloves tournament, then he is cast against the opponent's 135-pounder. The latter may be a veritable tyro of the boxing business whose presence in the same ring with the champion would not be tolerated in professional ranks, but college boxing makes no allowances.

Certain coaches may order a forfeit under those conditions, but it is historic that college officials shrink from forfeits, implying as they do that there is a disposition to quit without a struggle. Too often the fight is permitted to go on, and too often some game and gallant but unskilled young man takes a cruel beating.

College boxing needs more strict supervision than even the professional sport. The science of boxing in college is, at best, only a crude take-off on the professional type, and thus it is usually slam-bang. Under those conditions the danger of injury is even greater than it is in pro ranks.

There is need, too, that college authorities take boxing more seriously if they are unalterably committed to the sport whose recommendations appear, to this department, to be of doubtful value. If they are to encourage youths to box under a college's colors, then the least they can do is to afford those youths the benefits of the best instruction and protection available.

It is a coincidence, perhaps, that the coach of the V. M. I. team is a youth only one year out of college himself who has never fought as a professional or has had the advantages of professional training. The sum total of his own experience in the ring was three years on the University of Virginia varsity squad. The next year found him a head coach in his own right.

Such a case, if not typical of college boxing, is at least not unusual. Colleges go far afield to hire the best football coaches that the school treasury can afford; they surround the football coach with a large and competent staff and otherwise take every precaution for the football player. But boxing remains the step-child of the athletic associations. Until it is given an even break it will continue to plague the colleges.

Maryland Urges Revised Boxing Rules

Ten Changes Outlined for Colleges

Would Bar A. A. U. and Golden Gloves Stars From Teams.

College Park Group to Attend Rites for Eastham Today.

By Lewis F. Atchison.

Ten new regulations designed to improve conditions in college boxing have been prepared by Maryland University officials and will be submitted to the Southern Conference, The Post learned yesterday.

The action of Maryland officials follows the death of Cadet William J. (Jack) Eastham, Virginia Military Institute boxer, following his bout with Mike Lombardo, of the Maryland team, at Lexington, Va., last Saturday night.

Geary Eppley, director of athletics at Maryland, said last night that he deemed any revision of the rules as unwise until the current hysteria as the result of Eastham's death had subsided, but The Post learned that the Maryland recommendations would be presented at the next meeting of the conference's boxing committee.

Maj. Harvey L. Miller, Maryland coach, could not be reached for a statement last night.

Would Bar A. A. U. Stars.

Most important of the recommendations to be made, The Post learned, will call for the disbarment of any boy who has fought in amateur tournaments before entering college, or who has participated in golden gloves or A. A. U. tournaments.

Other recommendations to be considered are:

(b) The organization of an intercollegiate referees association, comprised of men familiar with college rules and qualified to officiate.

(c) Wider circulation of the rules among coaches and athletes on a yearly basis.

(d) The adoption of a standard-made glove for all conference teams, eliminating the present rule which merely specifies the weight of gloves. (This rule would standardize construction and design of the mitt as well as weight.)

(e) A required use of vaseline on the faces and bodies of all boxers, which is strictly prohibited under current rules.

Oral Count By Referee.

(f) A loud, oral count by the referee, together with that of an official timer using a gavel to toll off the count (also strictly taboo at this time).

(g) Permission for coaches to be in their charges' corners during the progress of bouts.

(h) Establishment of a junior-heavyweight class.

(i) A graduated weight-allowance scole, discarding the present rule permitting a four-pound leeway in all divisions.

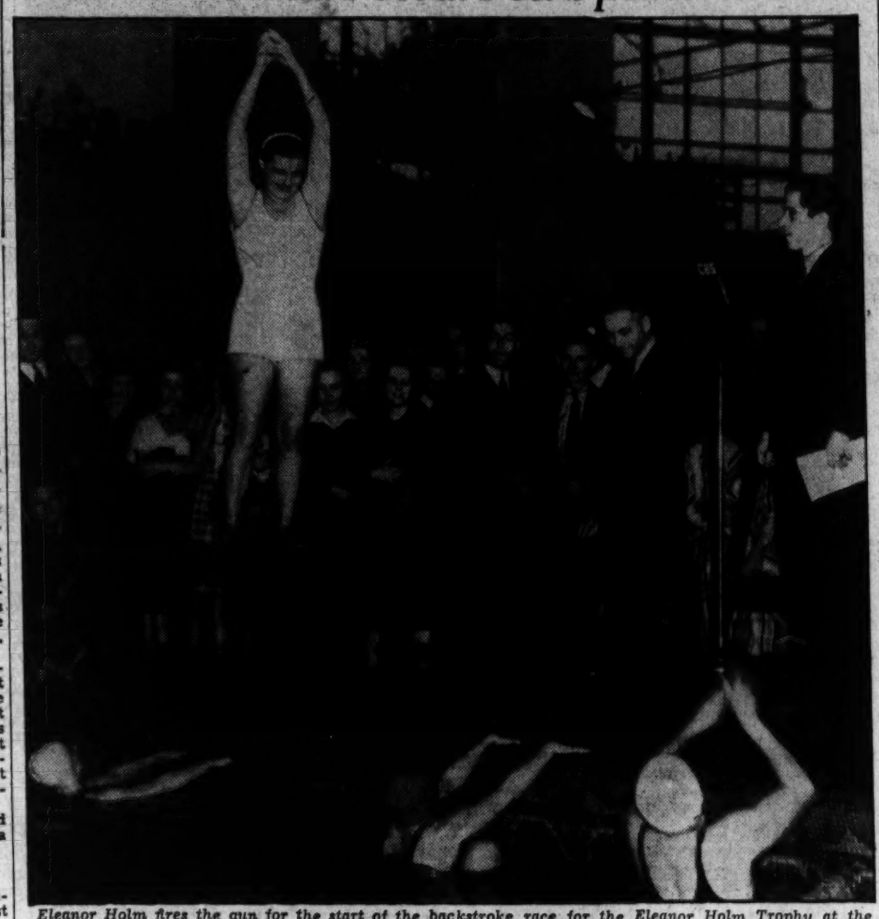
(j) That it be mandatory for the host school to have a physician at the ringside during the progress of a match, after first examining the contestants before they are granted permission to box.

To Attend Funeral Rites.

Meanwhile, a delegation of Maryland faculty members and students are to attend Eastham's funeral at 3 o'clock this afternoon at Front Royal. Dr. H. C. Broughton, chairman of the faculty advisory committee; Maj. Miller, Tom Birmingham, a member of the boxing team and president of the Student Government Association, and Earnest Lundell, manager of the team, will represent the school.

Lombardo, who feels the effect of the incident more deeply than anyone else, could not bring himself to attend the services. He did not report for training yesterday and very likely will abandon the sport temporarily.

Tank Fans Crowd Pool at Post-Sponsored Show



Eleanor Holm fires the gun for the start of the backstroke race for the Eleanor Holm Trophy at the Shoreham Hotel Pool yesterday. An overflow crowd later watched an exhibition by Miss Holm sponsored by The Washington Post. Bill Coyle, right, National Broadcasting Co. sports announcer, manned the microphone during the exhibition.

Death of Cadet Will Not Curb Boxing

Fatality at V. M. I. Called Accident by Southern Conference Head.

Lexington, Va., Feb. 1 (AP).—Dr. William H. Wannamaker, of Duke University, president of the Southern conference, said today no curtailment of conference boxing activities was contemplated as the result of the fatal injury of 18-year-old William Judson Eastham, of V. M. I., in a Saturday night meet with the University of Maryland.

Meanwhile a coroner's investigation into the death of the youthful fighter continued while other Southern conference members joined in expressions of regret for the tragic termination of the cadets' boxing schedule.

Describing the accident as "an unfortunate one," Dr. Wannamaker declared the conference "regrets that it occurred."

"We understand, however," he said, "that it was accidental and that officials of V. M. I. consider it such. We, therefore, contemplate no action of any kind, unless we are requested to take some by one of the member schools.

"If such a request is made, I will call a meeting of conference officials to discuss the matter. Personally, I see no need for any action or for the curtailing of an activities."

Rockbridge County coroner, E. R. Tompkins, said an autopsy showed the cadets' neck had been dislocated apparently as a result of a blow on the chin. The investigation will be continued, he said, to attempt to "determine the boy's physical condition at the time he entered the ring as well as facts about his opponent."

Maj. Blandy Clarkson, director of athletics at V. M. I., began telegraphing other V. M. I. boxing opponents of the cancellation of remaining meets, both varsity and frehmen, in accordance with an order of Maj. Gen. John A. Lejeune, superintendent.

Clarkson also announced V. M. I. did not plan to enter boxers in the conference tournament to be held at College Park, Md.

Eastman died Sunday, about 12 hours after losing by a technical knockout to Mike Lombardo, 155-pound Maryland boxer. Eastman was floored in the first and again in the second round. After the second knockdown, Referee J. R. Lovell, of Fort Monroe, stopped the fight at the request of Coach William McClung.

Eastham protested against termination of the match as he took his place on the bench. A few minutes later he collapsed and died about 12 hours later without regaining consciousness.

Herbert Patchin, V. M. I. trainer, was reported in favor of forfeiting bouts in weight divisions where V. M. I. lacked veterans, but Eastham and others asked an opportunity to compete.

V. M. I. suspended all military and academic duties and lowered flags to half mast in tribute to Eastham.

Funeral services will be conducted at Front Royal tomorrow afternoon.

Post Staff Photos.

Miss Holm (left) presents the Holm Trophy to June Booth, of Washington, winner of the race.

Miss Holm, at Swim Show, Entertains Capacity Crowd

By John R. Vosburgh.

Eleanor Holm, beauteous belle of Olympic swimming fame, yesterday stepped into a mistress-of-ceremonies role at the Shoreham pool to preside over a swim show sponsored by The Washington Post which drew a capacity throng of spectators t othe hotel's Venetian natorium.

Clad in a white-knit one-piece bathing suit, and still wearing the make-up she had applied for her current appearances at the Capitol Theater, the world's champion of all feminine back-stroke swimmers, demonstrated the skill which lifted her to international fame.

Smilingly, the young titleholder als oacted as official starter for her own Eleanor Holm Trophy race, a 100-yard sprint between the five foremost back strokers of the Capital.

Pretty June Booth, of the Shoreham Club, won the trophy in 1 minute 21 seconds, setting a new record for District swimmers. Miss Booth, warmly congratulated by Miss Holm, broke the former record by nearly four seconds.

Betty Strohecker was second, four strokes behind the winner. Ann Bono was third and Lydia Cort, fourth.

"Wait 'til this make-up hits the water," Eleanor said a few minutes later as she prepared to plunge into the emerald waters of the pool. "It'll leave a trail after me."

The fair champion then dived in the water and nearly duplicated the feat of Johnny Weissmuller, who appeared in another Post swim feature last week, by swimming nearly the entire length under water. Then she bobbed into a breast stroke for a length and then whipped into her famous back stroke for two lengths to finish up wit hthe freestyle crawl.

Through it all, Bill Coyle, sports commentator of the National Broadcasting Co., who hda introduced the swimmers, kept a runnnig comment of informational remarks.

The program opened with a clown diving act by Jimmy Shinn, comic aquatic performer, who fell head-long into the pool in full business clothes upon being introduced by Announcer Coyle.

A. A. U. Sanction Here Cited by Miss Holm

Eleanor Holm, ejected from the Olympic swimming team last summer by the Avery Brundage group of the National A. A. U., believes that her appearance at the Shoreham yesterday in an event sanctioned by the District A. A. U. clearly established that she is eligible to take part in an A. A. U. event at any time.

"I have never been suspended anyway," she said, "not even by my own association. No association has ever been notified that I should not take part in an A. A. U. event. By letting me participate today, the Washington Association merely proves that I am eligible."

The world's champion woman backstroker, Holm was welcomed at the Shoreham by A. Earle Weeks, president of the District A. A. U. It was her first appearance, she told the spectators, in a swimming event since the Olympic tryouts.

Grid Officials Meet.

A meeting of the District football officials' association will be held Monday at 8 p. m. at Gonzaga High School. Important business will be transacted.

All Yanks to Sign, Barrows Declares

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—The New York Yankees signed Pitcher Hal Kemp Wicker and Catcher Arndt Jorgens today, but there was no sign of regulars Lou Gehrig, Joe DiMaggio, Jake Powell, or George Selkirk coming to terms.

Business Manager Ed Barrow said he had not heard from any of the camp's belligerents and was pleased to report he had received no more begging letters from his ball players.

"They'll all be signed in a few days," he reiterated.

United States Table Tennis Team Wins, 5-1

Baden, Austria, Feb. 1 (AP).—The United States men's table tennis team hung up its second successive victory in the international championships today, defeating Lithuania, 5-1. Earlier in the day the Americans had checked France by the same score.

Dempsey Coaches C. U. Boxing Foes

Coral Gables, Fla., Feb. 1 (AP).—Jack Dempsey today accepted an invitation to coach the University of Miami boxing team. He will work with Billy Regan, part-time coach.

The Hurricanes will take the road to box at Western Maryland February 23 and at Catholic University February 25.

New Softball Rule Favors Baserunner

Chicago, Feb. 1 (AP).—Base runners are given a break and use of the "windmill" windup is restored to the pitchers, under changes in softball rules announced today.

Where the base runner formerly was required to hold his base until a pitched ball had reached or passed the batsmen, the altered rule will permit him to leave the bag as soon as the ball leaves the pitcher's hand.

Budge Advances In Florida Tennis

Surfside, Fla., Feb. 1 (AP).—Donald Budge, of Oakland, Calif., the Nation's No. 1 ranked tennis amateur, defeated Dr. Philip B. Hawk, of New York, 6—1, 6—1, today in the first round of the Surf Club tournament today.

Observers expected the tournament to end in another encounter of Budge and Bryan (Bitsy) Grant, Atlanta insurance salesman, who has defeated him twice in succession.

Roger Firestone, of Arkon, Ohio, son of Harvey S. Firestone, rubber manufacturer, was eliminated by Marion Reese, Atlanta, Ga., 6—1, 6—3, in the opening round.

Bryan M. Grant, conqueror of Budge in two previous Florida tournaments this winter, won 6-3, 6-1 from S. A. Lynch, jr., of Miami. The Atlantan, seeded second, was erratic at the start, but recovered quickly.

Summaries.

Marion Rees, Atlanta, defeated Roger Firestone, Akron, Ohio, 6—1, 6—3.

Leonard Clark, New York, defeated H. A. Weatherby, University of Florida, 6—0, 6—2.

Robert McNaught, Milwaukee, defeated Leslie Buswell, Miami Beach, 6—1, 6—2.

Donald Budge, Oakland, Calif., defeated Dr. Philip B. Hawk, New York, 6—1, 6—2.

Cedric Major, New York, defeated Spotswood Dowers, jr., Coconut Grove, Fla., 6—3, 6—0.

Dominion League.

All managers of teams in the Old Dominion Baseball League or promoters of teams interested in securing franchises in the league, call President Lawrence Langley, Clarendon 430.

Cooper Wins $3,740 to Top California Winter Golf Parade

By the Associated Press.

San Francisco, Feb. 1.—Money talked tonight and proclaimed Harry Cooper the foremost prize player of California's four winter open golf tournaments, although the wiry little Chicagoan shared low average scoring honors with Ed Dudley, Philadelphia.

Cooper's "take" was $3,740. He tied with Dudley for low average score of 69.64 in 252 holes of medal play—72 holes each for the Los Angeles, Oakland and Sacramento events, and 36 holes for the San Francisco tournament.

Victory in the Los Angeles tournament put $2,500 into the Cooper pocketbook. Second place at Sacramento added $475 and ninth position at Oakland brought in $190 more. As one of the low non-qualifiers at San Francisco he picked up $75. He and Dudley each won $500 for the low average tie.

Ralph Guldahl, Chicago, failed to win a tournament but finished second in financial batting averages with $2,141.

Sam Snead, young White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., player, and regarded by older professionals as the "find" of the winter season, moved into third place with $1,783. He won the Oakland open and $1,200 on his first trip over the tournament trail.

The ten leading money winners and their 18-hole averages for the four tournaments as announced by the P. G. A. tournament bureau:

Coast Golf Leaders.

Player	Money	Aver.
Harry Cooper	$3,740	69.64
Ralph Guldahl	2,141	70.28
Sam Snead	1,783	70.00
Horton Smith	1,715	70.64
Ed Dudley	1,500	69.64
Henry Picard	1,452.50	70.00
Lawson Little	1,000	72.78
John Revolta	952	70.05
Neil Christian	601	72.50
Jimmy Hines	425	71.20

Ex-Champion Takes Unanimous Decision, Outclassing His Foe

Joe Louis' Nose Was Not Fractured

Detroit, Feb. 1 (AP).—John Roxborough, co-manager of Joe Louis, said today an X-ray photograph shows the Brown Bomber's nose was not fractured in his ten-round fight last Friday with Bob Pastor.

Assured the nose injury was "only a bad bruise," Joe will leave at once, Roxborough said, for Stevensville, Mich., and continue his training for a scheduled bout with Natie Brown in Kansas City, February 15.

"The doctor said the X-ray showed no fracture at all," Roxborough said.

Title Battle Assured for Chicago

Illinois Boxing Chiefs Clear Way for Louis-Braddock Bout.

Chicago, Feb. 1 (AP).—A world's heavyweight championship fight between James J. Braddock, the titleholder, and his Negro challenger, Joe Louis, seemed definitely assured for Chicago today with a million-dollar gate as a possibility.

The Illinois State Athletic Commission threw the weight of its influence behind the Illinois Sporting Club, comprised of a group of wealthy sportsmen headed by Sheldon Clark, millionaire oil company executive, which plans to stage the bout in Soldier Field the night of June 15 over the 15-round route.

Joseph H. Triner, chairman of the athletic commission, removed all Chicago entanglements, legal and otherwise, that might prevent the bout by immediately approving it and welcoming it to Illinois in behalf of Gov. Henry Horner and Mayor Edward J. Kelly of Chicago.

Percentage for Louis.

The offer of $500,000, made by Clark to Joe Gould, Braddock's manager, has been accepted. The challenger, Louis, probably will work on a percentage basis. Julian Black, one of his co-managers, and Mike Jacobs, who controls the Negro's fighting activities, said the financial arrangements for Louis probably would be worked out within a week.

Triner made the definite statement that the representatives of Louis and Braddock would sign articles in Chicago within two weeks.

Since there has been a threat of legal action from the Madison Square Garden Corporation in New York, which proposes a championship bout between Braddock and Max Schmeling in New York June 3, Triner said Attorney General Otto Kerner had given his opinion that the match here would be in strict accord with the law.

Minimizes Garden's Protest.

Triner said further that neither he nor the commission is interested in any attitude the New York commission might take in any attempt to prevent the fight or any efforts by Madison Square Garden to block it.

The bout, Triner said, would have the support of all civic leaders as it would be one of the principal attractions of the Chicago centennial celebration this summer.

Clark said his offer to Gould was bona fide but that the announcement of Braddock's acceptance came before he had expected it.

"We have given only our promise," Clark said, "but we are ready to sign contracts. Until contracts are signed we can reveal no more of our plans."

Indianapolis Seeks Schmeling-Braddock

Indianapolis, Feb. 1 (AP).—The Indianapolis Star announced tonight in a copyrighted dispatch that "a movement is on foot" to negotiate a deal whereby the scheduled heavyweight fight between Jimmy Braddock, the champion, and Max Schmeling, the challenger, would be held here the night of May 31.

The annual 500-mile speedway automobile race will be held here the morning and afternoon of May 31, this year.

The Braddock-Schmeling bout has been set tentatively for New York in June.

Writing from Miami, Fla., W. Blaine Patton, sports editor of the Star, said in the dispatch that Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, president of the Indianapolis Motor Speedway, was supporting the movement to bring the heavyweight battle to Indianapolis.

Bergman or Tubbs To Get Iowa Berth

The University of Iowa's search for a head coach of football last night boiled down to a choice between A. J. (Dutch) Bergman, of Catholic University, and Ira Tubbs, of Miami, as the Associated Press reported Matty Bell, of Southern Methodist, definitely out of the picture.

Bell, according to the Associated Press, told E. G. Schroeder, Iowa director of athletics, that he could not desert Southern Methodist and requested his withdrawal from the list of candidates. He was known to be the leading nominee for the berth.

Bergman will leave here this afternoon for Iowa City, where he is scheduled to confer with the athletic board Thursday afternoon. He reiterated that he had not applied for the position but would attend the conference with an "open mind."

He pointed out that in the seven years he has been at Catholic University he has made valuable contacts and friendships, not only in sports but in business as well, and that he was assured of a fairly permanent position. Iowa, he intimated, would have to make a lucrative proposition to lure him away from Washington.

Temes Outclassed, But Avoids a Knockout; Knees Buckle.

Stewart Gets Decision Over Williams in Semifinal Bout.

By Bill McCormick.

Better, if not bigger, than ever, former Featherweight Champion Freddie Miller belted game and tough little Joe Tames around for 10 rounds last night to win a unanimous decision at Turner's Arena. A crowd of 1,100 paid $1,446 for the privilege of watching the masterful southpaw in action.

Tames hardly laid a glove on the winner. Approximately three times did he land what might be termed a solid punch, and each time he paid for his boldness by receiving in return a wallop which almost drove him to the canvas.

Miller raised an ugly welt on the Washington featherweight's left side by continually pumping a terrific right to the body. By the seventh round, this particular wallop had so badly battered Tames' torso that he was barely able to raise his left hand.

Crowd Marvels at Footwork.

Throughout the fight the Cincinnati lad kept dancing around Tames raking his head and body with rights and holding his left cocked as a constant threat which was unleashed only when a clear opening was presented.

Miller made the crowd marvel by his skilful footwork, smart boxing and bonelbending punching. By way of variety he threw in a flock of trick uppercuts which kept Joe's head bobing whenever they went into a clinch.

Most ringside critics pointed out that Miller seemed in far finer fighting fettle than when he lost his N. B. A. championship to Pete Sarron her last may. Drawing a comparison between the manner in which Miller outclassed Temes and the manner in which Sarron had beaten Joe in 1935, led many tto believe that Miller might defeat the present champion in a return bout.

Compared With Gevinson.

Many also were drawing comparisons between Lou Gevinson, Washington's newest proigy, and Miller before last night's bout was well under way. Staunch Gevinson adherents, who seem not to be awayed from their idol under any circumstances, insisted that Lou had beaten Temes more decisively than did Miller. Others thought that Gevinson is far from the fighter who can beat the former titleholder.

Johnny Windsor, a Pittsburgh light-heavyweight, who was to have met Charles (Hobo) Williams in a six-round preliminary, was pronounced out of condition by Boxing Commission Physician Don Knowlton, who refused to allow the fighter to go on. No suitable substitute was available, so the bout was canceled.

Ossie Stewart, 1936 New York Golden Glove champion, sprung an upset by soundly trouncing Southpaw Sammy Williams, another colored middleweight in a six-round semifinal.

Stewart faltered towards the finish but not nearly enough to lose him the decision, which was unanimous in his favor.

Buddy Grimes, of Norfolk, and Joe Raspi, of Baltimore, worked six rounds to a draw in a featherweight preliminary.

Doug Swetnam, a local featherweight, won a unanimous decision from Brooks Bowen, of Richmond, in a four-round opener.

Hogan to Present Self for Inspection

The waistline of catcher Francis (Shanty) Hogan, which has been the bone of contention in his contract battle with Clark Griffith, today will be presented for the inspection of Manager Bucky Harris and Secretary Edward B. Eynon, jr., of the Nats.

Griffith has withheld a 1937 salary offer from Hogan until the latter could prove that he had shed 35 pounds from the 260 he sported last year.

Hogan has been in training at his Somerville, Mass., home, and if the results of his efforts meet with the approval of Harris and Eynon the portly catcher will be sent to Hot Springs, Ark., for a further shedding process.

From Orlando, Fla., last night Griffith announced that he received the signed contracts of Outfielders Jess Hill and Taft Wright.

Perry Trounces Vines in 3 Sets

Palm Beach, Feb. 1 (AP).—Fred Perry, former British and American amateur titleholder, defeated Ellsworth Vines, world's professional tennis champion, 2—6, 6—3, 9—7, at the Everglades Club today.

The victory for Perry, who deserted amateur ranks to play for pay, gave the Briton 6 matches to 8 for Vines during their professional tour.

A gallery of 1,500 fans saw the match.

Perry found Vines' service too difficult to handle on several occasions, but outplayed the American on the court.

Bruce Barnes, former world doubles co-titleholder, caught George M. Lott, jr., once co-holder of the same title, off his game and trounced him handily, 6—2, 6—2.

MORGAN'S PAINTS HARDWARE
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FREE PARKING
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Store hours—7 a.m. to 6 p.m.
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Optic Stumbles, Loses Stride as Guy Fawkes Wins at Hialeah

Widener Colt Finishes Third

Rainland Takes Second; Winner Pays $9.90; Bellum Is Victor.

By the Associated Press.

Hialeah Park, Fla., Feb. 1.—Joseph E. Widener's Optic, one of the better ju aniles of New York's 1936 season, and a nominee for the $20,000 added Flamingo Stakes February 27, made his first start of the winter here today in the 6-furlong Orlando Purse, exclusively for 3-year-olds. The Sickle colt stumbled and lost his stride just after the break, with the result he could do no better than third.

Guy Fawkes, a colt that occasionally carries his high speed all the way, took the purse by four lengths in the silks of A. C. Norris. He never faltered on this occasion. J. M. Zimmer's Rainland was second, four additional lengths before Optic, which just headed Aftermath out of the show.

Optic was favorite in the field of six at odds of 7 to 5. Guy Fawkes, which is among the list of Flamingo nominations, paid $9.90 for $2 and covered the distance in 1:11 flat under Jimmy Lynch. Optic had been away from the races since finishing well back in the Belmont Futurity.

Guy Fawkes stepped right to the front and lost no time hustling into a long lead. Rainland was the only one able to keep within several lengths of the flying pacemaker, but he was no match for the son of Happy Time. Optic was at too great an advantage after his early mishap. He kept trying to become a contender under Wayne Wright's whip and finished impressively.

Co-Sport, making his third start for the Calumet Farm of Warren Wright, turned in a game performance under strong handling by Irving Anderson to defeat a big band of juvenile maidens as another week of sport opened here today. The Cohort gelding got up on the outside to take a photo-finish decision from Scarce, while a half length farther back, Arch Fiend was third. Sing Low, the choice, led the parade into the last furlong, only to tire out of the picture. Anderson had Co-Sport racing in third place behind the early leaders and his mount barely overtook Scarce, which forced the pace, to pay $13.80.

Schaefer Beats Hoppe In Championship Play

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Jake Schaefer, of Chicago, winner of the first match in his home city, defeated Willie Hoppe, 250 to 240 tonight in the first block of their second 2,500-point challenge match for the 28.2 balkline billiards championship. The block lasted 12 innings as Schaefer went out with an unfinished run of 20.

After trailing at the start, Schaefer took the lead when he made his high run of 58 in the third inning and never was headed. Hoppe made the best run of the block, 62, in the eighth inning.

Both players were handicapped by the change to a new table and new surroundings but averaged better than 20 points an inning.

Santa Anita Entries.

By the Associated Press.

(TUESDAY'S ENTRIES.)

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 2-year-old fillies.

1 Hour By Hour, 118; 8 Much Trouble 118
2 Show Card.... 118; 9 Brough 118
3 Suddenly ..... 118; 10 Midwick 118
4 Margie O'Boyle 118; 11 Inhale 118
5 Mep ..... 118; 12 Arunda 118
6 Cloud o' Dust.. 118; 13 San Dieguito 118
7 Fair Beam..... 118; 14 Heidi 118

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 *Nimco ..... 102| 7 *Iron M'ntain 105
2 Ready Money. 102| 8 *Flodden 108
3 *Bon Neve.... 102| 9 *Shasta Battle 102
4 Carbon Copy.. 105| 10 Mignon 105
5 Tarara ..... 102| 11 *Bon Red..... 105
6 Kumsis ..... 106| 12 *Bonicon 108

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 *Bib ..... 102| 7 *Tellwick 102
2 *Norman O.... 103| 8 *Lady L'keside 102
3 *Wreckfield.. 103| 9 Napoleon 108
4 Jabberit ..... 103| 10 *Sazlen 103
5 Rae Marie..... 103| 11 Sciva 108
6 *Grace Garome 102| 12 Snap Judgment 112

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-olds.

1 Skeet Shooter. 118| 7 Sleep Well... 115
2 Mildair ..... 113| 8 Silver Braid.. 118
3 Tuleby ..... 118| 9 Sun Lamp..... 118
4 Tory Rose..... 113| 10 Chicolean 118
5 Bragg ..... 118| 11 Boom Town.. 118
6 Highmost ..... 118| 12 Hondo 118

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Indomitable.... 109| 7 Capt. Cal.... 109
2 Best Bid..... 103| 8 Whiskolo 111
3 K'tucky Blues 100| 9 Wild Land... 106
4 Gleeman ..... 109| 10 Plucky Jack.. 101
5 Mary ..... 101| 11 Bay Bubble.. 104
6 Southern Way 101| 12 Sister Ann.. 106

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,500 added; Durante Handicap; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Tempestuous.. 113| 4 Sir Emerson.... 106
2 Accolade .... 117| 5 Silk Mask..... 108
3 Red Rain..... 114|

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Cerro ..... 107| 7 Hardware 110
2 Borsodi ..... 114| 8 War Games.. 116
3 *Onus ..... 103| 9 Free Spirit... 112
4 Bray's Dancer 110| 10 Crete 114
5 Whichaway.... 110| 11 *Alimaha 113
6 *Fogarty ..... 115| 12 Undulate 106

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Sweetman .... 108| 7 Miss Garnier.. 109
2 *White Bread.. 103| 8 *Sun Thrills.. 103
3 *Nappus ..... 103| 9 Crataegus 106
4 *Aukai ..... 106| 10 Justa Sheik... 111
5 Rudenia ..... 104| 11 Nassiyn 111
6 *My Boss..... 106| 12 Translucent.. 106

NINTH RACE (substitute)—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; allowances; grade D; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Pietus ..... 108| 7 Distracting .. 110
2 Zebulo ..... 112| 8 City Slicker.. 110
3 Judge Kav'nah 110| 9 Royal Flint.. 116
4 Border Queen 108| 10 Braille 105
5 Campillo ..... 110| 11 Keokee 113
6 Ziff ..... 110| 12 Wilds 105

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, raining; track, sloppy.

Racing Selections

By the Associated Press.

Alamo Downs.

1—Fitkin, Sir Satin, Chicasha.
2—Ned Porte, Maguire, Howard G.
3—Our David, Terrier, Count Cotton.
4—Bullstrode, High Hand II, Brilliant King.
5—Bacon, Lemont, Tetrashers.
6—Tristrap, Lester P., Red Rod.
7—Miss Elev, Maple Dream, Myrtle Brooks.
8—Luna Bright, Tryanhurry, Ria Nara.
Best bet—Tristrap.

Fair Grounds.

1—Tractable, Ladino, Marie Jean.
2—Gustavia, Sealine, Myron.
3—Pope, Deffer, Pot au Mint.
4—Salisbury, Dearsir, No Mistake.
5—Logwood, The Mauler, Eddies Brother.
6—Muscle In, Chatterfot, King Bonny.
7—Tiempo, Scottys Pride, Top Spin.
8—Ruff Day, Yes Polly, Broadway Lights.
Best bet—Logwood.

Santa Anita.

1—No selections.
2—Bonicon, Carbon Copy, Flodden.
3—Tellwick, Sciva, Snap Judgment.
4—Highmost, Tory Rose, Hondo.
5—Whiskolo, Boilermaker, Indomitable.
6—Red Rain, Accolade, Sir Emerson.
7—War Games, Crete, Free Spirit.
8—Justa Sheik, Translucent, My Boss.
9—Distracting, City Slicker, Pietus.
Best bet—Red Rain.

Wirephoto: Co-Sport, at 6-1, Leads 2-Year-Olds at Miami

Copyright by the Associated Press.

Coming from behind in the finishing strides of the 3-furlong sprint at Hialeah yesterday, the Calumet Farm's Co-Sport (No. 5), is pictured beating out the early leader, Scarce (No. 4).

Official Charts of Yesterday's Hialeah Races

By the Associated Press.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1937.

WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway), nursery course. Purse, $800; claiming. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:01. Off at 2:09. Winner, Calumet Farm's b. g. (2), by Cohort—Sportless. Trained by F. J. Kearns. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:33 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Straight
CO-SPORT	(Anderson)	114	5	3	2h	1no	$5.90
SCARCE	(Dabson)	118	4	2	2½	2½	8.40
ARCH FIEND	(Litzenberger)	114	6	4	4h	3½	5.15
SING LOW	(Balaski)	111	2	1	1½	4h	2.20
WHO KNOWS	(Renick)	107	8	7	6h	5h½	18.05
WARLAINE	(Lynch)	114	12	12	5h	6h½	*10.20
BROAD VISION	(Stout)	109	14	13	7h	7h	*
BIRTHDAY	(Wagner)	118	1	9	8h	8h	25.00
PULL CORD	(Stevenson)	109	15	13	9½	9h	*
BYRD'S FLIGHT	(Steffen)	114	7	5	11½	10h	7.40
BESTEST	(Bryson)	118	11	8	10h	11½	66.55
EASTORIAN	(Seabo)	107	13	14	12h	12h	*
DOMINANT DARBY	(Long)	118	9	11	13h½	13h½	75.80
AMBROSIA	(Wright)	110	10	15	14h	14h	18.45
SUELLEN	(Porter)	108½	3	10	15	15	97.50

*Field.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CO-SPORT, $13.80, $8.00, $4.60; SCARCE, $7.80, $5.10; ARCH FIEND, $5.30.

CO-SPORT moved up fast in the final furlong and held on gamely after getting to the front. SCARCE was hard ridden and made a game effort. ARCH FIEND ran straight down the center of the track and performed brilliantly. SING LOW tired in the final sixteenth after showing early foot. WHO KNOWS ran a good race and is worth noting.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. The Flood Relief. Purse, $800; claiming. For 3-year-olds, nonwinners since December 12. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:34. Off at 2:36½. Winner, Mrs. S. A. Ketchell's b. f. (3), by Sweep All—Bewitching Eyes. Trained by A. Ketchell. Value to winner, $500; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BEAUTIFUL	(Merritt)	112	3	3	2½	2½	1h	1h		$3.70
RAVENNA	(Cooper)	109	4	4	5h	3h	3½	2h		11.15
CORKER	(Wright)	120	9	8	7½	5½	5h	3½		4.60
BRAVO CARUSO	(Balaski)	114	70	1	1h	1½	2½	4h		8.40
HIS NIBS	(Renick)	114	6	6	8½	7½	6½	5h		14.90
LEONA REIGH	(Anderson)	112	5	11	10h	10h	8h	6h		28.00
CANDAR	(Stout)	120	12	7	6h	6h	6½	7½		6.05
WAR RUMOR	(Renick)	114	11	2	4½	7½	7h	8½		134.75
SPOTLESS	(Wagner)	109	1	10	11½	11h	9½	9½		6.55
LANDSCAPE	(Rosen)	109	7	5	3h	9½	10h	10h		12.50
SNOOD	(Porter)	114	2	12	12	12	12	11h		97.00
UNCANMAYKIT	(Westrope)	114	8	9	3½	8h	11h	12		12.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BEAUTIFUL, $9.40, $5.60, $4.20; RAVENNA, $8.20, $5.60; CORKER, $4.10.

BEAUTIFUL moved up gamely on the outside and held on gamely. RAVENNA slipped through on the inside and finished fast. CORKER closed a big gap. BRAVO CARUSO had plenty of speed.

$2.00 DAILY DOUBLE—FIRST AND SECOND RACES—PAID $93.10.

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start poor. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:03. Off at 3:04. Winner, A. F. East's b. g. (5), by Pompey—Lady Belle. Trained by C. Raynor. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:24 3-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BELLUM	(Steffen)	118	9	7	7½½	6h	4½½	2½½	1½½	$6.85
SAGE GIRL	(Barba)	101	4	2	3h	4h	2½	1½	2½	4.15
NIGHT RAVEN	(Westrope)	113	7	6	5h	5h	3½	4h	3½	21.45
CHARACTER	(Bierman)	115	2	1	2h	2½	1½	3½	4h	9.00
MALMAISON	(Jackson)	113	3	8	8h	8h	7½	7½	5h	2.85
MIGGINS	(Lelanc)	108	8	4	4h	3½	6½	6½	6½	2.25
SORCERESS	(J.Renick)	103	1	5	1h	1h	5h	5½	7h	*12.15
LITTLE MAXIE	(Balaski)	104	6	3	6h	7½	7½	8h	8h	54.05
BALIOS	(Seabo)	111	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	51.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BELLUM, $15.70, $9.40, $5.70; SAGE GIRL, $5.10, $4.20; NIGHT RAVEN, $11.90.

BELLUM was slow to get going, but moved up fast around the turn, came to the inside of NIGHT RAVEN in the stretch, was slightly bumped by the latter abreast the furlong pole, but gamely pushed his way through and won going away. SAGE GIRL got away fast, but was allowed to drop back to the stretch, where she finished gamely. NIGHT RAVEN came with a rush in the final quarter mile. CHARACTER was used up racing with SORCERESS and tired badly. MUGGINS ran a poor race.

FOURTH RACE—One mile (chute). Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:32. Off at 3:33. Winner, Mrs. W. E. Martin's ch. f. (4), by Jack High—Playcany. Trained by W. E. Martin. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:38.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHEKNOWS	(Schmidl)	108	3	1	1½	1h	1h	1h		$4.00
TORNADIC	(Cuoci)	116	8	7	6h	5h	3½	2h		7.40
SUN TEMPEST	(Coule)	112	11	5	2½½	2h	2½	2½	3h	3.60
DIRIGIBLE	(Kurtsinger)	117	1	2	3h	3h	4½	3½	4h	26.50
CHAMBERSBURGER	(Westrope)	112	9	4	5h	4h	2½½	4½	5h	2.95
TIME TO GO	(Barba)	112	7	9	9h	7h	7h	6h	6h	7.60
BUSBY	(Rosen)	113	10	8	8h	9h	8h	7½	7h	47.20
WHATWAY	(Balaski)	114	6	6	6h	6h	6h	8½	8h	43.25
BATTLING GIRL	(LeBlanc)	109	2	10	10h	10h	10h	9h	9h	18.50
STEELHEAD	(Jackle)	111	4	11	11	11	11	11	10h	17.10
CLIENTELLE	(Stout)	114	5	3	4h	2h	9h	10h	11	40.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SHEKNOWS, $10.00, $4.90, $3.50; TORNADIC, $7.70, $4.80; SUN TEMPEST, $3.60.

SHEKNOWS broke rapidly, was sent to the front and allowed to rate along, saved ground and held on gamely to the end. TORNADIC was a bit slow coming out of the chute, but closed ground gradually and was second in the last stride. SUN TEMPEST was a stout factor all the way, but tired in the last few strides. DIRIGIBLE ran a mucho improved race. CHAMBERSBURGER tired after getting close to the leader.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. The Orlando. Purse, $1,100. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 4:02. Off at 4:05. Winner, A. C. Norris' br. c. (3), by Happy Time—Rocket Glare. Trained by L. A. Brusie. Value to winner, $775; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:11.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GUY FAWKES	(Lynch)	112	6	1	1	1½	1h	1h		$3.95
RAINLAND	(Anderson)	109	2	3	2h	2h	2h	2h		1.90
OPTIC	(Wright)	116	5	5	4h	4h	4½	3h		1.40
AFTERMATH	(Kurtsinger)	112	1	2	3h	3h	3h	4h		7.35
FORCED MARCH	(Dabson)	107	4	6	6	5h	5h	5½		64.00
LANCERS LADY	(LeBlanc)	101	3	4	5h	6	6	6		49.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GUY FAWKES, $9.90, $4.40, $2.40; RAINLAND, $3.10, $2.20; OPTIC, $2.20.

GUY FAWKES broke very fast and was sent right to the front, quickly opened a good lead, saved ground and easily held RAINLAND safe. Latter was hustled along from the start and ran a splendid race. OPTIC stumbled just after the start, recovered and closed a big gap. He might have been a factor but for the unfortunate accident at the start. AFTERMATH tired badly after showing early speed. LANCERS LADY and FORCED MARCH were both outrun.

SIXTH RACE—One mile (chute). The Long Key Handicap. Purse, $1,200. A handicap for 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 4:32. Off at 4:34. Winner, W. J. Hirsch's b. f. (4), by Petee Wrack—Firestop. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:36 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
COLUMBIANA	(LeBlanc)	110	3	2	2h	1h	1h	1½½	1h	$2.00
SWEEP LIKE	(Stout)	116	5	3	2½	2½½	2h	2h	2h	1.55
CHIEF CHEROKEE	(Kurtsinger)	112	4	5	4h	3h	3h	3h	3h	4.20
ZAY	(J.Renick)	110	1	1	1h	4h	4h	4h	4½	4.60
ODDESA BOY	(Jackle)	98	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	35.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—COLUMBIANA, $6.00, $3.30, $2.20; SWEEP LIKE, $3.10, $2.20; CHIEF CHEROKEE, $2.40.

COLUMBIANA, in a running mood, assumed the lead under restraint, galloped along and drew away easily at the end. SWEEP LIKE showed speed and was hard ridden all the way. CHIEF CHEROKEE had more early speed than usual and had no excuse. ZAY broke fast, ran well for 3 furlongs, then tired. ODDESA BOY was outrun.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile (chute). Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:02. Off at 5:09½. Winner, Mrs. K. Ramsey's b. g. (9), by Sweep On—Dead Indian. Trained by K. Ramsey. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:37 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LIVE ONE	(Cooper)	122	10	5	4½	2h	1h	1h		$2.65
REAL JAM	(Rosen)	118	8	7	7½½	5h	3½	2½	2½	51.65
STRATEGIST II	(Stout)	122	3	2	3h	4½	4h	5h	3h	4.00
MOVIE LASS	(South)	104	9	3	2½	3h	2h	3½	4h	16.95
ROYAL TREAD	(LeBlanc)	109	2	8	8h	6½	5h	4½	5h	18.60
BUSHMASTER	(Westrope)	117	6	6	6½	7h	7½	6½	6h	29.95
FAIR COUNTESS	(Blanco)	104	1	11	11	11	11	9½	7h	68.60
BROTHER NEWT	(Stafford)	108	7	4	5h	9h	9h	8½	8h	52.05
HERONDAS	(Coucci)	114	5	9	9h	8h	8h	7½	9½	2.60
FELSA	(Seabo)	112	4	10	10h	10½	10h	10h	10½	3.70
GOOD DAME	(Jackle)	107	11	1	1h	1½	6h	11	11	49.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LIVE ONE, $7.30, $4.30, $3.30; REAL JAM, $33.00, $11.20; STRATEGIST II, $4.30.

LIVE ONE handled his heavy impost well, ran into the lead entering the stretch and tired, but held on gamely to win. REAL JAM moved up very fast in the last half mile. STRATEGIST II dropped back around the turn, then came with a rush in the final furlong. MOVIE LASS was well up all the way. HERONDAS was outrun.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and a furlong. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward, nonwinners since January 12. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 5:32. Off at 5:33. Winner, E. P. Bixer's b. g. (4), by Chance Play—Elizabeth Brice. Trained by P. Bieber. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:52.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MATCH PLAY	(Wright)	113	4	4	3½½	3½½	3h	3h	1h	$2.90
JOHNNYCAKE	(Porter)	113	8	3	1h	1h	1h	1h	2h	13.55
M. J. BRENNAN	(Stout)	120	2	2	2h	2h	2h	2h	3h	7.60
PENRILL	(Rosen)	115	5	6	5h	5h	5h	4h	4h	2.15
YONKEL	(Paradise)	117	6	5	7h	7h	7h	5½	5h	18.40
BOUNDING COUNT	(Seabo)	115	7	5	8	8	8	7h	6h	36.15
KAWAGOE	(S.Renick)	107	3	3	4h	4½	4h	6h	7	11.00
BLESSED EVENT	(Dabson)	115	1	7	6h	6h	6½	†		4.00

†Pulled up.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MATCH PLAY, $7.80, $4.30, $3.80; JOHNNYCAKE, $13.50, $8.20; M. J. BRENNAN, $5.60.

MATCH PLAY got away fast, was rated along nicely, moved up and into the lead in the stretch and was drawing away at the end. JOHNNYCAKE opened a wide gap going around the first turn, but weakened suddenly in the stretch. M. J. BRENNAN ran a good race. PENRILL lacked speed and never was prominent.

Fair Grounds Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Ch'se Emp'ss 104| 7 *Noma F..... 111
2 *Catchall .... 116| 8 *Sky Lad..... 113
3 Ladino ..... 110| 9 Berceuse 105
4 *Mica Rock... 113| 10 *Cumberland. 113
5 †Tractable ... 113| 11 *Marie Jean. 108
6 Be Quiet..... 111|

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 *Binjer ..... 104| 10 Myrtle 109
2 *Sea Line..... 105| 11 Old Fondo... 109
3 *Pat Bane..... 104| 12 *Linnie Kate.. 99
4 Honduras .... 112| 13 Brilliant Rock 109
5 Cradleman .... 109| 14 Gustavia 104
6 Ruckie ..... 112| 15 *Gabriel 110
7 Miss Ivory.... 107| 16 *Nellic Mc... 99
8 Valiant Boy... 109| 17 Modest M'ners 109
9 Due First..... 107| 18 *Moonburn ... 107

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Dr. Jillson... 107| 10 Ancelot 112
2 *Velantrie .... 107| 11 *Popo 107
3 Rocky Prince. 107| 12 Copper Mine.. 112
4 *Prohationer.. 107| 13 *Charming Sir 107
5 Dud ..... 107| 14 Pot o' Mint.. 112
6 *Byrdex ..... 107| 15 *Scout Chief. 107
7 Viper ..... 112| 16 *Brown Man. 107
8 *Play Shoot... 107| 17 Bob Weidel.. 112
9 Defier ..... 112| 18 Peter J. Peel. 112

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Azomis ..... 107| 10 Six Bells..... 112
2 *Sun Caprice. 111| 11 *Countess Bye 102
3 Animosity .... 112| 12 *Corvine 102
4 Double W.... 112| 13 *B'n Molasses 111
5 *Dorothy W... 102| 14 *Pageantry .. 107
6 No Mistake... 112| 15 *Sass 107
7 Fly'g Cherokee 112| 16 Sallandry 111
8 Hazel Eye..... 107| 17 *Shasta Br'om 111
9 *Fabulous .... 107| 18 *Topwing 107

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Peggys Peggy 107| 10 Byrdel 110
2 *Joe Jay..... 105| 11 Susan Hay... 112
3 *Brilliant Miss 107| 12 *Nuswarmer 103
4 Bay Memor.... 110| 13 Betty Shaw.. 112
5 *Logwood .... 112| 14 Mynah 112
6 *Penmar ..... 112| 15 *Pargo 112
7 *Wearwell .... 108| 16 The Mauler.. 117
8 Eddies Brother 110| 17 Grasshack ... 115
9 *Roser Witch. 105| 18 Balapin 117

SIXTH RACE — One and one-eighth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Attauquechee 107| 7 *Muscle In... 107
2 *Surcouf .... 107| 8 *Charlie Jr... 113
3 *King Bonny. 110| 9 *Sisko 108
4 *James Boy.. 107| 10 Chatterfot ... 115
5 *Sport. Maudie 102| 11 *Swap 110
6 Manly ..... 112| 12 *Laura Kiev. 105

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Tiempo ..... 114| 10 Little Brook. 110
2 Donna Marsa.. 107| 11 Exilda 107
3 Light Breeze.. 107| 12 I. Novoiny .. 107
4 House Afire.. 107| 13 Imp'ial Betsy 107
5 Rustic Lassie. 110| 14 Rubans Choice 107
6 Top Spin.... 107| 15 Pops Betty... 107
7 Miss Esther.. 110| 16 Goron 107
8 Ch'nce Favour 107| 17 Miss Joker... 114
9 Scottys Pride. 114| 18 Miss Mascara 107

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Big Fish.... 112| 10 Bubble Up... 110
2 *Hour Lady... 107| 11 *Mr. Joe..... 112
3 *Yes Polly.... 107| 12 *Try Fair.... 105
4 Indian Red... 110| 13 Our Sammy .. 113
5 *Longus ..... 105| 14 Yellow Metal. 112
6 *Forceful .... 105| 15 Ruff Day.... 112
7 *Early Call... 105| 16 Wicces 112
8 *Nessus ..... 112| 17 *B'way Lights 112
9 *Itsie Bitsie.. 105| 18 *Miss Belize.. 100

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, slow.

Hialeah Park Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Nursery course (chute); purse, $800; for maiden 2-year-olds.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
2	Lady Weaver (Stout)	113	20-1
3	Darby Duke (South)	116	20-1
1	†Sally Shall (I.Hanford)	113	15-1
5	†Quarternary (J.Renick)	116	6-1
6	Bigey (Steffen)	116	3-1
4	†Lenpola (J.Renick)	113	15-1
8	Silvador (Rossi)	116	10-1
9	Quicker (Seabo)	116	12-1
7	Johnnie Dear (Balaski)	116	8-1
11	Brown Moth (Rosen)	116	20-1
12	Trap Nest (Wagner)	113	20-1
10	Highzo (Anderson)	116	4-1
	‡Notoriety (Westrope)	116	6-1
13	Dear Old Pal (Coule)	116	20-1
13	Sure Cloud (Lynch)	116	20-1

*Brown & Fetter and R. A. Firestone entry.

‡Victor Emanuel and Mrs. Rigan McKinney entry.

SECOND RACE — One mile (chute); purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

6	†York (Wagner)	118	7-5
7	Abaddon (Dabson)	106	5-1
5	Ned Storm (Wright)	118	5-1
9	Miney (J.Renick)	101	20-1
10	Prince Gay (S.Renick)	106	20-1
8	*Maelad (Barnes)	101	20-1
11	Tobacco Buyer (South)	106	20-1
1	Journey On (Roberts)	106	12-1
2	Glassy Eye (Anderson)	106	8-1
3	Seventh Inning (Stevenson)	106	7-1
4	*Destined (LeBlanc)	106	20-1
	†Greentree Stable entry.		

THIRD RACE — One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

4	*Watch Him (Schmidl)	108	8-1
7	Chief Yeoman (Stout)	110	7-2
5	Hunterdon (Westrope)	110	5-2
6	Wise Will (Jackson)	110	5-1
3	Hermie Roy (Wall)	108	8-1
2	*Dandy Jay (LeBlanc)	110	8-1
1	Dark Winter (Balaski)	110	5-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,100; the Regret; allowances; for 3-year-old fillies.

6	Lucky Jean (J.Renick)	102	15-1
7	Square (Westrope)	105	1-1
8	Log Cutter (Jackle)	105	1-1
9	Grey Fluff (Schmidl)	95	15-1
10	Golden F. (Litzenberger)	116	3-1
1	Idyllic (LeBlanc)	102	20-1
2	Magic Circle (Wright)	108	20-1
3	Clamorous (Stout)	102	8-1
4	Weapon (South)	102	15-1
5	Jinx (LeBlanc)	102	15-1

†Mrs. E. Denemark and E. D. Shaffer entry.

FIFTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; the Arcadia Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	Lady Higloss (Wright)	116	2-1
4	†Grand Duke (Kurtsinger)	111	5-1
3	Fraidy Cat (Stevenson)	118	3-1
2	Tintagel (Sout)	109	3-1
1	†St. Bernard (Westrope)	120	5-1

†Mrs. E. Denemark and E. D. Shaffer entry.

SIXTH RACE — One and one-eighth miles (turf); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Johnny Tight. (South)	108	20-1
9	*Highest Point (LeBlanc)	110	8-1
10	*Paradox Girl (Jackle)	100	20-1
11	*Vested Power (Barba)	105	15-1
12	*Nell Mac (LeBlanc)	100	12-1
3	Bravado (Bierman)	108	10-1
4	Peaceful (Rosen)	111	4-1
5	Admite (J.Renick)	112	15-1
6	Double Finesse (Anderson)	108	12-1
7	Octaroro (Balaski)	110	8-1
2	Good Visibility (Anderson)	113	3-1
1	Stealth (Roberts)	108	6-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

9	Anhelation (Anderson)	108	6-1
8	*Flying Dere (LeBlanc)	103	3-1
3	Lone Hand (Seabo)	113	8-1
7	†Introductory (Barba)	113	2-1
1	†Spartan Lady (Bierman)	110	2-1
4	*Maid of Arches (Dunbar)

Central Plays Wilson Today

Mt. Pleasant Five Heavy Favorite

Game to Conclude First Half; Roosevelt to Be Scene of Clash.

INTERHIGH STANDING.

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Eastern	4	1	.800
Roosevelt	3	2	.600
Western	3	2	.600
Tech	3	2	.600
Central	1	3	.250
Wilson	0	4	.000

RESULTS.

Central, 24; Eastern, 17.
Western, 24; Wilson, 12.
Eastern, 25; Western, 24.
Tech, 22; Roosevelt, 19.
Roosevelt, 24; Central, 22.
Eastern, 40; Wilson, 12.
Eastern, 24; Roosevelt, 16.
Western, 23; Tech, 17.
Eastern, 19; Tech, 14.
Roosevelt, 29; Wilson, 12.
Tech, 29; Central, 25.
Roosevelt, 26; Western, 19.
Western, 39; Central, 25.
Tech, 43; Wilson, 19.

In what promises to be a rather drab chapter in the interhigh basketball series, Central and Wilson High bring the first half of the schedule to a close today at 3:30 p. m. in Roosevelt gynasium.

Wilson is still seeking its first victory in the series but is hardly expected to find it in Central, despite the low status to which Central's fortunes have fallen. The Mount Pleasanters have won only one game in four, having toppled Eastern's champions in the first game of the series.

The green-hued Wilson outfit, however, has lost all four of its games but showed a decided upswing in strength Friday when it rolled up 19 points against Tech, as compared with the 12 it had scored against each of Western, Eastern and Roosevelt.

This distinct improvement is the most encouraging aspect about today's contest. The Wilsons will need more than 19 points, however, if they are to drag Central down to a companion berth in the cellar.

Sam Fox at Center.

Coach Jack Ray, of Central, will start his usual combination of Sam Fox, center; Capt. Billy Vermillion, high-scoring guard, at one defensive post and Ralph Matera at the other with Charlie Clark and Felix Silverstein at the forwards. The entire squad should see action, moreover, with Hymie Goldblatt, Bernie Applebaum and Bill Hetgster, sure to join the melee.

Coach Carl Heintell, of Wilson, a trifle encouraged at Wilson's ability to find the basket against Tech, after weeks of futility, will also probably use a full squad, with Henry Swagart and Dave Maloney at the starting forward assignments; Jim Girard or Tate at center, and Girard, Bob Knight or Dick Stuver at guard.

Looking past today's game most interhigh followers are looking toward Friday night's double-header at Tech, when Central, Eastern's sole conqueror, again meets the champions and Western meets Wilson.

Dunbar Five Beaten By Armstrong, 24-19

Armstrong High, defending champions in the colored interhigh basketball series, went into a tie with Cardozo High for first place yesterday by turning back Dunbar High, 24-19, on the Armstrong courts.

The winners piled up a 17-7 lead in the first quarter and staved off the desperate efforts of the Dunbar dribblers in the second half to close the gap. The losers outscored Armstrong, 12-7, in the second half, with Lee Shaw leading the scoring with six points. Armstrong and Cardozo have each won three games and lost two.

Armstrong.	G	FG	P	Dunbar.	G	FG	P
Robinson,f...	2	0	4	Bundy,f.....	2	1	5
Jackson,f....	0	2	2	Luck,f.....	2	1	5
Shaw,f.....	2	2	6	Jenifer,f.....	0	0	0
Finley,f.....	1	3	5	Dawson,c.....	0	2	2
Cain,c.....	1	1	3	Boyd,c.....	2	1	5
Tucker,g.....	0	0	0	Ferry,g.....	0	1	1
Watkins,g....	1	2	4	Edmonston,g..	0	0	0
Wallace,g....	0	0	0	Simmons,g....	0	1	1
Totals.....	7	10	24	Totals.....	6	7	19

Southeast League.

L. and C.	G	FG	P	Clark's.	G	FG	P
Jeans, f....	0	0	0	Reigelman, f	3	2	8
Kramer, f....	0	1	1	Cattell, f....	0	0	2
Pierce, f....	0	1	1	Miller, f....	0	1	1
Strier, f....	1	0	2	Oden, f.....	0	1	1
Matson, c....	1	2	4	Clark, c.....	1	0	2
Paschke, g..	0	1	1	Cohen, g.....	3	5	11
Crove, g.....	1	1	3	Xander, g....	3	3	9
Beek, g.....	1	1	3				
Totals.....	4	11	19	Totals.....	11	12	34

Sig. Mu Sig.	G	FG	P	O'Donnell's.	G	FG	P
Hoy, f.....	2	0	4	Dalrymple, f	2	0	4
Staubly, f..	2		04	Lyerly, f....	0	2	2
Messiner, f..	0	0	0	Ates, c.....	3	0	6
F. Haskell, c	0	0	0	Peterson, g..	0	0	0
Heuer, c.....	3	0	6	Julian, g....	2	1	5
T. Haskell,g.	2	0	4				
Basson, g....	2	1	5	Totals...,	7	3	17
Corvo, g.....	1	0	2				
Saylor, g....	1	1	3				
Fellner, g....	0	0	0				
Totals.....	13	2	28				

Celtics.	G	FG	P	D. C. Paper.	G	FG	P
Carl, f.....	0	0	0	Stanton, f..	3	0	6
Tolson, f....	2	0	4	Collins, f...	4	0	8
Darnell, c..	6	0	12	Schnoffell, c.	3	1	7
Giovenitti, g	1	2	4	Bromley, g..	1	2	4
T.Haskell, g.	0	0	0	Beatty, g....	2	0	4
P. Haskell, g.	1	0	2				
Totals.....	10	2	22	Totals.....	13	3	29

Scholastic Games This Week

Today.

Central vs. Wilson, at Roosevelt gym., 3:30 p. m. (Inter-High Series).
Western vs. Georgetown Prep., at Western, 3:30 p. m.
Roosevelt vs. St. John's, at St. John's, 3:30 p. m.
Eastern vs. George Washington High, at Alexandria, 3:30 p. m.
St. Alban's vs. Montgomery High, Rockville, Md.
Sherwood High vs. Gaithersburg High, at Gaithersburg.

Wednesday.

Eastern vs. St. John's, at St. John's, 3:30 p. m.
Gonzaga vs. Washington-Lee High, at Gonzaga, 3:30 p. m.
Tech vs. Episcopal, at Alexandria, 3:30 p. m.
Landon vs. Gilman Country School, at Baltimore.

Friday.

Central vs. Eastern, at Tech gymnasium, 8 p. m. (Inter-High Series).
Western vs. Wilson, at Tech gymnasium, 9 p. m. (Inter-High Series).
Gonzaga High vs. Tech, at Gonzaga, 3:30 p. m.
Georgetown Prep vs. St. John's, at St. John's, 3:30 p. m.
St. Alban's vs. Friends School, at St. Alban's, 3:30 p. m.
George Washington High vs. Washington-Lee High, at Ballston, Va., 8 p. m.
Charlotte Hall vs. Gaithersburg, at Gaithersburg.
Roosevelt High vs. Cambridge High, at Cambridge, Md.
Jefferson High vs. Montgomery High, at Rockville.
Montgomery Blair High vs. Bethesda-Chevy Chase, at Bethesda.

Saturday.

Episcopal High vs. Virginia Episcopal, at Alexandria, 3:15 p. m.

Eleanor Holm Explains Her Stand on Olympics; Would Remain Amateur

(This is the last of a series of articles written exclusively for The Post by Eleanor Holm, the famous backstroke swimmer and stormy petrel of the 1936 Olympics. Miss Holm is appearing in person with her husband, Art Jarrett, at Loew's Capitol Theater this week.)

By Eleanor Holm.

I was fortunate enough to get a pretty good movie contract in 1932, but had to be so careful to protect my amateur status that I couldn't make much of it. I'll explain. It seemed that the movie people wanted me to swim in a few scenes of a couple of big films that offered good parts, but we figured out that if I did that I would be capitalizing on my ability as a swimmer, so I had to refuse.

The movie people insisted that I swim, pointing out that I would appear in the water only briefly, and that most of my work would be emoting just as do other actors and actresses. This I could not consistently do and still feel myself an amateur, so I broke the contract.

Art Jarrett and I were married in September, 1933, and that began a union so satisfactory and happy that it needs no comment.

Or course, I was anxious to make the 1936 Olympic trip and, after working for many weeks, I won the backstroke tryout in Astoria Park, Long Island. We sailed on the Bremon, and that was the beginning of a nightmare trip.

It all started smoothly enough, with President Avery Brundage, of the A. A. U., who headed the Olympic committee making a very flowery speech to all the athletes on the boat.

"We want you to follow your own individual styles of training," said Brundage, in effect. "We could not bring your individual trainers with us, but we have selected the best of the lot and they will see that you have the proper food, equipment for training and other essentials. But, because we realize you know your own requirements best, we want you to follow your usual routines. After all, you were good enough to get here with your own training methods, and I see no reason why we should try to change them now."

That sounded fine, and we all started doing just as we had while in training for the tryouts which had given us the right to represent the United States in Berlin.

Hampered as our forces were by lack of money, many of us found ourselves quartered four in a room not big enough for three. I was one of those so confined, and our cabin was so small we couldn't all get in at the same time.

I talked it over with my roommates and since I had many friends travelling first-class on the boat, I thought it would relieve our congestion if I paid my own way and went first class. Those in charge of the athletes refused my request, stating that they could not authorize such a move because my husband was not with me! I might add that while all the athletes were traveling second class, the Olympic officials occupied first-class cabins.

Now to get down to the spark that set off the Olympic officials. For years I had found that when I started to go stale, a glass or two of champagne would almost immediately restore my form. I learned this from a very good trainer, who pointed out to me that many great athletes followed the same procedure. Jim Corbett, the heavyweight boxing champion, was one he said always dipped his nose in a beaker of champagne when he found himself going stale.

I had worked so hard for the tryouts that I was pretty tense, all on edge and obviously so stale I would not be able to give my best in Berlin. So, I followed my usual procedure, just as Mr. Brundage had told us to do, and took a few drinks of champagne.

The day before we landed I was told—in a roundabout way—that I had been barred from competition. Any information I got about this was semiofficial, if not downright hearsay, as neither Mr. Brundage or anyone in real authority had a word to say to me. Anyway, I was not allowed to compete.

D.C. Golf Body Elects Cosgrove, Votes Return to Stymie Play

By Dave Herman.

As predicted in The Post a few days ago, the District Golf Association at its annual meeting last night at the University Club voted unanimously to return the stymie to its championship tournaments this season.

Abolished last year by the association following a poll of the District clubs, the much debated stymie will prevail in the District championship awarded Columbia Country Club and in the District junior scheduled at Washington Golf and Country Club.

"We are not backing water in restoring the stymie," James A. Cosgrove, of Manor, newly elected president, said shortly after taking office. "But in the interest of fair play we will string along with the U. S. G. A. until that body takes definite action. We know they are sincere, and that when the time comes to abolish the stymie, the District Association will be recognized for its efforts in fighting the stymie."

Succeeds Marty West.

Cosgrove, long a popular figure in District golf, succeeded Marty West, of Columbia. Ralph Fowler, of Washington Golf and Country Club, was elected first vice president; Mayor Kendall J. Fielder, of Army and Navy Country Club, second vice president, and Dr. W. C. Barr, of Washington, re-elected secretary-treasurer for the umpteenth time. Named on the executive committee were D. D. L. McGrew, of Burning Tree; Al Steinem, of Woodmont and West.

Tentative dates of September 15, 16 and 17 were set for the District classic at Columbia. The original junior tournament dates of June 23, 24 and 25 conflicted with those of the Middle Atlantic, and definite dates will be worked out by the executive committee.

Four District clubs bid for invitation dates. Washington Golf and Country Club asked for May 4, 5, 6 and 7, pending final word from the club board, which will decide tonight whether its new clubhouse will be finished in time for the invitation. If it won't Woodmont Country Club will stage its invitation on those dates. Woodmont, however, had bid for dates the second week in June.

Chevy Chase May 12.

Chevy Chase's historic invitation will be held May 12 to 15, inclusive, and Manor Country Club is down for May 18 to 21, inclusive.

Chevy Chase was awarded the mixed Scotch foursome championship, December 29.

While the decision to go back to the stymie provided the meeting with its biggest punch, the announcement that the association would sponsor a team match competition also enlived proceedings. A committee composed of McGrew, chairman; Albert Mackenzie and Paul Stewart, Columbia; Bob Stead, of Chevy Chase, and Al Steinem, was appointed to work out plans for such a tournament, which may be in the form of a two-man event.

Investigation Bowlers in Victory

Bowling over its opposition with monotonous regularity, the Bureau of Investigation team continued its rapid advance toward the pennant in the strong Federal League last night at the Arcadia Alleys with a sweeping three-game victory over the third place Veterans' Administration. Charlie Beall furnished the fireworks for the Investigators, chipping in games of 132, 125 and 143 for an even 400 set. Buck Share's consolation in defeat was a big set of 399.

The G-Men's victory was shaded however when War Department in its only win from G. P. O. cracked the season's high game mark with a 687 score. In the record effort, Jim Cavanaugh pounded the maples for a 168 game and Freddie Moore hit for 161. Joe McCarty's 401 featured the Printers' two wins.

U. S. Senate, in second place, lost ground to the leaders when they were forced to take the short end of their match with Navy. Labor found the champion National Capital Park crew little trouble, taking three straight, and I. B. E. W. No. 121, whitewashed PWA, featuring the victory with a big game of 659.

Melvin Talalnt, of the office team featured th activities in the Sanico eLague at Convention Hall, chalking up a sensational 170 game for a new season record. The new mark supersedes the old record game of 153 by Charles Godwin.

Robert Litts, Land o' Lakes Butter, shared individual honors with Tallant, rolling up a high set of 385. Sanico Meats had a 575 game, and Doughnuts a 1,644 pinfall for high team leurels.

Green Bag Coffee continued to lead the league, taking the odd game from Sanitary Butter.

Ordinance furnished the highlights in the Navy Department League at Arcadia, establishing two new season record team marks, a 657 game and 1,791 set. Jack Walton's 153 game and 367 set played a huge part in the record pinfall . . . The leading Progressive Printing five were humbled twice in the Graphic Arts League, bowing to National Capital Press. Judd & Detweiler carried away total pinfall honors, rolling 1,652 in blanking Law Records . . . Bill Krauss rocketed his big average in the Kilowatt League with a 146 game and 395 set. Sales retained its one-game lead atop the league with a clean sweep over Station Engineers . . . Hutchinson's 150 game and 363 set enabled Worthmore to regain undisputed possession of first place in the A. & P. League gaining a shutout from Ann Page while Red Circle were forced to take second place after losing one to Nectar.

Heurich Cup League.

Rinaldi.	G	FG	P	W. P. A.	G	FG	P
Curtis, lf..	2	2	6	Lucas, lf....	1	1	3
Peacock, rf.	0	0	0	Hook, rf.....	2	0	4
Smith, c....	0	0	0	Thompson, c.	1	2	4
Sullivan, c..	5	1	11	Lieb, c.....	0	0	0
Walker, lg..	0	0	0	Tipton, lg...	2	3	7
Folliard, rg.	2	0	4	Schieble, rg.	1	0	2
Viano, rg....	2	1	5				
Totals.....	11	4	26	Totals.....	7	6	19

Referee—Wilson.

MOUNT RAINER CHALLENGES.

The Mountain Rainier Athletic Club is seeking games with unlimited clubs. If interested, call Greenwood 2477.

Greenskeeper Convention To Open

400 Specialists Here for Confab; 3 Levtures Are Scheduled Today.

The stage today is set for the opening of the eleventh annual convention of the National Association of Greenkeepers of America at the Wardman Park Hotel, where more than 400 custodians of the greens and fairways from all parts of the United States will gather for the four-day session.

Congressman Donald McLean, of New Jersey, will open the conference at 2 p. m., previous to which he will attend the luncheon to be tendered presidents of golf associations, greens chairmen and golf writers at 1 o'clock.

"We expect to have our most interesting convention in history," John Anderson, of West Orange, N. J., national president, said last night as his committee smoothed out plans for the gigantic meeting, lecture and demonstration.

Three lectures are scheduled today at the greenkeepers theater in Wardman Park. Dr. M. A. McCall, assistant chief of the Bureau of Plant Industry, will speak on "The Application of Science to Greenkeeping." Dr. James Tyson, of soils section, Michigan State College, will discuss "Golf Course Soils," and Charles K. Hallowell, of Penn State College, will lecture on "The Agricultural Extension Service and Its Relation to the Golf Clubs."

Tomorrow's schedule of lectures follow: "Landscaping the Clubhouse Grounds," by Charles H. Connors, New Jersey State Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N. J.; "Maintaining Turf in the South," by J. K. Hanes, Yeman's Hall Club, Charleston, S. C., and "Soil Organisms in Relation to Golf and Turf," by Dr. N. R. Smith, Bureau of Plant Industry.

The exhibit hall will be open at 10 each morning.

Landon Bows, 51-22, To Woodberry Forest

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Woodberry Forest, Va., Feb. 1.—The Woodberry basketball team defeated Landon School, of Washington, here today, 51-22. Led by Dick Wiltshire, who was high scorer of the game with 14 points, the home team jumped to an early lead and steadily drew away from the Washingtonians.

Landon.	G	FG	P	Woodberry.	G	FG	P
Hughes,f....	3	2	8	Wiltshire,f...	7	0	14
Berkeley,f...	2	0	4	Stegeman,f...	4	1	9
Eaton,c.....	2	2	6	Webster,c....	4	0	8
Dorjan,g.,A..	0	0	0	Covington,g..	2	0	4
Meyers,g....	0	0	0	Cardozo,g....	2	0	4
Perkins,g....	2	0	4	Hartwell,g...	1	0	2
				Lucas,f.....	4	0	8
Totals.....	9	4	22	Judkins,f....	0	0	0
				McCormac,f...	1	2	4
				B'twright,g...	0	0	0
				Cross,g.....	0	0	0
				Taylor,c.....	0	0	0
				Totals.....	24	3	51

Sports Center Wins.

The Sports Center basketball team won its fourth victory in seven starts last night, swamping the Protons of the Colored Y. M. C. A., 48-23, on the Salvation Army court. Harry Silverman scored 20 points for the winners and Jake Fradin, 12.

Central Community League

Mt. Vernon.	G	FG	P	R. R. B.	G	FG	P
Adair,f.....	1	0	2	Caruso,f.....	4	2	10
Shiworth,f...	0	0	0	Jones,f.....	2	1	5
Taylor,f.....	6	1	13	H'bermyer,c..	1	0	2
Babbitt,c....	3	1	7	Stevenson,g...	2	0	4
Timmons,g...	2	1	5	Nyhlan,g.....	2	0	4
Haake,g.....	1	0	2				
Totals.....	13	3	29	Totals.....	11	3	25

Referee—Ervin.

College Basketball.

Geneva College, 23; Long Island Univ., 31.
Auburn, 37; L. S. U., 24.
Drexel Tech, 39; Lebanon Valley, 33.
Duke, 32; Davidson, 28.
Citadel, 27; Presbyterian, 16.
Colgate, 28; Clarkson, 26.
Muskingum, 43; Heidelberg, 24.
Kent State, 49; Grove City, Pa., 43.
St. Louis U., 38; Washburn, 35.
Oklahoma A. & M., 23; Grinnell, 16.
Indiana, 31; Ball State, 22.
Ohio State, 10; Chicago, 16.
North Carolina, 34; N. C. State, 31.
Tennessee, 35; Marshall, 31.
Huntington, 36; Mount St. Mary's (Ohio), 17.
North Dakota State, 28; Iowa State Teachers, 23.
Beloit, 36; Cornell, 29.
Luther, 35; Central, 29.
River Falls Teachers, 37; Stout, 28.
Columbia College, 38; Iowa Wesleyan, 35.
Kentucky, 38; Alabama, 37.
Tennessee Wesleyan, 44; Young Harris, 38.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Difficult
5 South American river
8 Kind of fur
12 Pitcher
13 Steal
14 River in Ireland
15 The crowfoot family
18 Stage play
19 Barber's call
20 Japanese coin
21 Food fish
23 Kind of duck
27 Vessel for holding liquid
29 Greasy
30 Animal of the weasel family
33 Perform awkardly and blunderingly
35 Extent of surface
36 Facing the direction from which a glacier moves
38 Moment
40 Compass point
41 High mountain
44 Small dairy articles paid as rent: Scot's law
46 Wireless
48 Reverberations
52 Above
53 Worm
54 Largest vegetable organism
55 Is victorious
56 Snug room
57 Dispatch

DOWN

1 Assemblages of cattle
2 Cognizant
3 French author
4 Percussion instrument
5 Portion of a curve
6 Units of weight
7 Competent
8 Divisions
9 Before
10 Literary fragments
11 American general
16 Mother-of-pearl
17 Edged tool
22 Inharmonious relationship
24 Burrow
25 Addition to a building
26 Cereal grass
27 Thin dry biscuits
28 Very black
30 Corpulent
31 Be mistaken
32 Brazilian money of account
34 Those who utilize
37 Act of holding
39 Spike of corn
41 Idolize
42 Fine fabric
43 Sat for a picture
45 Frosted
47 River islands
48 Tier
49 Biblical king
50 Writing implement
51 Transgression

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

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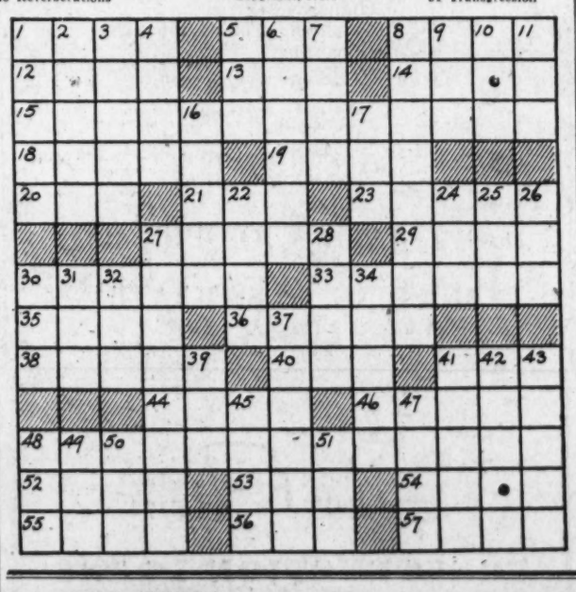

Gonzaga Downs Bethesda, 37 to 18

Gonzaga High turned on its full scoring power in the second half of yesterday's game with Bethesda-Chevy Chase and swamped the Marylanders, 37-18, on their own court. The Purple had only a 14-12 lead at half-time.

The victory was Gonzaga's eighth straight of the season and kept them the only unbeaten schoolboy team in or around the District. Despite the absence of Tom Hanley, regular forward, the Purple's scoring punch was working full tilt, with Jim Walsh, at center, contributing ten points, Chip Collins, nine, and Jim Gardner, eight.

Hanley will be out of action for at least ten days, including the Washington-Lee game, at Gonzaga, tomorrow and the Tech game, at Tech, on Friday.

Gonzaga.	G	FG	P	Beth.-C. C.	G	FG	P
Gardner,f...	4	0	8	A.Vannais,f..	0	0	0
Smith,f.....	0	0	0	B.Vannais,f..	0	0	0
Ganey,f.....	2	0	4	Schneider,f..	3	0	6
Walsh,c.....	5	0	10	Hollis,f.....	0	0	0
Boyle,g.....	2	0	4	Dawson,c.....	0	4	4
Collins,g....	4	1	9	Minkler,c....	0	0	0
Connolly,g...	1	2	4	Fuller,g.....	1	0	2
				Day,g.....	1	0	2
Totals.....	18	1	37	Smith,g.....	0	0	0
				Kimmel,g....	1	0	2
				Fast,g.....	1	0	2
				Sullivan,g...	0	0	0
				Gussio,g.....	0	0	0
				Young,g.....	0	0	0
				Totals.....	6	6	18

Georgetown Relay In Millrose Game

Georgetown's surprisingly swift mile relay team, which won its event at the Boston K. of C. games last Saturday in the fast time of 3:26.4, will return to the boards Saturday night in the Millrose A. A. games, at New York, but this time against stiffer competition.

The Hoyas will run against Rhode Island State, which also won a mile relay last week, Boston College, second to the Hilltoppers Saturday, and St. John's, of Brooklyn.

Maryland, which also has a team entered, will compete against New York University, Penn, and Fordham, all topnotch quartets.

Y. M. C. A. Meets F. B. I.

The Y. M. C. A. will play host to the Bureau of Investigation five tonight at 8:00.

On the Air Today

Johnny Green, maestro of the Fred Astaire show, is objecting to the practice of terming everyone on a radio program except the star a "stooge." Stooge is the worst word in the radio liexicon, and the most misused, he insists.

Green points out that Frank Van Hoven, of old-time vaudeville, first employed the stooge idea when he pulled a dopey looking fellow out of the audience following an argument. Then Ted Healy added to the device and employed a group of dull-looking gentlemen—who were slapped about over the stage from one bit to another.

Joe Cook also used "fall guys" in his shows, particularly when it came to demonstrating his inventions. Now those were stooges in the strict sense, Green maintains. But certainly not a suave comic such as Harry McNaughton, who plays "Bottle" for Phil Baker and who is a complimentary factor in Baker's shows. In fact, according to the Astaire maestro, you do McNaughton an injustice when applying the term stooge to him.

"Parkyakarkus is certainly a comic in his own right," Green argues. "And Mary Livingstone is a clever woman and rates a chunk of stardom herself. Kenny Baker is a tenor star—a far cry from the 'dopes' who simply took falls and knocks for Ted Healy. And—who in the world would call Charley Butterworth, himself a stage comedian of the first rank, a stooge?"

Well, there's Graham McNamee in this category, too. He is literally a straight man and a necessary part of Ed Wynn's contribution to radio humor.

• • • •

We've had "Do You Want to Be an Actor?" and now we're to have "Do You Want to Write?" As if to say, who doesn't? Margaret Widdemer, novelist and poet, will present the new features over the Blue network of NBC beginning February 17—3 in the afternoon. It should be a very popular program. Workers in either the newspaper or radio fields will attest to the enormous number of persons, with women in the majority, who have an urge to write. Miss Widdemer herself believes in the old saying that every person has a novel in him. She will address herself to those who feel they have latent writing ability.

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Features today:

Band Lesson—A second course of instructions by Dr. Maddy begin today, WRC, at 2. The No. 1 broadcast of last October will be repeated.

Your Health—Popular misconceptions of methods of reducing and gaining will be given by American Medical Association, WMAL, at 5.

Gracie Barrie—And Mario Cozzo guest with "Hammerstein Music Hall," WJSV, at 8.

Al Jolson—Features "A Latin from Manhattan." "I'll Sing You a Thousand Love Songs" and "Love Me and the World Is Mine,' WJSV, at 8:30.

Al Pearce—Presents the old Three Star Trio—Sam Herman, Andy Sannella and Frank Banta, and Nick Lucas, the "crooning troubadour," WJSV, at 9.

Niesen-Cantor—Singing and comedy stars join faculty of Oakie's College for evening, WJSV, at 9:30. "Professor" Cantor will have charge of the chair of business—monkey business.

Fred Astaire—Will give Charley Butterworth's horse dancing lessons, WRC, at 9:30.

Representative Ludlow—Discusses "Peace by Constitutional Amendment," in "Congress Today," WOL, at 9:45.

• • • •

Here and there: Mary Small reversed the usual procedure one night last week and asked the radio audience to send her pictures of themselves! She had been sending her own portrait to listeners, but the supply ran out. So she suggested: Why don't you send your pictures to me? . . . Parker Fennelly's play, "Fulton of Oak Falls," with George Cohan in the starring role, arrives on Broadway February 10. Fennelly is a radio veteran and is heard now in "Snow Village Sketches," as Hiram Neville. . . . Shaw and Lee, comics of Jack Oakie's show, say the nicest compliment ever paid them was when the Duke of Windsor (then Prince of Wales) termed them the "meddest gentlemen in the world"—and smiled broadly as he said it. . . . Joe Penner goes to work soon on a new movie to be titled "New Faces of 1937."

J. H. H.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Tuesday, February 2, Washington, Eastern Standard Time.

	WRC 316M—950KC	WMAL 476M—630KC	WOL 229M—1,310KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC	
6:30	Gordon			Ssh!	6:30
6:45	Hittenmark			"	6:45
7:00	" "	Today's Prelude	Art Brown	Sun Dial	7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	" "	" "	News	" "	7:30
7:45	" "	Wake Up Club	Art Brown	" "	7:45
8:00	News	Morning Devotions	" "	" "	8:00
8:15	Gordon	Dick Leibert	" "	" "	8:15
8:30	Hittenmark	Cheerio	" "	" "	8:30
8:45	" "	"	" "	" "	8:45
9:00	" "	News	" "	" "	9:00
9:15	Old Timer	Chicago Breakfast	Concert	Jean Abbey	9:15
9:30	Streamliners	Club	"	R. Maxwell	9:30
9:45	Morning Glories	" "	News; Music	Betty Hudson	9:45
10:00	Mrs. Wiggs	News	Police Flashes	Betty and Bob	10:00
10:15	Other Wife	Viennese Sextette	Kay and Buddy	Mod. Cinderella	10:15
10:30	Just Plain Bill	Josh Higgins	Marriage Clinic	Church Hymns	10:30
10:45	Today's Children	Humor in the News	Singing Strings	John K. Watkins	10:45
11:00	David Harum	The O'Neills	Music	Milky Way	11:00
11:15	Backstage Wife	Personal Column	Studio Orch	Hits and Encores	11:15
11:30	Mystery Chef	Vic and Sade	Music	The Big Sister	11:30
11:45	The Wife Saver	Edward MacHugh	"	Home Exchange	11:45

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.

12:00	News, Music	Honeyboy, Sas'fras	Gracey's Orch	The Gumps	12:00
12:15	Mary Marlin	Armchair Quartet	News; Music	Between B'kends	12:15
12:30	Rialto Organ	National Farm	Music	Helen Trent	12:30
12:45	" "	and Home	Church of the Air	R.Man's Darling	12:45
1:00	Sylvia Clark	" "	Emerson Grill's	Lowe Ensemble	1:00
1:15	High Hatters	" "	Orchestra	Rhythms	1:15
1:30	Happy Jack	Three Ranchers	Bobby Worth	"	1:30
1:45	Peggy	Vaughn De Leath	Music	Real Life Stories	1:45
2:00	Dr. Maddy's	Words and Music	Tony Wakeman	Song Stylists	2:00
2:15	Band Lessons	" "	Harold Turner	American	2:15
2:30	Mary Mason	Music Guild	Tony Wakeman	School of Air	2:30
2:45	" "	" "	Palmer Orch	Myrt and Marge	2:45
3:00	P. Young's Family	"Shut-In Hour"	Tony Wakeman	Jamboree	3:00
3:15	Ma Perkins	Marine Band	Continentals' Orch	" "	3:15
3:30	Vic and Sade	" "	Velas' Orch	Columbia Con-	3:30
3:45	The O'Neills	Have You Heard?	Tony Wakeman	cert Hall	3:45
4:00	Women's Clubs	Chick Webb's	Organ	Billy Mills Co.	4:00
4:15	Chasin' the Blues	Orchestra	Today's Winners	" "	4:15
4:30	Follow the Moon	Dog Heroes	" "	Pop Concert	4:30
4:45	Guiding Light	Tea Time	" "	" "	4:45
5:00	While City Sleeps	Your Health	Music	Rhythms	5:00
5:15	Tom Mix	" "	Johnson Family	Science Service	5:15
5:30	Jack Armstrong	Singing Lady	Sally Jo and Turner	Robert Horobon	5:30
5:45	Orphan Annie	News	Music	Terry and Ted	5:45

EVENING PROGRAMS.

6:00	News; Music	Science in News	Tony Wakeman	Del Casino	6:00
6:15	Dinner Dance	Dinner Club	Ed Dinant	Arch McDonald	6:15
6:30	" "	" "	Editorial; News	Rep. Ellenbogan	6:30
6:45	" "	Lowell Thomas	Merrill Lee	Renfrew	6:45
7:00	Amos 'n' Andy	Easy Aces	Music	Poetic Melodies	7:00
7:15	Vocal Varieties	Jesters	Palmer's Orch.	Hits and Encores	7:15
7:30	Hollywood Lesson	Radio Joe	Fred Berren's Or.	Alex. Woollcott	7:30
7:45	Question Mark	" "	" "	Boake Carter	7:45
8:00	Leo Reisman's	Dude Ranch	Five Star Final	Hammerstein	8:00
8:15	Orchestra	" "	Christian League	Music Hall	8:15
8:30	Lady Esther	Welcome Valley	For Mother	Al Jolson	8:30
8:45	Serenade	" "	and Dad	"	8:45
9:00	Sidewalk	Ben Bernie	Prince of Song	Watch the	9:00
9:15	Interviews	" "	Charioteers	Fun Go By	9:15
9:30	Fred Astaire	Husbands and	Music	Jack Oakie's	9:30
9:45	" "	Wives	Congress Talk	College	9:45
10:00	" "	Armco Concert	Sinfonieta	" "	10:00
10:15	" "	" "	" "	" "	10:15
10:30	Jimmy Fidler	Rep. Byrron Scott	Calloway Orch	Mark Warnow	10:30
10:45	Royalists	POSTILION	News; Music	Orchestra	10:45
11:00	News; Music	Slumber Hour	Art Brown	Gill's Orch.	11:00
11:15	News	" "	" "	" "	11:15
11:30	Midnight Frolic	" "	F. Martin's	News	11:30
11:45	" "	" "	Orchestra	Olsen's Orch.	11:45
12:00	Phil Ohman's	Night Watchman	H. Heidt's	Eddie Elkins'	12:00
12:15	Orchestra	" "	Orchestra	Orchestra	12:15
12:30	Griff Williams	" "	Count Basey's	Kemp's Orch	12:30
12:45	Orchestra	(Until 2:00 a. m.)	Orchestra	Witching Hour	12:45
1:00	Sign-off	Sign-off Hour	Kavelin's Orch.	Sign Off	1:00
1:15			" "		1:15

General Motors Votes 25 Cents On Its Common

Directors Decline to Give Reasons for Lower Rate.

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Directors of General Motors Corporation today declared a dividend of 25 cents a share on the common stock. The regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 a share was declared on the $5 preferred stock. The common stock is payable March 12 to stockholders of record February 11.

On November 9 a "year-end" dividend of $1.50 was declared on the common, which was paid December 12. When the November dividend was declared the corporation announced the disbursement then represented the best judgment as to the balance of estimated earnings for 1936.

On December 12 an extra payment of 75 cents a share and a quarterly disbursement of 50 cents a share was made on the common.

Officers of the corporation declined to comment on the lower rate ordered currently and would not indicate whether the reduction was a result of the strike now going on in its plants.

Standard Oil Lifts D. C. Gasoline Prices

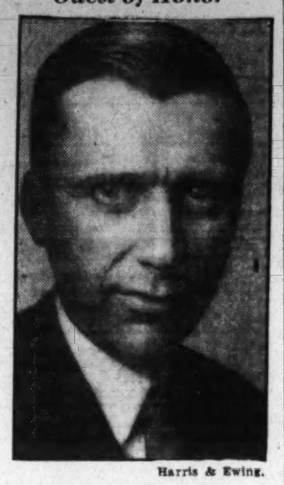
New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Following a recent increase in crude oil prices, the Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey advanced today the price of gasoline ½ a cent a gallon in New Jersey, Maryland, North and South Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia and the District of Columbia.

Oil circles looked for a similar mark-up in motor fuel prices in other Northern and Eastern States. Standard Oil Co of Louisiana applied the increase to its territory in Arkansas, Louisiana and Tennessee.

Lumber Shipments 52 Per Cent of 1929

The lumber industry during the week ended January 23 stood at 45 per cent of the 1929 weekly average of production and 52 per cent of 1929 sipments.

Guest of Honor



Harris & Ewing.

EARL D. KREWSON.

Business Gains In 5th District

Richmond, Va.—In its monthly review of credit, business and agricultural conditions in the Fifth Federal Reserve District, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, makes the following comparisons between 1936 and 1935:

De (23 cities)	1936. $14,137,056,000	1935. $12,211,638,000
Commercial Failures.	458	496
Liabilities Involved.	$7,975,000	$7,940,887
Cotton Consumption	3,368,329	3,629,282
Cotton Grown ..	671,004,000	861,491,000
Building Permits (31 cities)...	31,861	27,205
Value of Permits (31 cities)...	$81,353,598	$52,983,058
Contracts Awarded.	$254,217,344	$203,195,274
Sales, 28 Department stores....	$104,914,288	$95,821,361

In Washington, December building permits were valued at $2,455,335, which compares with $1,476,135 in December, 1935. Department store sales here for December were 8.2 per cent higher than the previous December.

Earl Krewson 35 Years With New York Life

Local Agency Celebrates With Luncheon to Its Director.

Earl D. Krewson, agency director, Washington branch of the New York Life Insurance Co., celebrated his thirty-fifth anniversary of service with that company yesterday and was honored with a luncheon by the branch personnel at the Shoreham Hotel.

Eighty persons were in attendance including three officials who have been associated with Mr. Krewson at various times during his service with the company. They are Agency Directors H. J Kirks, Baltimore; R. R. Rutledge, Richmond, and P. F. Sheahan, Wilmington. Fred S. Munsell, Philadelphia, inspector of agencies for the Atlantic department, represented the company at the meeting and was the principal speaker. Edward C. Baltz, Dewey Zirkin and Louis J. Wahl, personal friends of Mr. Krewson for many years, were in attendance, and presented him with a gift. The guest of honor also received a gift from the Washington branch, H. N. Youngblood making the presentation.

Arthur M. Niner, local agency organizer, was toastmaster at the luncheon and chairman of the committee in charge, composed of Miss Alma C. McCrum, David Samakow, Warren S. Stone and Carl H. Reisinger. Leaders in production of new business for January received awards. They are: C. E. Tuchton, David Samakow, G. L. Stabler, W. H. King, J. Murphy, K. Downs, M. J. Williams, G. E. Long, Miss J. M. Woods and Carl H. Reisinger. January business for the office totaled 271 applications for $747,994 worth of insurance.

Butterick Co. Plans To Sell Delineator

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—A proposal to sell "Delineator," women's fashion magazine, will be acted on at a special meeting on February 11, directors of Butterick Co., Inc., notified stockholders today.

A loss of about $1,000,000 would be incurred by publishing the magazine throughout 1937, directors said, disclosing they have a prospective purchaser and urging authorization of the sale.

The Market

By Carlton A. Shively, A Special Correspondent.

Stocks Supported by Steels and Commodities; Government Bonds Rally; Pound Lower.

New York, Feb. 1.—On the whole the carrying out of the Federal Reserve Board's promise to harden money rates brought no harm to investment or speculative markets. It seemed to give at least temporary encouragement to the Government bond list, and perhaps by calling attention to the expectation among high authorities of an inflationary era, it stimulated trading in some sections of the stock market. Stocks closed with indecision in a turnover of around 2,300,000 shares. May wheat dropped ⅜ of a cent to 127¼ cents a bushel.

The new month and week in financial markets begins with a more favorable turn to the news. Not only are the floods receding in the Ohio Valley, but the passage of the danger from the industrial cities of that section to the towns along the lower Mississippi removes much from the purely business side of the disturbance. Conceivably the floods from now on could create even worse dissaters to life and could involve large expenditures for relief and rehabilitation purposes, but the stoppage to trade activity promises to grow steadily less.

As for the motor strike, the deadlock continues, but the favorable aspect is that violence, except in a legal sense, is lacking. It is still most probable that the solution wil be found in negotiation and that it will not much longer be delayed. Even the news from abroad was somewhat more reassuring, for the German dictator's salvo on policy contained no surprises and nothing especially more menacing than has been asserted all along.

Reserves.

On the strictly financial front, the much discussed plan of the Federal Reserve Board to lift the proportion of deposits which banks must keep as reserves at the Federal Reserve banks became a fact. The rumor had run through Wall street that an announcement would be made over the week-end, so that even the surprise element as to the timing of the affair was lacking. What the board did conformed to the suggestions of that section of the banking community which has most vigorously urged action and the full limit of legal authorization for required reserves was reached.

In its statement accompanying the publication of the order, the board gave its expectation of higher short term money rates (and fulfillment came promptly this morning with a further increase in bank acceptance rates), and its hope of continued low rates for long term interest. It remains to be seen whether that will be carried out, but the large volume of excess reserves remaining, estimated as $500,000,000, suggests a further period of cheap money, albeit the nadir for rates was seen several months ago. Only time will show whether it is possible to stiffen short term rates without hardening long tem rates.

Inflation.

Emphasis often has been placed by the officials on the aim of their move to cut down excess reserves, namely, a precautionary removal of bank lending power which might be made the basis of a tremendous inflation of bank credit. Clearly enough remains, with the swollen bank deposits, to bring on an unhealthy inflation. Recognizing that fact, the board now says its next step, if one need be taken, will be to sell its holdings of Government bonds and to lift the discount rate. It may not be necessary to test powers of control, nor is it a foregone conclusion that they will be either effective or applied in time, but the resolution displayed with regard to bank reserves suggests that the board will not be afraid to tackle credit inflation when it begins, as it inevitably will.

Through the smoke of the credit battle it still is possible to preceive that (1) our devalued and undervalued dollar is bringing over the gold that creates the excess reserves, and (2) that running a Government deficit financed by bank credit is a powerful spur to inflation. The authorities who are responsible for those two developments are attempting, and rightly so, to avoid a logical consequence of their monetary policy.

First response of the Government bond market to the higher reserve requirement was a decided stiffening in price. That was no doubt one result of relief that the uncertainty was over, of hope that long-term rates might be maintained for some time, of the long period in which banks might adjust themselves to the new situation, and perhaps also of some timely support by the Treasury. In any event, the full effects on money will be slow in taking place. Bank shares, on the other hand, jumped sharply and then held their gains, buyers assuming that bank earnings with steeper rates on short loans were sure to rise.

In stocks the steels continued to show strength, but there was no repetition of the fast runs of last week. This week's estimate of the American Iron & Steel Institute is for a recovery of 1.7 points in the average operating rate to 79.6 per cent, and doubtless further gains will be made as the flood recedes and when and if the motor strikes are settled. National Steel sold at a new high level, as did Republic, Gulf States and a few others. U. S. Steel opened down a fraction and recovered. Building shares held their buoyancy, and the oils found friends. Rails equipments, some of the chemicals, the mail orders and the electrics moved ahead.

Motor stocks were mixed. Chrysler rose briskly, but General Motors could get nowhere in particular. Some diversion was created by one of those periodical shoves in Auburn.

U. S. Steel.

Possibly because of chronic discontent among traders with the more obvious explanations for stock movements, rumors of U. S. Steel financing have been reinvigorated. The favorite told today was that the corporation is planning a large stock offering to provide funds for the plant improvements now contemplated, including the $60,000,000 expenditure in the Pittsburgh district. Rumors had no official confirmation, and those who disbelieve them point to the high cash resources of the corporation, which seems to have enough funds now on hand to run it until at least beyond the turn of the half year.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks.

Advances	389	400
Declines	339	225
Unchanged	181	185
Total issues	909	810

Steady with demand for oils and coppers; volume, 2,356,170.

Bonds.

Government issues rally; transfers, $12,444,000.

Curb.

Changes narrow; turnover, 629,000.

Commodities.

Wheat and cotton lower; sugar firm; coffee higher.

Exchange.

Sterling lower; Great Britain, $4.89 11-16; France, 4.66¼ cents.

O'Brien Joins Folger, Nolan, Local Bankers

Graduated From Central High School Here and Lehigh University.

By Thomas M. Cahill.

Announcement is made today that Robert Lee O'Brien, jr., formerly connected with A. S. Pratt & Sons, has become associated with the investment banking firm of Folger, Nolan & Co.

Mr. O'Brien is a native of Washington, being the son of Robert Lee O'Brien, prominent real estate mortgage banker. The son was graduated from Central High School in 1928 and took his university training at the College of Business Administration, Lehigh University, from which institution he was graduated in 1932. After graduation Mr. O'Brien was connected with the investment department of the National Savings & Trust Co. Recently he has been connected with the investment counsel division of A. S. Pratt & Sons.

Kidder, Peabody & Co. of New York and Boston, of which Folger, Nolan & Co. is correspondent, is a member of the New York Stock Exchange and one of the oldest and best known investment houses in the United States, having been organized in 1865. For many years it has been correspondent of Baring Bros. & Co., Ltd. of London.

Alexandria Mortgage Corporation.

With a final payment to holders of its common stock of $6.50 per share, the Alexandria Mortgage Corporation has completed liquidation, it is announced, with the total of payments to common stockholders reaching the unusual figure of $106.50 per share in liquidation of the former second mortgage company.

The corporation was chartered in 1925 to do a second mortgage business, with an initial capital of $200,000 of common stock. Later, $126,000 of preferred stock was issued. During the 11 years of its existence the institution loaned several million dollars on northern Virginia real estate, and paid dividends consistently until the year in which liquidation was begun.

Because of changing conditions in the real estate financing field, the decision was made to liquidate the corporation in 1934, and the final payment of $6.50 per share was made to common stock-holders as of December 31, 1936. The preferred stock was liquidated some time ago on the basis of 100 per cent of its par value.

C. T. Nicholson, active head of the Alexandria Mortgage Corporation throughout its existence, supervised the liquidation. Mr. Nicholson is now and has been for the past 15

Continued on Following Page.

Investment Banker

Harris & Ewing.

ROBERT LEE O'BRIEN, Jr.

Cotton Is Lower With Realizing

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Early advances in cotton met increased realizing and hedging today. May reacted from 12.71 to 12.60 and closed at 12.61 with final prices 2 to 6 points net lower.

Futures Price Range.

	High.	Low.	Last.
March	12.88	12.78	12.79
May	12.71	12.60	12.62
July	12.54	12.43	12.43
October	11.98	11.86	11.89
December	11.94	11.82	11.85
January	11.90	11.85	*11.82

*Nominal.

Spot, quiet; middling, 13.29.

Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil was steady early today on covering but reacted sharply under heavy selling by houses with Eastern connections following easiness of corn and lard. Final prices were 14 to 15 points net lower with sales of 288 contracts. Bleachable spot, nominal; March closed 11.17; May, 11.10; July, 11.18; September, 11.08.

Acceptance Rates Are Again Raised

New York, Feb. 1 (AP).—Leading dealers today increased the rate on bankers' acceptances of 90-day and 4-month maturities 1-16 per cent, and the rate on 150 and 180-day bills ⅛ per cent. The move follows closely action of the Federal Reserve Board Saturday in raising reserve requirements of member banks by 33 1-3 per cent. A similar increase of 1-16 per cent on acceptances, affecting all maturities, was made early in January.

Thirty and 60-day bills, unchanged by today's increase, remain at 5-16 per cent and 9-16 per cent respectively.

Wheat Prices Decline After Earlier Rise

Substantial Selling by Previous Buyers Erases Gains.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Feb. 1.—In a late sinking spell the Chicago wheat market today more than lost gains scored earlier. As trading approached an end, much selling took place on the part of various wheat operators who previously had been buyers because of unexpected upturns of values at Liverpool and Winnipeg, but who were disappointed that general speculative demand here did not become aggressive.

At the close wheat futures were varying from the same as Saturday's finish to ¾ lower; May, 127⅛@127¼; July, 111@111⅛; September, 108; corn ⅝@1¼ down; May, 105⅛@105¼; July, 100; September, 95; oats, ⅛@½ off; May, 49½@49⅝, and rye showing ⅜ to 1 cent decline; May, 109¾. The outcome in provisions was unchanged to a setback of 10 cents.

Futures Price Range.

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	1.28½	1.28¾	1.27⅛	1.27⅛
July	1.12	1.12¼	1.11	1.11
September	1.09¼	1.09⅝	1.08	1.08
Corn—				
May, new	1.06⅝	1.06¾	1.05⅛	1.05⅛
May, old	1.04	1.04⅝	1.03	1.03
July, new	1.01¼	1.01⅜	1.00	1.00
July, old	98	98	97¾	97¾
September	96	96⅜	95	95
Oats—				
May	50¾	50¼	49⅛	49⅛
July	44⅝	44⅝	43¾	43⅞
September	41½	41⅝	40⅞	40⅞
Soybeans—				
May	1.57¼	1.57¼	1.56	1.56
July	1.56¼	1.56¼	1.55¼	1.55¼
Rye—				
May	1.11¼	1.11¼	1.09¼	1.09¾
July	1.01¾	1.01¾	99⅛	99½
September	91	91	89½	89¼
Barley—				
May	85	85	84½	84½
Lard—				
March	13.02	13.02	12.85	12.85
May	13.25	13.30	13.05	13.05
July	13.42	13.47	13.30	13.30
September	13.70	13.70	13.50	13.50

Cash Grain Prices.

WHEAT—No. 1 dark hard, 1.37½; sample grade, hard, 1.29½.

CORN—No. 5 mixed, 1.04; No. 2 yellow, 1.11½; No. 3 yellow, 1.09½@1.10½; No. 4 yellow, 1.08½@1.09; No. 5 yellow, 1.03½@1.05; No. 4 white, 1.08¾@1.10; No. 5 white, 1.04@1.07.

OATS—No. 1 white, 53¾@54; No. 2 white, 53½@53¾; No. 3 white, 52¼; No. 4 white, 51½; sample grade, 48½@52.

RYE—Illinois, No. 1, 1.23.

BARLEY—No. 2, Illinois, malting, 1.44; feed, 80@1.00 nominal; malting, 1.00@1.46 nominal.

WE WILL BUY

North & South La Salle Notes
Mayflower Hotel 1st 5's
Bond Apartment Notes
Commodore Hotel Notes
Hamilton Nat'l Bank Stock
Federal American Co. Pfd.
District Nat'l Securities Pfd.

COLONY COMPANY, INC.
233 Washington Bldg. Met.2121-22-23

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sales yesterday, $12,444,000; previous day, $7,128,000; week ago, $13,360,000; year ago, $14,362,000; two years ago, $6,812,000; January 1 to date, $356,284,000; year ago, $497,990,000; two years ago, $355,869,000.

XIN—Ex interest. CT—Certificates.

Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

1936-37 High.	1936-37 Low.	Feb. 1. Sales.		High	Low	Last	Net Change	—Closing— Bid	Ask	Yield
121.14	119.30	24	Treasury 4¼s, 1947-52	120.6	119.30	120.6	+ .1	120.6	120.7	2.13
109.26	108.11	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1943-45	108.19	108.19	108.19	+ .1	108.20	108.23	1.85
115.20	114	5	Treasury 4s, 1944-54	114.6	114.3	114.4	+ .4	114.4	114.6	2.04
114.9	113.3	3	Treasury 3¾s, 1946-56	113.3	113.3	113.3	— .5	112.28	113.3	2.11
110.18	109.2	1	Treasury 3⅜s, 1943-47	109.2	109.2	109.2	— .6	109.4	109.5	1.85
108.24	107.31	1	Treasury 3⅜s 1941-43 Mch	108.5	108.5	108.5	— .2	108.5	108.8	1.31
108	108	1	Treasury 3⅜s, 1941-43 Mch reg	108	108	108	— .1	.....	.....	.....
109.25	108.16	2	Treasury 3¼s, 1944-46	108.20	108.19	108.20	+ .2	108.20	108.24	1.94
108.24	108.3	44	Treasury 3⅛s, 1946-49	108.6	108.3	108.3	.....	108	108.1	2.15
107.30	107.6	1	Treasury 3s, 1946-48	107.12	107.12	107.12	+ .6	107.10	107.12	2.13
101.28	106.12	27	Treasury 3s, 1951-55	106.19	106.13	106.18	+ .5	106.19	106.20	2.41
104.28	104.5	83	Treasury 2¾s, 1955-60	104.14	104.7	104.14	+ .1	104.13	104.15	2.57
106.16	105.13	13	Treasury 2¾s, 1945-47	105.22	105.18	105.22	+ .4	105.22	105.23	2.02
105.24	105.16	1	Treasury 2¾s, 1945-47 reg	105.16	105.16	105.16	— .8	.....	.....	.....
104.16	103.31	119	Treasury 2¾s, 1948-51	104.6	104	104.6	+ .4	104.4	104.7	2.32
103.16	102.31	409	Treasury 2¾s, 1951-54	103.8	102.31	103.8	+ .4	103.7	103.8	2.48
103.9	102.28	92	Treasury 2¾s, 1956-59	103.7	103	103.7	+ .7	103.5	103.8	2.54
101.21	101.6	59	Treasury 2½s 1949-53	101.15	101.10	101.13	+ .5	101.13	101.14	2.37
105.23	104.30	4	Federal Farm Mtg 3s, 1947	105.2	105.2	105.2	+ .4	105	105.5	1.92
105.17	104.30	29	Federal Farm Mtg 3s, 1949	105	104.30	105	.....	105.4	105.8	2.25
106.10	105.25	2	Federal Farm Mtg 3¼s, 1964	106.3	106.3	106.3	+ .7	106.1	106.3	2.32
105.3	104.21	136	Home Own Ln 3s, A 1952	104.29	104.24	104.27	+ .3	104.27	104.29	2.27
103.2	102.20	45	Home Own Ln 2¾s, 1949	102.25	102.20	102.24	+ .1	102.24	102.25	1.62
102.31	102.18	104	Home Own Ln 2¼s, 1942-44	102.23	102.20	102.23	+ .4	102.22	102.23	1.72

Dow-Jones Bonds.

By the United Press.

New York, Feb. 1.

40 bonds	104.86	+0.05
10 first rails	111.86	—0.05
10 second rails	94.09	+0.14
10 utilities	106.23	+0.13
10 industrials	107.25	—0.03

CORPORATION BONDS.

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
	A			
20	Alleghany 5 '44	100¾	100½	100¾
25	Alleghany 5 '49	96	96	96
63	Alleghany 5 '50sta	63½	62½	63½
91	Am & For P 5 2030	85½	85	85
17	AmIGChem 5½ '49	108⅝	108½	108⅝
27	Am T & T 5½ '43	111⅝	111⅜	111⅝
42	Am T Fdr cv '50	189	176	187
16	Anaconda C 4½ '50	106	105¾	106
14	Ang C Nitra deb '67	38½	38½	38½
19	Arm Del 4 '55	100¼	100	100¼
11	AT & SF 4 '95	113⅜	112¾	113⅜
15	A C L cit 4 '52	97¾	97¾	97¾
	B			
17	B & O rfg 6 '95	101	100⅝	101
6	B & O 5 '96 F	91½	91¼	91½
21	B & O cvt 4½ '60	77⅜	77⅛	77⅛
10	Bell T Pa 5 '48 B	120¼	120	120
18	Beth Stl 4¼ '60	105½	105	105
22	Bost & Me 5 '67	87½	86⅞	87½
18	Buf R&P 4½ '57	92⅜	91⅞	92¼
	C			
1	Can Nat Ry 4½ '56	114¼	114¼	114¼
8	Can Pac 4½ '60	105¼	104⅜	105¼
33	Can Pac 4 perp	99	98½	98⅝
3	Cen Foundry 6 '41	240	240	240
12	Cen Ill E&G 5 '51	104½	104¼	104½
9	Cen Pac 5 '60	103⅞	103¼	103⅞
29	Cen Pac 1st 4 '49	110	109¾	110
14	Certain-td 5½ '48	95	94⅜	95
1	Chesap Corp 5 '47	144½	144½	144½
13	C&O gen 4½ '92	125	124½	125
14	C&O rfg 3½ '96 E	100½	100¼	100½
3	Chi & Alton 3 '49	56¼	56	56¼
71	Chi & E Ill 5 '51	38¾	37¾	38½
57	Chic Gt West 4 '59	48⅝	48	48½
26	CMSP & Pac 5 '75	33¼	32⅝	33⅛
62	CMSP&P adj 5 2000	10¼	10¼	10½
26	Chi & NW cv 4½ '49	17⅛	17½	17⅝
9	CRI&P rfg 4 '34	20⅝	20½	20⅝
10	C & W Ind 4 '52	106½	105¼	106½
15	CCC&StL 4½ '77	97¼	97	97¼
22	Clev U Ter 4½ '77C	104⅝	104⅜	104½
2	Col & So 4½ '80	76	76	76
10	Col G 5 '52 May	104⅝	104⅝	104⅝
42	Col G 5 '61	104⅜	104½	104⅝
10	Com In Tr 3½ '51	103¼	103	103¼
10	Con Ed 3½ '46	103¼	103	103¼
79	Con Gas NY 4½ '51	106⅜	106¼	106¼
79	Con Oil 3½ '51	105⅝	105¼	105⅝
72	Consum P 3½ '70	105½	104⅝	105⅛
45	Cuba No Ry 5½ '42	61	60	60
	D			
36	Del & H rfg 4 43	94¾	94⅜	94½
8	D & R G 4 '36	34	33¾	34
	E			
21	Erie rf 5 '75	85¾	85½	85½
7	Erie gen lien 4 '96	90	89½	89½
	F			
20	Fed Lt & T 5 '42	103	102½	102½
16	Fla E Cst 5 '74 ct	16⅞	16¾	16⅞
14	Fla E Cst 5 '74	16⅝	16½	16½
	G			
2	Gen Cable 5½ '47	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
35	Gen Stl Cast 5½ '49	96	95⅞	96
15	Goodrich 6 '45	106½	105¼	105⅝
4	Goodyr T & R 5 '57	104½	104	104¼
16	Gt Nor 4 '46 G	121⅞	121¼	121½
21	Gt Nor 4 '46 H	109½	109¼	109¼
	H			
1	HiramWalker4¼ '45	107½	107½	107½
11	Hudson Coal 5 '62A	55⅝	54⅞	55⅝
21	HudsMan rfs 5 '57	84	82½	84
8	HudsMan ine 5 '57	35½	35	35½
	I			
33	Ill Cen 4¾ '66	76	75¼	75½
19	ICOSL&NO 5 '63A	87⅜	87	87⅜
9	Inter R Tr 7 '32	89¾	89	89⅝
12	Inter RT rfg 5 '66	96½	95¾	96
2	Int Cem 4 '45	166	165	165½
145	Int Hydro El 6 '44	89	87	87
2	Int Paper 5 '47	102½	102½	102½
11	Int T&T 4½ '39	73¾	73	73¼
68	Int T&T deb A '55	79	78¾	78¼
	K			
8	K C South 5 '50	98¾	98½	98½
	L			
2	Lac Gas 5½ '53	69	69	69
1	Laclare Mls 6 '34	39½	39½	39½
12	Leh Val 4 2003	68	67¾	67¾
2	Lissett & M 7 '44	134¾	134¾	134¾
9	Loews 3½ '46	100¼	100	100
6	Long Isl rfg 4 '49	105⅝	105	105⅜
34	Louis & Ark 5 '69	98	97¾	97¾
9	Louis & N 4 '60	107⅜	107⅜	107⅜
30	Louis & N 3¾ 2003	96½	95½	96½
	M			
9	McKes&Rob 5½ '50	103¾	103½	103½
2	MInn&SSM con 4 '38	34½	34	34
10	M-K-Tex 1st 4 '90	94¾	94¾	94¾
6	Mo Pac 5½ '49	13⅞	13¾	13⅞
60	Mo Pac 5 '77 F	43	43	44¼
30	Mo Pac gen 4 '75	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝
4	Mo Pac 5 '81 I	44	44	44¾
61	Nat Dairy 3¾ '51	106⅛	106	106⅛
5	Nat Steel 4 '56	107	106½	107
18	New Eng T&T 5'52	120	119¾	119¾
10	N O Pub Sr 6'55 B	106¾	106¾	106¾

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
7	No Tex & M 5½ '54	55½	55	55½
179	NYC cvt 6 '44	107⅜	106¾	107⅜
48	NYC rf 5 2013	101	100½	100½
30	NYC con 4 '98	103¾	103½	103⅝
25	NYC&HR 4½ 2013	94¾	94¾	94¾
29	NYC&HR 3½ '97	102⅞	102½	102⅝
63	NY Ch & St L 4½ '78	94	93⅝	94
20	NY Edis 3¼ '66	103⅝	103	103⅝
8	NY G El H&P 5 '48	124⅛	123½	123½
15	NYNH&Hcvt 6 '48	50	49¾	50
33	NYNH&H 4½ '67	47⅛	47	47⅛
32	NY Ry inc 6 '65	65⅜	65⅜	65⅜
12	NY Tel 4½ '39	108½	108¼	108¼
6	NY W&Bost 4½ '46	17½	17⅛	17⅛
16	Niagara Sh 5½ '50	103⅜	103¼	103⅜
6	Norf & W 4 '96	119⅜	118¾	119⅜
5	Nor Am Co 5 '61	105½	105¼	105½
15	Nor Pac 6 2047	111⅞	111¾	111¾
3	Nor Pac 4 '97	109¼	108⅞	108⅞
22	Nor Pac 3 2047	81	80⅜	80⅜
13	Nor States Pw 5 '41	103	103	103
	O			
10	Or-W RR&N 4 '61	106¾	106¾	106¾
1	Otis Steel 6 '41	102	102	102
	P			
36	Pac G&E 3¾ '61	104⅜	103⅜	104⅜
8	Pac T&T 3¼ '66B	104	103½	104
17	Para Pict 6 '55	100½	100⅜	100⅜
7	Penn Dix 6 '41 A	101⅜	101	101
24	Penn P&L 4½ '81	106	105½	105⅝
4	Pen RR gen 5 '68	120	120	120
5	Pen RR gen 4½ '65	112¼	112	112
29	Pen RR 4½ deb '70	105⅝	104⅜	104⅜
33	Pen RR 3¾ '70	102⅛	101⅜	101⅜
25	Peo G&AC Chi 5 '47	115¼	115¼	115¼
6	Phila Co 5 '67	106	105⅜	105⅜
148	Phil Read C&I 6'49	26½	24½	26
116	Ph Read C&I 5 '73	48	46⅞	48
7	Portl Gen E 4½ '60	74	73½	73½
68	Postal Tel&C 5 '53	41¾	41¼	41½
233	Pressed Stl C 5 '51	26½	24½	25¾
60	Pure Oil 4¼ '50 ww	129½	128½	129½
	R			
28	Rem Rand 4¼ '56	113	112½	113
43	Republic Steel4½'61	99	98¾	98¾
4	Richfield Oil 6 '44	63	62⅝	63
	S			
6	StLIM&S 4 R&G'33	87¼	87	87
15	St L S F 4 '50 A	33¼	33	33¼
110	Seab A L con 6 '45	19¾	19¼	19¾
27	Sea-All Fla 6'35Act	12¼	11⅞	12¼
49	Shell Un 2½ '51	100⅛	100	100
5	So Bell T&T 5 '41	107½	107½	107½
43	So Pac 4½ '81	95⅛	95⅛	95⅜
22	So Pac rfg 4 '55	106½	106	106
97	So Pac 3¾ '46	101⅜	101	101⅜
9	Sou Ry con 5 '94	111¾	111¼	111¼
85	Sou Ry gen 4 '56	81½	80⅝	81½
11	Stand Oil NJ 3 '61	100½	100	100⅜
13	Studebaker 6 cv '45	133¾	132	133½

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
	T			
4	Ten El Pw 6 '47 A	100	99½	99¾
128	Tex Corp 3½ '51	104½	103¾	104⅛
74	Third Ave adj 5 '60	43	41½	41½
	U			
26	Un Pac 1st 4 '47	114⅞	114½	114¾
8	Unit Drug 5 '53	102¾	102½	102¾
9	U S Rub 5 '47	107	106⅜	106⅜
25	Utah P&L 5 '44	105½	105¼	105¼
16	Util P&L 5½ '47	64½	63½	63⅝
32	Util P&L 5 '59	62½	62	62⅜
	V			
20	Virginian Ry 3¾ '66	106¼	105⅝	106
23	Warn Bros 6 '39	100	99¾	99⅞
33	Warn Quinl 6 '39	54⅞	52¼	52¼
13	West Md 4 '52	105⅝	104⅞	104⅝
3	Western Un 5 '51	106¼	106¼	106¼
1	Western Un 5 '60	107½	107½	107½
25	Wheel Stl 4½ '66 A	102⅜	102	102⅜
	Y			
12	Youngst S & T 4 '61	104¾	104	104
72	Youngs S&T 3½ '51	133½	132	132¾
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
19	Abitibi P & P 5 '53	94⅜	93¾	93¾
6	Akershus 5 '63	99½	99⅜	99½
1	Arg

O'Brien Joins Folger, Nolan, Local Bankers

Graduated From Central High School Here and Lehigh University.

Continued from Preceding Page.

months vice president and executive officer of the First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Alexandria.

Washington Credit Men.

At the annual meeting of the Washington Association of Credit Men, Earl A Brown, an official of Thompson's Dairy, was re-elected by unanimous vote to the presidency of the association for a second term. Stuart S. Ogilvie, assistant cashier of Second National Bank, was also unanimously re-elected to a second term as vice president. Mr. Brown and Mr. Ogilvie have both been very active in the affairs of the association, and their re-election was a particular tribute for the accomplishments under their direction in 1936.

The following were re-elected to the board of directors: R. M Harper, of Smoot Sand & Gravel Corporation; W. R. Little, of the Evening Star Newspaper Co.; G. H. Markward, of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. Albert R. Glass, of the Crane Co., was elected as a new member of the board. Other directors, whose terms have not expired, are: J. A. Bossle, of the American Oil Co.; E. E. Downham, of West Bros. Brick Co.; Humphrey Lloyd, of the Wardman Park and Carlton Hotels, and Joseph Reichgut, of Maloney Concrete Co.

At a meeting of the new board of directors, following the annual meeting, J. H. Parker was re-elected secretary treasurer. According to Mr. Parker's report there was a substantial increase in the association's membership during the past year, and greater activity in the exchange of information between members. Plans were outlined for a number of additional committees for the new year, all tending to cover a broader field of activity of value to the membership.

Aircraft Prospects

Aviation manufacturing is among the most favorably situated industries at the present time, in the opinion of the F. & B. Industries Service in a comparative analysis of 28 industries prepared by Fenner & Beane, members of the New York Stock Exchange.

"All classifications of planes—military, commercial and private—appear virtually certain to enjoy a continued uptrend in orders," according to the study. "Unfilled orders at the beginning of 1937 are at record levels."

"Fenner & Beane also have available for distribution a 20-page booklet entitled "Trading in Grain," which has been prepared by the Chicago Board of Trade.

WINTHROP, MITCHELL & CO.
Certificate of Limited Partnership.

We, the undersigned, desiring to form a limited partnership pursuant to the laws of the District of Columbia, do hereby state and certify as follows:

I. The name of the partnership is WINTHROP, MITCHELL & CO.

II. The names and places of residence of the members, general and special, are:

General Partners.

Henry Rogers Winthrop, New York, N. Y.; Leeds Mitchell, Chicago, Ill.; Theodore E. Cunningham, Evanston, Ill.; Woodard Babcock, New York, N. Y.; John J. Hazan, New York, N. Y.; Harry C. Schaack, Chicago, Ill.; George R. Thornton, Oak Park, Ill.; Alfred I. Preston, Jr., New York, N. Y.; Richard D. Babcock, Woodbury, Long Island, New York; Henry J. Godfrey, New York, N. Y.; Richard P. Loasby, Montclair, N. J.; Richard B. W. Hall, New York, N. Y.; Thomas Miller, Chicago, Ill.; Waller C. Hardy, Charleston, W. Va.; James J. Masterson, Bergenfield, N. J.; Arthur J. G. Illian, Chicago, Ill.; Austin H. Niblack, Lake Forest, Ill.; George N. Buffington, Barrington, Ill.; William P. S. Earle, Jr., Forest Hills, Long Island, New York; Everett E. Mellinger, Highland Park, Ill.

Special Partners.

Walter Schuttler, Chicago, Ill.; Milton W. Holden, Palm Beach, Fla.

III. The general nature of the business intended to be transacted shall be a general brokerage and comission business, dealing in securities and commodities.

IV. The partnership is to commence January 1, 1937, and shall terminate at the close of business on December 31, 1938, unless sooner terminated.

V. The amounts of cash actually contributed by the special partners to the common stock of the partnership are:

Walter Schuttler, $300,000; Milton W Holden, $300,000.

Dated December 31, 1936.

HENRY ROGERS WINTHROP.
LEEDS MITCHELL.
THEODORE E. CUNNINGHAM.
WOODWARD BABCOCK.
JOHN J. PAGAN.
HARRY E. SCHAACK.
GEORGE R. THORNTON.
ALFRED I. PRESTON, JR.
WALTER SCHUTTLER.
RICHARD F. BABCOCK.
HENRY F. GODFREY.
RICHARD P. LOASBY.
RICHARD B. W. HALL.
THOS. MILLER.
WALLER C. HARDY.
JAMES J. MASTERSON.
ARTHUR J. G. ILLIAN.
AUSTIN H. NIBLACK.
GEORGE BUFFINGTON.
WM. P. S. EARLE, JR.
EVERETT E. MELLINGER.
MILTON W. HOLDEN.

The foregoing certificate, duly acknowledged, has been filed and recorded in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, Washington, D. C., and an affidavit duly verified by two general partners, stating that the specified cash contributions of the special partners have in good faith been actually paid into the partnership fund, has been filed therewith.

LAIDLAW & COMPANY. NOTICE OF LIMITED PARTNERSHIP CERTIFICATE.

Notice is hereby given that a new Limited Partnership has been formed to proceed with and continue under the firm name of Laidlaw & Company the business heretofore carried on by the Similar Partnership under the same name which was terminated on December 31, 1936, and by its predecessors, and that the following is a copy of the Certificate of Limited Partnership filed on January 9, 1937 in the Office of the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia:

This is to certify that Edward Roesler, Gilbert U. Burdett, Elliot C. R. Laidlaw, Manuel J. Johnson, Henry W. Brower, Edward Roesler, Jr., Lorraine F. Pitman, Robert E. Hauser, Isabella Wood Laidlaw and Henry McSweeney have heretofore formed a Limited Partnership pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, and desire to do business in the District of Columbia as a Limited Partnership; that the firm name of said Partnership is Laidlaw & Company; that the business to be transacted by said Partnership is the business of buying, selling and dealing in and with stocks, bonds, notes, securities, negotiable instruments and other evidences of debt or ownership, as brokers and agents, and not otherwise; that the said Edward Roesler, Gilbert U. Burdett, Elliot C. R. Laidlaw, Manuel J. Johnson, Henry W. Brower, Edward Roesler, Jr., Lorraine F. Pitman and Robert E. Hauser are General Partners; that the said Isabella Wood Laidlaw and Henry McSweeney are Special Partners; that the said Isabella Wood Laidlaw has contributed the sum of $500,000 and the said Henry McSweeney has contributed the sum of $1,000,000 to the common stock of said Partnership; that said Partnership was formed for a period commencing on January 1, 1937 and terminating on December 31, 1939. In Witness whereof the aforesaid Partners have hereunto subscribed their names this 28th day of December, 1936.

EDWARD ROESLER	
GILBERT U. BURDETT	
ELLIOT C. R. LAIDLAW	
MANUEL J. JOHNSON	
HENRY W. BROWER	
EDWARD ROESLER, JR.	
LORRAINE F. PITTMAN	
ROBERT E. HAUSER	
	General Partners
ISABELLA WOOD LAIDLAW	
HENRY McSWEENEY	
	Special Partners

(The foregoing certificate was duly acknowledged by the several subscribers thereto.)

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

1936-37 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Change
		A					
74¾	50	Acme Stl (4)	9	66⅛	65½	65½	— ¼
18⅝	9⅝	Adams Exp (.55e)	15	18	17⅞	18	
35⅜	17⅞	Adams-Millis (2)	6	27½	27	27½	+ ⅝
37⅛	22⅛	Addressog (1)	3	33⅝	33⅝	33⅝	— ½
21½	1⅛	Advance Rume	11	4	4	4	
86½	58	Air Reduc (1a)	5	77⅛	75½	77⅛	+ 1⅝
6¼	2	Air-Way El Ap	10	5	4⅝	4¾	— ⅛
17½	13	Alaska Jun (.60a)	8	14⅜	14½	14½	
5½	2½	Alleghany	36	4⅛	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
60	12½	Allegheny pf xw	2	44	43½	43½	— 2½
61½	12⅜	Allegheny pf $30 ww	5	46	45½	45½	— ½
54½	27	Allegheny pr pf	1	42½	42¼	42¼	+ ¾
40½	26⅞	Allegheny Steel (1.65e)	43	41½	40¾	40⅞	+ ⅛
245	157	Al Chem & Dye (6)	28	242	237	240	+ 4
34	23¼	Allied Mills (1½g)	12	31¼	31	31	
20½	6¾	Allied Strs (.20g)	134	17⅜	17	17½	+ ½
90	69	Allied St pf (5)	3	81¾	81½	81½	— 1
83½	35⅜	Allis-Ch Mfg (1½a)	47	78⅜	77½	77⅝	— ⅜
39⅜	19⅜	Alpha P Cem (1)	3	39⅝	38¾	38⅝	— ⅜
8¼	4	Amal Lea	21	7½	7	7	
48¾	31¾	Amal Lea pf (3)	2	44	43¾	43¾	— ¼
125½	75	Amerada (2)	11	107½	106⅝	107½	+ ½
101½	49	Am Ag Ch Del (4e)	1	95	95	95	— ¼
55½	36	Am Bank Note (1.40e)	2	39¼	38¾	39¼	— ⅜
73½	65	Am Bank N pf (3)	10	73½	73½	73½	— ½
137½	107⅜	Am Can (4a)	30	109½	107	109	+ 1
174	162¼	Am Can pf (7)	1	167	167	167	— 1
66½	30	Am Car & Fdy	44	66¼	64½	66¼	+ 1½
100	57⅜	Am Car & F pf	1	97	97	97	+ ½
80	31	Am Chain & Cab (4e)	7	78	76¼	78	+ 2½
18	7½	Am Colortype	47	18	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
33⅜	20½	Am Coml Alco (½e)	7	27⅜	27½	27½	— ⅛
33⅜	18¼	Am Crystal Sug (½g)	11	32⅜	31½	32	
101	89	Am Crystal $ 6% pf(6)	10	97½	97½	97½	
13¾	3½	Am Encaus Til	42	13¼	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
17	9¾	Am Europ	2	16⅜	16¼	16¾	+ ⅛
13¾	6½	Am & For Pow	41	12⅝	11¾	11⅝	— ⅛
58⅞	25	Am & F P $6 pf	1	53	53	53	
68⅞	29¾	Am & F P $7 pf	6	64¾	64	64	
38⅛	12	Am & F P 2 pf	3	33½	32¾	32⅝	— 1⅛
21⅛	13	Am-Hawaii S S (1)	12	20⅝	20	20¼	— ⅛
9¼	4⅝	Am Hide & Lea	3	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
51⅞	37	Am Home Pr (2.40a)	2	51⅛	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
4¾	2⅛	Am Ice	15	4	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
25¾	16½	Am Ice pf (2e)	3	24½	24½	24½	
16	8	Am Internat (.40e)	16	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
53¾	23⅛	Am Loco	35	56⅛	53⅞	56	+ 2
122⅛	66	Am Loco pf	1	121½	121½	121½	
29⅞	21	Am M & Fdy (¾g)	6	23½	23½	23⅛	— ⅜
15	7	Am M & Met (.15g)	26	11	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅜
65¾	27	Am Metal	10	61⅛	60⅜	61⅛	+ ½
134	118	Am Met 6% pf (6)	1	129½	129½	129½	— 1½
69	35½	Am News (.8e)	3	64	64	64	— 2
16½	7½	Am Pow & Lt	47	14	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
87⅞	43	Am P & L $6 pf (6)	3	81	81	81¾	
74½	36⅜	Am P & L $5 pf (5)	3	67⅜	67⅛	67⅜	
29⅜	18¾	Am Rad & St S (.60a)	286	29⅜	28⅝	29¼	+ ⅛
38	23¾	Am Roll Mill (1.20)	59	35⅝	34⅝	34⅝	— ½
28¾	18	Am Seating (2⅛e)	4	25½	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛
40⅛	26⅞	Am Ship Bldg (2)	1.40	43⅜	43	43⅜	— ⅛
103	56⅜	Am Smelt & R (3)	27	93⅜	90½	93⅜	+ 3⅛
153⅛	136½	Am Smelt pf (7)	3	151½	150	150	— 4
108½	104	Am Smelt 2 pf (6)	3	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	
73¼	20¼	Am Stl Fdrs (1e)	10	69	68½	68¾	+ ⅛
143½	107¾	Am Stl F pf (7)	20	114¾	114¾	114¾	
36	24½	Am Stores (2)	1	35⅝	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
63⅜	48¼	Am Sugar Ref (2)	9	53¼	53¼	53½	— ⅛
190¼	149½	Am Tel & Tel (9)	11	184¼	183½	184	+ ½
102½	87	Am Tob (5)	1	99	99	99	
104	88½	Am Tob B (5)	13	99½	99	99½	
19	8⅞	Am Type Fdrs	1	18	17⅝	18⅝	+ 1½
29½	19½	Am Wat Wks (.40e)	63	26⅛	26	26	
108¾	92¾	Am W W 1 pf (6)	4	107	106	106	— ½
14⅜	7⅞	Am Woolen	19	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ¼
79	53⅜	Am Wool pf	14	75	73⅜	73⅜	— ⅝
2		Am Wtg P	23	1½	1⅜	1½	+ ⅛
10⅜	4½	Am Wtg P pf	18	7⅞	7⅞	8	— ⅛
9	3½	Am Zinc L & S	77	8¼	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
52	24	Am Zinc pr pf	2	49¾	49	49¾	
57½	28	Anaconda (1¾e)	127	54⅞	53	54⅜	+ 1⅜
26⅜	15½	Anchor Cap (.50)	5	23	23	23	— ⅛
111	97	Anchor Cap pf (6½)ex	40	108¼	108¼	108¼	
50	37	Arch-Dan-M (3e)	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	+ ¼
10½	4¾	Arm Ill (.15g)	325	9⅞	9½	9⅞	+ ⅛
90½	64½	Arm Ill pr pf (6)	2	88	88¼	88¼	+ ¼
65½	47¼	Armstrong Cork (½g)	9	65½	65¼	65¼	
18⅝	7½	Arnold Const (½g)	9	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ⅛
2	⅞	Artloom	12	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	
27½	12⅜	Assd Dry Gds	15	21⅝	20⅜	21	+ 1
112	95	Assd D Gd 1 pf (6)	1	100	100	100	— 1
88½	60	Atch T & S F (2e)	13	73½	72½	72¾	— 1
107	90¾	Atchison pf (5)	1	101½	101⅛	101⅛	— ⅛
49	21⅝	Atl Cst Line (1e)	41	48¾	47¼	47½	
31½	11	Atl G & W I	1	26½	26½	26½	
35⅞	26⅜	Atl Refin (1a)	29	35¼	34¾	34¾	
113½	106	Atl Refin pf (4)	1	115¼	115¼	115½	+ 1
133	112	Atlas Pow pf (5)	10	116¾	116¾	116¾	— 3¼
30½	14	Atlas Tack (¼g)	3	17⅜	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
54¼	26⅝	Auburn Auto	124	35⅞	33⅜	34¾	+ 2¼
10⅛	5¾	Aust Nich	42	9½	8¾	9⅛	
50	29½	Aust Nich pr A	4.20	50	48½	48½	
9¼	4¼	Aviation Corp	37	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
		B					
11¾	2½	Baldwin Loc	106	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
9⅞	2⅜	Baldwin Loc asd	63	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
106½	29½	Bald Loc pf	1	106¾	106¾	106¾	— ⅛
106½	33⅜	Bald Loc pf asd	2	106	106	106	— ⅛
41¼	21	Balt & O pf	3	36	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
26⅛	15½	Balt & Ohio	33	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
49½	39	Bang & Air (2½)	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	
107¼	105	Bang & Ar 5% pf (5)	1.90	107¼	106⅜	106⅜	— ⅛
40⅜	21	Barber Co (¾e)	13	37⅞	37	37½	+ ⅛
32	13¼	Barker Bros	5	29	28½	29	+ ⅛
35¼	14⅛	Barnsdall (1)	428	35¼	33½	34⅝	+ ⅜
22¼	16⅜	Baruk Cigar (¾a)	1	19¼	19	19	
28⅜	18	Beatrice Cr (¾g)	1	25½	25½	25½	— ⅛
112	85	Beech-Nut P (4a)	1	107½	107½	107½	— ⅛
16¼	13	Belding-Hem (1)	5	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
32⅜	21⅝	Bendix Aviat (1⅛e)	30	27¾	26⅞	27⅛	— ⅛
25¼	20	Benef Ind Ln (.45g)	7	22	21⅞	22	
72	58	Best & Co (2½a)	2	58	58	58	
83⅜	45⅜	Beth Stl (1¼e)	106	83⅜	81¾	82⅜	— ⅛
20	16⅛	Beth Stl 5 pf (1)	10	19¾	19½	19½	
135½	107½	Beth Stl 7 pf (7)	5	128	127½	128	+ 1
68	23	Bigelow-San (½g)	2	66	65⅝	65⅝	+ ⅛
58	18¼	Black & Decker (¼g)	4	37	36⅞	37	
26⅜	14½	Blaw-Knox (.80e)	2	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜	
39	16⅞	Boeing Airpl	89	37½	35	36	— 1½
63⅛	40¾	Bohn Alum (3)	1	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	— ⅛
100½	80¼	Bon Ami A (1g)	1.50	92¾	91	91	
47	30	Bon Ami B (⅝g)	30	44	43¾	44	
32⅜	25⅝	Borden (1.60)	23	27½	27	27	
90¼	64	Borg-Warner (4)	11	80¼	79½	79½	— ⅛
11½	6	Boston & Me	3	8⅞	8¾	8¾	
87⅞	43	Botany C M A	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
74½	36⅜	Am P & L $6 pf (6)	3	81	81	81¼	
29⅜	18¾	Am Rad & St S (.60a)	286	29⅜	28⅝	29¼	+ ⅛
38	23¾	Am Roll Mill (1.20)	59	35⅝	34⅝	34⅝	— ½
28¾	18	Am Seating (2⅛e)	4	25½	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛
40⅛	26⅞	Am Ship Bldg (2)	1.40	43⅜	43	43⅜	— ⅛
103	56⅜	Am Smelt & R (3)	27	93⅜	90½	93⅜	+ 3⅛
153⅛	136½	Am Smelt pf (7)	3	151½	150	150	— 4
108½	104	Am Smelt 2 pf (6)	3	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	
73¼	20¼	Am Stl Fdrs (1e)	10	69	68½	68¾	+ ⅛
143½	107¾	Am Stl F pf (7)	20	114¾	114¾	114¾	
36	24½	Am Stores (2)	1	35⅝	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
63⅜	48¼	Am Sugar Ref (2)	9	53¼	53¼	53½	— ⅛
190¼	149½	Am Tel & Tel (9)	11	184¼	183½	184	+ ½
102½	87	Am Tob (5)	1	99	99	99	
104	88½	Am Tob B (5)	13	99½	99	99½	
19	8⅞	Am Type Fdrs	1	18	17⅝	18⅝	+ 1½
29½	19½	Am Wat Wks (.40e)	63	26⅛	26	26	
108¾	92¾	Am W W 1 pf (6)	4	107	106	106	— ½
14⅜	7⅞	Am Woolen	19	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ¼
79	53⅜	Am Wool pf	14	75	73⅜	73⅜	— ⅝
2		Am Wtg P	23	1½	1⅜	1½	+ ⅛
10⅜	4½	Am Wtg P pf	18	7⅞	7⅞	8	— ⅛
9	3½	Am Zinc L & S	77	8¼	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
52	24	Am Zinc pr pf	2	49¾	49	49¾	
57½	28	Anaconda (1¾e)	127	54⅞	53	54⅜	+ 1⅜
26⅜	15½	Anchor Cap (.50)	5	23	23	23	— ⅛
111	97	Anchor Cap pf (6½)ex	40	108¼	108¼	108¼	
50	37	Arch-Dan-M (3e)	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	+ ¼
10½	4¾	Arm Ill (.15g)	325	9⅞	9½	9⅞	+ ⅛
90½	64½	Arm Ill pr pf (6)	2	88	88¼	88¼	+ ¼
65½	47¼	Armstrong Cork (½g)	9	65½	65¼	65¼	
18⅝	7½	Arnold Const (½g)	9	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ⅛
2	⅞	Artloom	12	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	
27½	12⅜	Assd Dry Gds	15	21⅝	20⅜	21	+ 1
112	95	Assd D Gd 1 pf (6)	1	100	100	100	— 1
88½	60	Atch T & S F (2e)	13	73½	72½	72¾	— 1
107	90¾	Atchison pf (5)	1	101½	101⅛	101⅛	— ⅛
49	21⅝	Atl Cst Line (1e)	41	48¾	47¼	47½	
31½	11	Atl G & W I	1	26½	26½	26½	
35⅞	26⅜	Atl Refin (1a)	29	35¼	34¾	34¾	
113½	106	Atl Refin pf (4)	1	115¼	115¼	115½	+ 1
133	112	Atlas Pow pf (5)	10	116¾	116¾	116¾	— 3¼
30½	14	Atlas Tack (¼g)	3	17⅜	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
54¼	26⅝	Auburn Auto	124	35⅞	33⅜	34¾	+ 2¼
10⅛	5¾	Aust Nich	42	9½	8¾	9⅛	
50	29½	Aust Nich pr A	4.20	50	48½	48½	
9¼	4¼	Aviation Corp	37	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
		C					
48¾	30¼	Calif Pack (¾a)	20	47⅛	46¼	47	
3¼	⅝	Callahan Z-Ld	101	2⅜	2½	2½	
20½	6	Calumet & Hec (¾e)	86	18⅛	17¼	17⅜	+ ⅛
40¼	30	Campbell Wy (1)	7	33⅜	32⅞	32⅞	— ⅛
32⅛	10⅜	Can D G Ale	43	29⅜	28	29	+ ⅛
16½	6¾	Canad Pac	88	15⅜	15⅛	15⅜	+ ⅛
68¾	37	Cana Mills (4e)	1	60¾	60¾	60¾	+ ¾
9¾	6¾	Carriers & Gen (.35e)	5	8	8	8	
186	92½	Case (J I) (4e)	12	164½	161	162	+ 2
100	54¾	Caterpil Tract (2)	15	100	99	99½	+ ⅛
32½	12⅜	Celanese (1⅛e)	58	30¾	29¾	29⅞	+ ⅛
42½	19	Celotex	14	42¾	42	42½	+ 1¾
86	34	Celotex pf (5)	90	81	80	80	+ 1
39½	25⅝	Cent Aguir (1½a)	1	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
12⅝	6¾	Cent Fdy	69	12⅛	11⅝	11⅝	— ⅛
57	35	Cent R R N J	3	39¾	39¼	39¼	+ ⅛
12	6½	Century Rib M (.10g)	4	11½	11⅜	11⅜	
75¾	47¾	Cerro de Pas (4)	13	69½	68	69	+ ½
21½	8¼	Certain-teed	86	21⅝	21	21¼	+ ⅛
76	37½	Cert-teed 6% pf (6)	5.70	74	73¼	73⅝	— ⅛
32¾	19	Champ Pap & F (¼g)	6	48	46	48½	+ 2
77¾	51	Ches & Ohio (2.80a)	24	64	63½	63⅝	+ ⅛
100	59	Ches Corp (3)	3	86	85¾	85¾	— ⅛
3⅜	1¼	Chi & E Ill	3	3	3	3	
11½	2⅞	Chi & E Ill pf	2	10¾	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅛
4	2½	Chi & N W	1	4	4	4	
15½	6¾	Chi & N W pf	2	14½	14	14½	+ ⅛
3½	1¼	Chic Gt West	3	3	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
16¾	4	Chi Gt W pf	22	15½	15	15	
2⅞	1½	Chi M St P & P	1	2	2	2	
3¾	2⅛	Chi M St P & P pf	1	5¾	5½	5½	
32¼	12½	Chi Pneu T	13	30	29½	29½	— ⅜
70½	40¾	Chi Pneu T pf	1	68¾	68¾	68¾	
3	1½	Chi Rk Is & P	2	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	
8	3¼	C R I & P 6% pf	3	6¾	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
13¾	4	C R I & P 7% pf	1	11	11	11	
30½	17⅜	Chick Cot Oil	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
15⅜	7	Childs Co	31	14¼	13⅞	14⅛	+ ⅛
51	25	Chile Cop (1)	10	47	47	47	+ ⅛
135⅜	85½	Chrysler (12e)	143	125	123	123½	— ¼
23	13½	City Ice & Fu (2)	4	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅜
89¾	72⅞	City I & F pf (6½)	70	86	85¼	86	
13½	4¾	City Strs	15	10¼	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
46⅛	23¾	Clark Equip (1.60a)	4	36½	36	36¼	+ ⅛
113	107¼	Clev El Illum pf (4½)	20	109½	109½	109½	— 1½
47½	33	Clev Graph Br (2½e)	2	37	37	37	— ½
90½	48	Cluett Pea (¾g)	2	86½	86½	86½	— ⅛
21⅝	13	Colgate-Palm (½)	23	19¾	19½	19⅝	— ⅛
106½	100	Colgate-Palm pf (6)	2	103¼	103	103	— ⅛
66¾	39½	Coll & Alk (2a)	1	61½	60⅞	60⅞	— ⅛
36¼	20¼	Col & Sou	150	23¾	22½	22½	+ ⅛
37⅞	19¼	Col & Sou 1 pf	3.10	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
36	16	Col & Sou 2 pf	1	26	26	26	— 2
48	28¼	Col Fuel & Ir	8	47	46	47	+ ¼
23⅜	14	Colum G & El (.40e)	103	17¼	17½	17½	— ⅛
104⅜	101½	Col G & E pf A (6)	1	101½	101½	101½	
31	11	Colum Pict vtc (1a)	6	36¾	36	36¾	+ ⅛
94	64	Colum Carb (4a)	1	122	122	122	+ 1¾
44	23	Coml Credit (4a)	12	66½	65¼	65½	+ ¼
55	27	Coml Invest Tr (4a)	14	77½	76½	77½	+ 1
14¾	14¼	Coml Solv (.60a)	106	20¼	19¾	19⅝	
2¼	1⅛	Com'wlth & Sou	151	3½	3⅜	3⅜	
59¼	30	Com & Sou pf (3)	6	69	68	68¾	
7		Conde Nast	12	16½	16½	16½	
30⅛	14	Congoleum-Na (1.60a)	18	40¼	39½	39½	
8		Consol Cigar	20	17⅜	16⅝	17	
93	72¼	Con Cig pr pf ww (6½)	50	91	89¼	91	+ 1¾
10	2	Con Coal	23	9½	8⅝	9¼	+ 1
40¾	12¼	Con Coal pf	9.10	38½	34½	37½	+ 3½
49⅞	27¼	Con Edis (1½)	21	46¾	46⅛	46⅞	— ⅜
24⅞	8¾	Con Edis pf (5)	1	107	107	107	— ⅛
7⅛	4⅛	Con Film	2	5¼	5¼	5¼	
20½	13¼	Con Film pf	8	17⅛	17	17	
12⅜	3⅜	Con Laundries	9	11¼	11	11¼	
17¼	11½	Con Oil (.80)	342	17¼	16¾	17⅛	+ ⅜
12¾	5⅛	Con R R Cuba pf	5	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
1⅝	⅜	Con Text	23	1⅛	1	1⅛	+ ⅛
30½	15¾	Container Corp (1.20)	192	30½	29	30	+ 1
27¾	15⅜	Cont Bak A	45	35⅜

New York Curb Stock Transactions

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
By the Associated Press.			
Total stock sales yesterday, 629,000 shares; year ago, 1,070,560. Total bond sales yesterday, $3,100,000; year ago, $4,245,000.			
A			
4.50 Acme Wi vtc (2)XD	54¼	52¾	54¼
1 Aero Sup Mg B ..	5¾	5¾	5¾
6 Ainsworth (1e) ..	22	21	21
1 Air Invest	4¾	4¾	4¾
11 Air Re war	1¼	1¼	1¼
.10 Ala Pow 37 pf (7)	82¾	82¾	82¾
.40 Ala Pow 36 pf (6)	73¼	73¼	73¼
3 Allen Indus (1a) ..	25	25	25
1 Allen & Fisher	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Alliance Inv	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Allied Prod A(1¾)	22¼	22¼	22¼
.30 Alum Co Am	163¼	163¼	163¼
4 Alum Ltd	113½	112¾	113
11 Am Airlines	30	29¼	29¼
2 Am Box B Co (¼e)	7½	6¾	6¾
3 Am Beverage	3¾	3¾	3¾
3 Am Capital B	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2.30 †Am Cit P&LA (3b)	39½	39	39
1 Am Cit P&LS(.20e)	6½	6½	6½
38 Am Cyan B (.80a)	33¾	33¼	33½
3 Am Dr Pen P war ..	1	1	1
2 Am Fork&Hoe (1a)	24	24	24
16 Am Gas&El (1.40)	44⅝	43⅞	44
.30 Am G&E pf (6) ..	111	111	111
2 †Am Gen (½e)	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜
.30 †Am Gen sf pf (2)	38	38	38
.25 †Am Ge 32¼pf(2¼)	42	42	42
1 Am Laun Mc (.60a)	29	29	29
4 Am Light &T(1.20a)	24	23⅞	23⅞
4 Am Mfg (3e)	35¾	34⅞	35⅛
27 †Am Maracaibo	2	1⅞	2
3 Am Meter (21e) ..	55½	55	55⅛
65 Am Sup Power	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
1 Am Sup P 1 pf (6)	97¼	97¼	97¼
5 Anch Post F	5⅝	5⅛	5⅛
3 Apex Elec (1e)	37	35	37
10 Appal El P pf (7) ..	110¼	110¼	110¼
52 †Arctur Rad Tube.	2⅜	2⅛	2⅛
11 Ark Nat Gas	9¾	9½	9⅜
33 Ark Nat Gas A	9¾	9¾	9¾
6 Ark Nat Gas pf	10¼	10	10
.10 Ark P&L pf (7) ..	95	95	95
10 †Ashland O&R(.40a)	7⅞	7¾	7¾
8 As G & El	2⅜	2¼	2¼
18 †As G & El A	4¼	4	4⅛
5 As G & El war	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 As G & El pf	34	34	34
1 As Laund vte	¾	¾	¾
1 As Laund	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2.50 As Invest (2a)*	53⅜	53	53
15 Atl Cst Fish	13⅞	13¼	13¼
.60 Atl Cst Line (2¼e)	49¾	49¼	49¾
51 Atlas Corp (.80) ..	17¾	17⅝	17⅞
2 Atlas Corp pf (3) ..	51¾	51½	51¾
37 Atlas Corp war	3⅞	3¾	3⅞
6 Atlas Plv (¾g)	26¼	25¾	25¾
15 Austin Silver M	2⅛	2¼	2¼
2 †Automat Prod	8	7⅞	8
2 †Auto V Ma (½)	8¾	8¾	8¾
2.60 †Axton Fis A (3.20)	41¾	41	41
B			
1 Babcock & Wil (1g)	150	150	150
34 Baldwin Bond (1a) ..	4	3⅞	4
191 †Barium Sta Stl ..	7	5⅞	5¾
6 Bell Aircraft	13¾	13½	13¾
26 †Bellanca Aire	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞
20 Bell Tel Pa pf(6½)	123	123	123
39 †Berkey & Gay Furn	4	3⅞	3⅞
33 †Berkey & G F war	2	1⅞	2
2 †Bickfords (1.20) ..	14¾	14¾	14¾
.25 †Bickford pf (2½)	37	37	37
38 Bliss E W	22¾	21½	22¾
11 †Blue Ridge (.10e)	3⅜	3½	3⅜
1 †Blumenthal	40	40	40
.10 Bohack (HC) 1 pf	54	54	54
2 †Botany Cons M	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1 †Bourjois (¾e)	5	5	5
5 Bower R Bear (½z)	30½	30½	30½
4 Bown Roll H	9	9	9
10 Braz T & L (.40g)	23¼	22½	23⅛
3 †Bridgsp Mach (1e)	20¼	20	20¼
62 Brill A	14¾	12½	14⅞
37 Brill B	6	4⅞	5⅝
7.30 Brill pf	72	65½	70
2 †Brillo Mfg (.60) ..	10	10	10
1 Brit Celan	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
1.30 Brown Co pf	59¾	58½	58½
1 Brown F & W A (2)	28	28	28
1 †Brown F&W pf(1.15e)	14¼	14¼	14¼
8 †Brown F Dist	11¾	10¾	10¾
1 Buckeye PL (1g) ..	48½	48	48½
2 Bruce E L	26	25	26
5 Buf N&EP pf (1.60)	25¼	25	25½
1 Burma Ltd (.25be) ..	4	4	4
C			
1 Cab & Wire A C	1½	1½	1½
1 Cab & Wire B	½	½	½
8 †Cab El Prod vtc ..	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
5 Camden Fire I (1) ..	22	22	22
.75 Can Car & Fdy pf	31½	31	31
.80 Can Hydro El 1st pf	80	79¾	79¾
1 Can Ind Alc A	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞
21 Can Marc Wire	2¾	2¾	2¾
2 Can Oil Cty P (.15g)	19¼	18½	19¼
13 Carib Syn	2½	2⅜	2⅜
.10 Caro P&L $7 pf (7)	100	100	100
19 Carrier Corp	39	38½	38½
3 Carter JW (.60a) ..	11	11	11
35 †Carter Mf Am (.40e)	6⅞	6¾	6¾
1 Celluloid	11	11	11
31 Cen & Sw Ut	5⅝	5⅛	5⅛
8 Cen Hdd G&E (.80)	18	18	18
3 †Cen Ohio St (¼g)	18½	18	18
25 Cen P&Lpf(1.31¼k)	87¼	87¼	87¼
2 Cen Pr El	10	10	10
1.30 Cen St E 1 6 pf ..	23	22¾	22¾
.25 Cen St E cv pf ..	26	26	26
4 †Centrif Pl (.40) ..	6	5⅞	6
.50 Chesebro (4a)	112½	112½	112½
1 Chi RideMch (1½a)	32	32	32
2 Chief Cons	1½	1½	1½
73 Cities Service	4⅝	4½	4½
2 Cit Serv pf	56¼	56	56
1 Cit Serv B pf	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
7 Cit Auto S (1.10e)	14⅝	14⅛	14⅛
32 Claude Neon Lts ..	2⅞	2⅝	2⅞
1 Cleve El Ill (2a) ..	47¼	47¼	47¼
2 Cleve Tract	113¾	113¾	113¾
1 Club Al Uten	2	2	2
25 Colon Develop	6	5¾	6
10 Colo Fuel&I war	20½	20	20
1 Colts Pat F (1¼a)	59½	59½	59½
.50 Colum G&E pf (5)	88	87¼	87¾
16 Colum O & G(.20e)	9¾	9½	9½
4 †Comwlth Edis (5)	130	128¼	130
19 Comwlth & So war ..	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 †Compo Sh M (1a) ..	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞
1 †C S M vtc ext(1a)	17½	17½	17½
34 †Cons Aire	26	25½	25½
2 Cons Biscuit (.60) ..	34	33¾	33¾
93 Cons Cop Min	8¾	8¾	8¾
4 †Con G&E Bal(3.60)	87¼	86¼	87
.70 Cons Mng & S(2e)	77¼	76½	76½
4 †Cons Ret Strs	9	9	9
.25 Cont G&E p pf(7) ..	100	100	100
15 Cont Roll & Stl	24¾	23¾	23¾
8 †Cooper-Bess	30⅝	30¼	30¼
7 Copper Range	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜
32 †Cord Corp	5½	5⅜	5½
1 †Corroon & Rey	6¾	6¾	6¾
1 †Cosden Oil Me	3¾	3¾	3¾
12 Creole Pet (1½e)	37½	36¾	36¾
16 Crocker Wh (.10e)	17⅞	17⅜	17⅞
10 †Croft Brewing	⅞	⅞	⅞
22 †Crown C Pet (.06e)	2⅜	2½	2⅜
2 Crown C Intl A(1)	13⅝	13¼	13½
8 †Crown Drug (.10e)	4⅞	4½	4⅝
1 Crystal Oil Ref	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Cuban Tob	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
1.50 Curtis Mfg (½e) ..	15¾	14⅞	15¾
390 †Cusi Mex	⅞	⅞	⅞
D			
4 †Dan Reeves (½) a..	7¼	7	7¼
1 Darby Pet (½)	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞
2 †Dayton Rub	24½	24	24
1 †Dayton Rub A (1k)	31½	31½	31½
1 Defiance Spark Plug	10	10	10
1 Del Bay Shore (.80a) ..	15½	15¼	15½
6 †Derby Oil	7¼	7¼	7¼
1.25 †Derby Oil pf	80	79½	79½
1 †Detroit Gasket (1)	17½	17½	17½
1 †DG&M pf ww(1.20	19¼	19¼	19¼
10 Det Mich Stove	10¾	10¼	10¾
4 †Det Pap Pr (¼a) ..	10¼	10	10¼
8 †Det Stl Pr (1½e) ..	57¼	56⅛	56⅛
1 †Distill Liq	9¾	9¾	9¾
1 Domin St & Coal....	17¼	17¼	17¼
6 †Dubilier Con	3¾	3¾	3¾
1 Durham Hos B	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
6 Duval Tex (1e)	9¾	9	9
E			
26 Eagle Pich Ld(.60e)	24¾	24½	24⅝
18 East Gas & F	9¼	9¼	9¼
3.50 East G&F 6 pf(6) ..	68¾	67½	68¾
.50 East G&F pr pf(4½)	76½	76½	76½
9 East Sta Corp.....	5¾	5⅝	5¾
2 East Sta B pf	77	77	77
7 Easy W M B (1⅛a)	11¾	11¾	11¾
1 †Edis Br Stra(1.60)	60½	60½	60½
1 †Eisler Elec(75c) ..	4⅜	3⅞	3⅞
185 El Bond & Sh	25¾	24¼	24¼
2 El Bd & Sh pf (6)	87	86¼	86¼
4 El B & Sh 5 pf (5)	76½	76½	76½
1 El P & L opt war..	11	11	11
.80 El P&L 2d pf A ..	69	68½	68
1 †Elec Shar (.80e) ..	6¾	6¾	6½
.50 Elgin Nat W(2½e)	38¾	38¾	38¾
.80 Emp G & P 8 pf ..	76½	76½	76½
3.50 Emp G & P 7 pf	72	71	72
.75 Emp G & P 6 pf ..	68	68	68
.80 Emp Power	31	31	31
1 †Emsco D & Eq (¼g)	18	18	18
18 †Equity Corp (¼e).	2½	2⅜	2½
15 Eureka Vac (.60a) ..	1	1	1
9 Evans Wallo	1⅞	1¾	1¾
4 Evans Wallo	29¼	28¼	28¼
1312 †Ex-cello A&T (¾e)	23½	23	23½
F			
19 †Fairchild Av (.15e)	8¼	7⅝	8⅛
1 †Fanny Farm (½a)	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜
1 †Fansteel	13¼	13¼	13¼
8 F E D Corp	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 †Fedders Mfg (2¼e)	33	33	33
2 †Ferro Enam (3e)..	45	43	44¾
17 †Fidelio Brew	1½	1	1⅛
.20 Fire As Phil (2a) ..	81	81	81
14 Fisk Rub	13⅛	12⅝	13⅛
1.50 Fisk Rub pf (6) ..	83	82¾	83
3.50 Fla Ry & P pf	61	59	61
1 Ford M Can A (1)	27½	27	27½
1 Ford M Can B (1) ..	29	29	29
1 Ford M France	5⅛	5	5⅛
12 Ford M Ltd(.18le) ..	7¾	7½	7½
1 †Fox (P) Brew(.80)	10¾	10¾	10¾
1 †Frank Ray (.60e).	9¾	9½	9½
3 Froedtert G	13	13	13
G			
13 †Gen Alloys	5	4⅞	5
.15 Gamewell pf	90	90	90
1 Gen Firepfg (.60a)	19¾	19¾	19¾
17 Gen Invest	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
80 Gen Invest war	⅞	⅞	⅞
.25 †Gen Out Adv pf..	93½	93½	93½
1 †Gen Tele pf (3)	51	51	51
31 Gen P & Rub	24¾	24	24¼
34 †Gilbert (AC) (¾e)	14½	13¾	14½
.10 †Gilbert(AC) pf(3½)	44½	44½	44½
26 Glen Alden (1½e) ..	14	13¾	14
3.50 Godchaux Sug A(1g)	50	49¾	50
1 Godchaux Sug B	38¾	38¾	36¾
10 †Gold Seal Co	1	1	1
1 Gorh Mfg vtc (1a)	24¼	24¼	24¼
36 Grand Nat Films ..	4	3¾	3¾
4 †Grand Rap V (1) ..	17¾	17¾	17¾
9.40 Gt A & P nv (6a) ..	114¾	113	113
4 Gt Nor Pap (1a) ..	44¼	43¾	44¼
15 Greenf T & D	12¼	12	12¼
2 Guard Inv	12	12	12
17 Gulf Oil (¼g)	62¾	62½	62¾
H			
8 Hall Lamp (.40e) ..	7¼	7	7
2 †Halsid (1e)	23¼	23⅛	23⅛
34 †Hartman Tob	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
2 Hat Corp Am B	14	14	14
4 †Hecla Min (.60e) ..	18¼	18¼	18¼
1 †Helena Rubin	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
.80 Hires Turner Glass	28	28	28
1 †Hollin Gold (.65a)	13½	13½	13½
11 Holophane (½g)	32	31¾	32

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
.50 Horn & H (2)	40⅞	40⅜	40⅞
14 †Hud Bay M&S (1)	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜
10 Humble Oil (1a) ...	86¼	84¼	85½
7 †Hussle'r Del	1¾	1¾	1¾
5.50 †Hurl Del pf stpd.	27	24½	26
5 †Hygrade Fd	5½	5	5
I			
6 Ill P & L $6 pf	67¾	66½	67¾
8 Imp Oil Can (⅛a) ..	21½	21⅛	21¼
3 Imp Oil Ca rec(⅛a)	21½	21⅛	21⅛
5 Imp Tb Brit(1.18le)	40¼	40¼	40¼
1 Indep Pipe L (.80e) ..	9½	9⅜	9½
.25 Indnp P&L pf(6½)	100½	100½	100½
9 Indus Finan vtc	2¼	2	2¼
4.75 Indus Finan pf	21¾	19	21¾
3 Ins Co N Am (2a) ..	73	72⅝	72⅝
7 Int Cig Mch (½zg) ..	27½	27	27
4 Int Holding	3	3	3
7 Int Hyd El war	2	1¾	1¾
6 Int Hyd-El pf	42¼	40¼	40¼
12 Internat Pet (1¾a)	35½	34⅜	35⅛
2 †Inter Prod	6¾	6¾	6¾
1 †Inter S Raz B	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
10 Inter Util A	18¾	17½	18½
16 Inter Util B	2¼	2	2¼
1 †Inters Hos (2½g)..	37½	37½	37½
4 Invest Fdg	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 Iron Firem vtc (1a)	24¼	14	24
3 †Irving Air Ch (1)	16⅜	16¼	16¼
15 †Ital Superpow A...	2¼	2⅛	2⅛
16 Superpow deb rct.	⅛	⅛	⅛
J			
8 †Jacobs Co (1)	15⅛	14¾	14¾
4 †Jeannette Gl (.60e)	12¾	12¼	12¼
5 †Jonas&Naum(.15g)	8¾	8	8
K			
23 Kan City P S vtc...	⅝	⅝	⅝
3 KanCity PS vtc pf A	4	3¾	3¾
.30 Kings C Lg pf B(7)	75¾	74¾	74¾
10 †Kingstn Prod(.20e)	7¼	7¼	7¼
30 †Kirby Pet (.20e)..	8	7¾	7¾
5 †Kleinert (.80e)	12	12	12
.25 †Koppers Co pf (6)	106⅛	108⅛	108⅛
L			
2 Lake Shore M (4a).	56¼	56⅛	56⅛
91 Lakey Fdy & M....	9⅛	8⅝	9⅛
1 †Lefcourt Real	4¼	4¼	4¼
21 Lehigh C & N (.30a)	12⅛	12	12⅛
106 †Leonard Oil	11¾	11¾	11¾
10 Lone Star Gas (1) ..	18¼	17¾	18¼
1 Lit Bros	5¾	5¾	5¾
15 †Locke SChain(.80a)	18½	17⅞	17⅞
15 †Lockheed Aire	11⅞	11¾	11¾
6 Lone Star Gas(.60e)	13⅞	13⅛	13⅛
10 Long Is Lt	5¾	5⅝	5⅝
.40 Long Is L pf (7) ..	89½	89¼	89¼
20 †Loudon Pack (½g)	6	6	6
20 †Louis L&E .40e)..	14⅛	13⅝	13⅝
2 †Lynch Corp (2a) ..	41	41	41
M			
12 †McCord Rad B	13⅝	13⅛	13½
18 McWill Dredg (2a)	38½	37½	38
8 Majestic Radio&Tel	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 †Mangel Stra	9½	9½	9½
11 †Margay Oil (⅛g)..	26½	25	26½
1 Marion St Shov	18	18	18
2 Mass Util Asso	3¼	3¼	3¼
5 Massey Harris	6¾	6¾	6¾
1 †Mead John (3a)	110	110	110
9 †Memph N Gas(½e) ..	7	6¾	7
1 †Merch&MfrsA(.30e)	6¾	6¾	6¾
16 †Merritt-C & C	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝
2 †Merr-C-C & S pf ..	74½	70	70
44 Mesabi Iron	1⅛	1	1⅛
.10 M Text pt pf (3¼a)	33¾	33¾	33¾
14 †Mich Bumper	2⅛	2	2
55 †Michigan G & G ..	9⅛	9	9¼
2 †Mich SUTPr(1.08e)	17½	17⅜	17⅜
2 Michigan Sug	1¼	1¼	1¼
14 Mid St Pet A vtc..	6½	6	6½
13 Mid St Pet B vtc....	1¾	1½	1¾
2 †Midland Oil (1)	23	23	23
.75 Midvale (5e)	85½	85	85½
11 Mining Corp Can	4¼	4¼	4¼
17 †Molybdenum	9⅞	9⅝	9⅞
.30 Montg Ward A (7)	155	154½	155
1 †Montr L&P (1½)..	35½	35½	35½
42 †Mont Prod (.60e) ..	6¾	6¾	6¾
5 †Mueller Brass (1a)	45¼	44½	45
2 Murray O M (1.40e)	27½	27¼	27½
N			
5 †Nat AutoFivtc(⅛g)	38⅞	37½	37⅞
3 Nat Baking	7¾	7¼	7¾
44 †Nat Bellas Hess	3⅛	3	3⅛
3 †Nat GypsumA(2½e)	70	69	70
7 †Nat Invest	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
8 Nat Leather	2¼	2⅛	2⅛
15 Nat Mfg & Strs	13⅞	11⅞	12⅜
2 Nat P&L pf (6)	90¼	90	90¼
7 †Nat Rub Mch(.20e)	15⅛	15	15⅛
3 Nat Service	⅞	⅞	⅞
7 Nat Sug Ref (2)....	26⅝	26½	26⅝
2 Nat Trans (⅜e)....	11¼	11¼	11¼
32 †Nat Un Rad.....	3⅛	3	3
11 †Nebel	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 †Nelson (H) (.60e) ..	14	14	14
1 Nestle Le Mur A....	2¼	2¼	2¼
3.50 N J Zinc (2)	81	80	80
1 †Newmont Min(3¾e)	122½	122½	122½
1 †NY&Hon Ros(4.65e)	32	32	32
1 †NY Auction Co(⅛e)	5¾	5¾	5¾
1 †NY Merchandi(.40)	4½	4½	4½
.50 NY P&L 7 pf (7) ..	114	113¼	114
5 †NY Shipbd Fd	12	11½	11⅞
1.25 NY Tel pf (6½)....	118¾	118	118
5 †NY Transit (.30a)..	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
40 NY Transit C & S pf	60½	60½	60½
20 Niag Hud Pow new	16¾	16¾	16¾
4.25 NiagHud Pow 1st pf	100	98	98
.50 Niag Hud Pow B pf	100	98	100
1 Niag H P A war new	⅛	⅛	⅛
3 Niag Sh Md B(.60e)	15⅛	14½	14⅝
3 Niles-Bem-P (1e) ..	47½	47	47½
21 †Nipissing Mns(⅛g)	3½	3½	3½
10 †Noma Elec (.40g) ..	9¼	8	8¾
3 Nor Am Lt & Pow..	5⅞	5¾	5¾
.50 Nor Am L & P pf..	68¾	68¾	68¾
9 †Nor AmRayonA(3e)	43½	43	43
3 †Nor Am Ray B (3e)	42	41½	41½
3 †Nor Europ Oil	⅜	⅜	⅜
3 Nor St P A	35¾	35¾	35¾
5 †No'west Eng (½g)	33	32¾	32¾
1 †Novadel-Ag (2)	34¾	34¾	34¾
O			
25 Ohio Brass B (1¾e)	47½	47½	47½
4 Ohio Oil pf (6)	111¼	110⅞	110⅞
1 †Okla Nat Gas pf..	30	30	30
5 †Oldetyme Dist	5¼	5	5¼
4 †Overseas Sec (.30g)	10¾	10½	10¾
P			
4 Pac G&E 1 pf (1½) ..	32¾	32⅛	32¼
1 †Pan-Am Air (1)....	70	70	70
200 †Pantepec Oil	8⅛	8	8
1 †Pender Gr A (3½)	40½	40	40½
1 †Pender Gr B (¾e)	7¼	7¼	7¼
1 Penn Dix Lt (⅛g) ..	29¼	29¼	29¼
1 Penn-Mex Fuel(½e)	6½	6½	6½
23 Pennroad (¼e)	5	4¾	4¾
.20 Pa P&L 6 pf (6)..	108¾	108½	108½
.10 Pa P&L 7 pf (7)..	110½	110½	110½
25 Pepperell (6a)....	136½	136½	136½
.50 Perfect Circle (2a)	37	37	37
1 †Phillips Pkg (⅛e)	13	13	13
28 †Phoenix Sec	8¾	8½	8¾
1 †Pheon Sec pf (3)	38	38	38
5 †Pierce Governor(.40)	27½	26½	27
8 Pines Winterfront..	3	3	3
7 †Pioneer Gold (.80)	6¾	6¾	6¾
13 Pitney-Bowes (.40) ..	9	8¾	8⅞
42 †Pitts Forg	25	23½	25
3.80 †Pitts Lake E(2¼g)	96	94	95
2 Pitts Pl Gl (6e)....	144	143½	144
11 †PleasValWine(.05g)	2½	2	2⅛
1 †Plough (1.20)	17	17	17
1 †Potrero Sugar	3¾	3⅜	3⅜
6 †Powell (Wm A(.60a)	11¾	11¼	11⅜
7 Premier Gld (.12a)	4	4	4
1 Pressed Met (2a) ..	34	34	34
32 Prod Corp	⅝	⅝	⅝
5 †Propper McCall	9	9	9
33 Prosperity B (1¼e)	18⅜	15¼	15⅜
7 †Pruden Inv (1e) ..	14	13½	13⅝
.20 P S Ind $6 pf	33	33	33
.50 Pub S O 6Prln(6)	101¾	101	101
1.75 Pug Sd P 5 pf(1¾k)	86	85½	86
4.25 Pug Sd P 6 pf	101	99¾	99¾
2 Pyrene (.90e)	8¾	8½	8½
Q			
.50 Quebec Pow (1)..	22¾	22¾	22¾
R			
4 †Rainbow Lum A ..	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2 †Rainbow Lum B ..	⅛	⅛	⅛
2.75 Raym Conc (¼g) ..	34	32½	33½
2 Raym Conc pf (3)	46½	44½	44½
11 Rectheon Mfg vtc..	7¼	6¾	6¾
4 †Red Bank Oil	12¾	12¾	12¾
2 †Reed Roll Bit(.80a)	35½	35	35½
16 †Reiter-Fost	1	1	1
1 Reybarn Inc (¼e)	5½	5½	5½
2 Reynolds Inv	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
5 Richmond Rad	6¼	6	6¼
4 †Roosevelt Fd	3½	3½	3½
7 †Root Pet (1)	11¾	11¼	11¾
26 †Rustless I & S	16⅞	16⅜	16⅝
5 Ryan Cons	5¾	5⅝	5⅝
5 Ryerson & Haynes	6¼	6	6¼
S			
1 Safely Car Hd(.6e)	126	124	126
5 †St Anth Gold	⅛	⅛	⅛
33 St Regis Pap	10½	9¾	9¾
2 †Savoy Oil	1¾	1¾	1¾
√1 Scoville Mfg (2¼e)	52¾	52¾	52¾
121 Segal Lock	4¼	4	4
4 Seiberling Rub	7½	7½	7½
2.50 †Sel Ind(alcf)f(5½)	100¾	100	100¾
2.50 †Sel Ind pf(5½)..	100½	100¼	100½
4 †Sentry S Con	1⅛	1	1⅛
27 †Seversky Aire	6⅜	6¼	6¼
33 †Shattuck Den	25½	25⅛	25⅜
1 Shaw W&P (.80)	31	31	31
6 Sherwin-Wms (4) ..	143¾	142¾	143¾
15 Shrevepf El-DPL sta	⅝	⅝	⅝
.50 Singer Mfg (6a) ..	350	335	350
5 Smith Cor vtc (1e)	33	31⅞	33
4 Sonot ne (.10e)	2¼	2

Use Post Want Ads to Sell Unused Articles for Useful Cash

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises.....	7:14	....
High tide..	12:48	....
Sun sets.....	5:30	....
Low tide..	7:46	....

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agri., Weather Bureau.
Washington, Monday, Feb. 1—7:30 p. m.

For the District of Columbia—Fair and colder Tuesday and Tuesday night; Wednesday fair with rising temperature in afternoon; moderate northwest winds Tuesday becoming gentle variable by Wednesday.

For Maryland and Virginia—Generally fair and colder Tuesday and Tuesday night; Wednesday fair with rising temperature in afternoon.

Weather Conditions.

The principal feature on tonight's weather map is the vast area of high pressure that extends from northern and central Alaska southeastward over most of western and central Canada and the greater part of the United States from the Rocky Mountain region eastward. Norman, Okla., 30.94 inches, and Des Moines, Iowa, 30.78 inches. This high pressure area is attended by temperatures considerably below normal over the greater part of this area. Pressure is low from the north Pacific Coast eastward to Idaho and western Montana, Tatoosh Island, Wash., 29.44 inches, and from the Canadian Maritime Provinces southward to the vicinity of Bermuda. S. S. Pennland, about 200 miles southeast of Nova Scotia, 29.58 inches, and St. Georges, Bermuda, 29.80 inches. Precipitation has occurred in New England, northern New York, the Southern States, and the north Pacific States.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 41; 2 a. m., 40; 4 a. m., 40; 6 a. m., 42; 8 a. m., 41; 10 a. m., 41; 12 noon, 44; 2 p. m., 47; 4 p. m., 48; 6 p. m., 46; 8 p. m., 44; 10 p. m., 37. Highest, 48; lowest, 37.

Relative humidity—8 a. m., 54; 2 p. m., 31; 8 p. m., 30. Hours of sunshine 5.8. Per cent of possible sunshine, 57.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1937, 393 degrees. Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1937, 4.28 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation during 24 hours ended 8 p. m. Monday:

	Highest, Mon.	Lowest Mon. night.	Rain- 8 p m. fall.
Washington, D. C.	48	38	45 ....
Asheville, N. C.	48	42	42 ....
Atlanta, Ga.	60	46	52 0.07
Atlantic City, N. J.	40	38	40 ....
Baltimore, Md.	50	40	44 ....
Birmingham, Ala.	58	48	42 0.25
Bismarck, N. Dak.	0	—24	0 ....
Boston, Mass.	38	34	32 0.17
Buffalo, N. Y.	32	24	29 0.01
Chicago, Ill.	18	10	14 ....
Cincinnati, Ohio	32	26	22 ....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	38	—8	30 ....
Cleveland, Ohio	24	24	22 ....
Dallas, Tex.	64	34	34 0.03
Davenport, Iowa	12	8	8 ....
Denver, Colo.	40	4	34 ....
Des Moines, Iowa	6	—4	4 ....
Detroit, Mich.	28	18	18 ....
Duluth, Minn.	4	—18	—4 ....
El Paso, Tex.	42	32	34 0.02
Galveston, Tex.	56	56	52 0.30
Helena, Mont.	34	—12	34 ....
Huron, S. Dak.	6	—16	6 ....
Indianapolis, Ind.	24	20	20 ....
Jacksonville, Fla.	70	54	64 0.01
Kansas City, Mo.	20	10	18 ....
Little Rock, Ark.	40	38	34 ....
Los Angeles, Calif.	64	46	58 ....
Louisville, Ky.	34	26	28 ....
Marquette, Mich.	12	8	10 ....
Memphis, Tenn.	34	32	32 0.08
Miami, Fla.	78	68	76 ....
Minneapolis, Minn.	0	—14	—2 ....
Mobile, Ala.	60	58	58 0.14
New Orleans, La.	60	60	56 0.12
New York, N. Y.	42	34	34 ....
North Platte, Nebr.	24	—6	18 0.04
Omaha, Nebr.	12	—4	8 ....
Philadelphia, Pa.	36	36	36 ....
Phoenix, Ariz.	70	34	68 ....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	34	24	24 ....
Portland, Me.	34	30	30 0.36
Portland, Oreg.	34	16	32 1.78
Rapid City, S. Dak.	30	—10	26 ....
Salt Lake City, Utah	34	4	18 ....
St. Louis, Mo.	22	18	20 ....
San Antonio, Tex.	52	50	40 0.02
San Diego, Calif.	62	48	56 ....
San Francisco, Calif.	52	42	50 ....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	40	14	32 ....
Savannah, Ga.	58	54	56 0.07
Seattle, Wash.	40	28	40 0.79
Springfield, Ill.	22	14	18 ....
Tampa, Fla.	78	64	70 0.03
Vicksburg, Miss.	50	44	44 0.07

Notre Dame Alumni Plan Dance Friday

The Notre Dame Alumni Club of Washington, will hold its winter formal dance at the Broadmoor Hotel Friday.

Guests of honor will be Senator and Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys, of Indiana. Robert Boykin is chairman of the committee on arrangements. Thomas Markey is president of the club.

Legal Notices

E. B. BEHREND, Attorney, 1317 F Street Northwest.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding an Equity Court. John Everett Gary, 1816 Florida Ave. N.W., plaintiff, vs. Mary Etta Allen Gary, 213 E. 86th St., New York, N. Y., defendant. Equity, No. 62958. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to secure for the plaintiff, John Everett Gary, an absolute divorce from the bonds of matrimony from the defendant, Mary Etta Allen Gary, upon the grounds of desertion for more than two years. On motion of the complainant, it is this 18th day of January, 1937, ordered that the defendant cause her appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default; provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post newspaper, before said date. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By C. E. STEWART, Assistant Clerk. 19,26,2

BRANDENBURG & BRANDENBURG, National Savings & Trust Bldg.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia holding an Equity Court. William J. Leibhear, et al., complainants, vs. Walter Stewart, et al., defendants. In Equity No. 62839. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to obtain a decree establishing of record by adverse possession the complainants' title in fee simple in and to lot forty-seven (47) in square three hundred eighty-seven (387), in the District of Columbia, as more fully set forth in the bill of complaint. On motion of the complainants, it is this 1st day of February, A. D. 1937, ordered that the defendants, Walter Stewart, sr., Walter Stewart, jr., and William Tams, if living, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays occurring after the day of the first publication of this order, otherwise the cause will be proceeded with, as to them, as in case of default; and it is further ordered that the unknown heirs, aliences and devisees of such of the above-named defendants as are dead, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the first rule day occurring one month after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise, as to them, the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three (3) three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter, and The Washington Post before said day, further and other publications being dispensed with for good cause shown. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By C. E. STEWART, jr., Assistant Clerk. 2,9,16

Proposals

MOTOR TRUCKS. U. S. MARINE CORPS, Quartermaster Department, Washington, D. C. Sealed proposals, in duplicate, will be received by the Quartermaster, U. S. Marine Corps, Navy Building, Washington, D. C., until 11:00 a. m., 12 February, 1937, and then be publicly opened for furnishing 10 six-wheel drive motor trucks. Proposal blanks and other information may be obtained upon application to this office. HUGH MATTHEWS, Brigadier General, The Quartermaster. Schedule No. 506.

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, February 2, 1937. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 220, District Buildings, until 2 o'clock P. M. February 19, 1937, Electric Refrigerator and Sound Reenforcing Equipment Public Schools; FEBRUARY 26, 1937, five Passenger-carrying Automobiles Municipal Garages; MARCH 1, 1937, Dental Equipment D. C. Penal Institutions. Specifications and information at Room 220, District Building.

Proposals

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, February 2nd, 1937. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 309, District Building, until 2 o'clock P. M., FEBRUARY 16th, 1937, and then publicly opened for paving and repaving the approaches and floors of the old and new Benning Viaduct with about 5,000 square yards of reinforced cement concrete base and about 7,000 square yards of sheet asphalt pavement, or alternate. Apply Room 427, District Building, for proposals and specifications.

Auction Sales

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1937—NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I WILL sell at public auction at 10 a. m. WEDNESDAY, February 3, 1937, at the storeyard of the chief (also property) clerk, at South Capitol and G streets southwest, the lost, stolen and abandoned property consisting of 119 automobiles and 2 trailers in the possession of the Metropolitan Police Department and which have not been called for by the claimants as contemplated by law. HOWARD E. CRAWFORD, Chief (also Property) Clerk.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1937—THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers, 1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE THREE-STORY BRICK DWELLING, BEING PREMISES NO. 1210 FAIRMONT STREET NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 6843, Folio 19 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction, in front of the premises, on WEDNESDAY, THE TENTH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1937, AT THREE-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M. the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 51 in Carl H. Smith's subdivision of part of Block 26, "Columbia Heights," as per plat recorded in Liber County No. 23 folio 1 of the records of the Office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to covenants of record. Note: At the date hereof the above described land is designated on the Books of the Assessor of the District of Columbia, for taxation purposes as Lot 51 in Square 2862; together with the improvements consisting of a three-story brick dwelling containing nine rooms, one bath, with hot-water heat and a two-car garage. Subject to the right of redemption by the maker of the aforesaid deed of trust, her heirs or assigns, within a period of sixty days from date of sale not excluding Sundays and holidays as provided in said deed of trust.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase-money to be paid in cash balance in two equal installments, payable in one and two years, with interest at five per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by first deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $500.00 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, etc., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period otherwise the trustees reserve the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C. CHARLES A. JONES, PAUL J. FRIZZELL, Trustees.

ja30-fe2,4,6,9

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1937—THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers, 1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE TWO AND ONE-HALF STORY FRAME DWELLING, BEING PREMISES NO. 277 CARROLL STREET NORTHWEST, TOGETHER WITH ONE-STORY BRICK STORE.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in liber No. 6803, folio 55 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction, in front of the premises, on WEDNESDAY, THE TENTH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1937, AT FOUR-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being lot 38 in J. S. Swormstedt and others' subdivision of lot 14 in block 4 of B. F. Gilbert's subdivision of "Takoma Park," as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber County 9, at folio 76; said Block 4 now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as Square 3357; together with the improvements consisting of a 2½-story frame dwelling containing eight rooms and one bath with hot-water heat, also one-story brick store. Subject to the right of redemption by the makers of the aforesaid deed of trust, their heirs and assigns, within a period of sixty days from date of sale not excluding Sundays and holidays, as provided in said deed of trust.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash, balance in two equal installments, payable in one and two years, with interest at five per centum per annum, payable semiannually, from day of sale, secured by first deed of trust upon the property sold, or all cash, at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of $500.00 will be required at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, etc., at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period, otherwise the trustees reserve the right to resell the property at the risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C. CHARLES A. JONES, PAUL J. FRIZZELL, Trustees.

P—ja30,fe2,4,6,9

Business Directory

It will pay you to consult these reliable firms. They are specialists in their respective lines.

For information regarding advertising rates or services not listed in this column call Miss Burns—NAtional 4233.

AUTO SERVICE.

EARLE'S AUTO SERVICE.
Expert repairs. Satisfaction guaranteed. 1443 R. I. Ave. N.W., rear No. 9665.

CAMERA REPAIRING.

Camera Repairing.
FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
815 10th St. N.W. Phone NAt. 4712.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED.

"WHILE YOU WAIT." Emergency Laboratory, Room 601 Westory Building, 14th and F sts. nw. Hours, 8 to 6. MEt. 1833.

FLOOR WORK

Floors done "The Wright Way." Laying, Scraping, Finishing. Reasonable rates. Call us for free estimate. Wright's Floor Service, 6401 8th St. N.W. GE. 2119.

PAINTING, DECORATING.

IDEAL DECORATING CO.
2444 18th St. NW.
Painting, papering, floor finishing. Work carefully done. Special price for next two weeks. Call CO. 8581.

PAINTING—PAPERHANGING.

PAINTING, paperhanging, plastering, kalsomining; rooms painted or papered, $5 up; city or country. S. Goldblatt, 1634 17th St. N.W. DEc. 5866.

PIANO TUNING

PIANO TUNING, $2; estimates free; work guaranteed. C. H. Speake, 215 Underwood st. nw. GE. 4792.

PLASTER REPAIRS.

EXPERT PLASTER REPAIRING
Work carefully done; very reasonable rates. Estimates free. Call MR. WEST, CO. 1965.

ENTERPRISE ROOFING CO.
ROOFING—SIDING—INSULATION.
Estimates Free—Terms If Desired.
2125 R. I. Ave. N.E. PO. 0200.

THE GUMPS

Andy's Change of Heart

Business Directory

ROOFING

ROOFING, siding, rock-wool insulating; Johns-Manville deferred payment contractors; 3-year-payment plan.
AMERICAN RE-ROOFING CO., INC.
3313 14th St. N.W. CO. 4551.

RUG CLEANING.

FLOOR COVERINGS SHAMPOOED in your home; 9x12 $3.00 up. The Washington Electric Rug Cleaning Co. MEt. 9024.

RUGS DOMESTIC 9x12 ... $3.00
SHAMPOO 8x10 ... $2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 7TH ST. NO. 9160.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia. The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time .....18c per line.
3 times.....16c per line.
5 times.....14c per line.
7 times.....12c per line.
30 times.....11c per line.

Classified Display 20c per line additional.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 20c per line; 3 times, 18c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 16c per line; 30 times, within 60 days, 15c per line. Classified Display 2c per line additional.

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classification and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any classified advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted. The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily, or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4200
Ask For An Ad-Writer

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD. DAY AND NIGHT.

Whittlesey's Drug Store, 3527 Connecticut Ave.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Road.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Road.
O'Donnell's Drug Store, Wisconsin Ave. and P St.
Kight's Drug Store, 132 U St. N.E.
Kight's Drug Store, 3936 Georgia Ave.
The Jolson Pharmacy, Inc., 5000 First St. N.W.
Connecticut Pharmacy, 1511 Connecticut Ave.
The Chevy Chase Pharmacy, 5626 Connecticut Ave.
The Cavalier Pharmacy, 3500 14th St. N.W.
Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7906 Alaska Ave.

Saturday's Winners

"What Would You Say?" Program

The following persons are awarded two tickets to Loew's Capitol Theater, where you can see Merle Oberon and Brian Aherne in "Beloved Enemy," and a new stage show headlining Eleanor Holm and Art Jarrett.

Winners may claim tickets at The Washington Post Classified Ad Counter upon proper identification. Tickets must be called for within 48 hours.

ROY CAMERON,
1103 C St. S.W.
ESSIE R. FOLSTEIN,
1709 Capitol Ave. N.E.
MRS. STEVE HARDMAN,
4114 Chesapeake St.
IRENE R. BRIGHT,
3900 Connecticut Ave.
C. F. CAVANAUGH,
1627 Mass. Ave. N.W.

LISTEN IN!
"What Would You Say?"
WRC—9:30 A. M.
Every Day Except Sunday

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost" Ad to The Post as late as 11 p. m. for publication the following morning and thus immediately notify nearly 100,000 families of your loss. (Except on Saturday, when deadline is 6 p. m. for Sunday's Post.) Call NAtional 4200

CHOW DOG—Red; lost week ago. License 1412. Phone DI. 4704.

LADY'S GLASSES—Lost Sat. a. m.; in blue case. Call WI. 5239, or Mayflower Optical Co.

WIRE-HAIRED FOX TERRIER—Lost near Park rd. entrance to park; black and white; wearing collar; license tag and leash. Phone Warren, NA. 1168, or CO. 9539-W; reward.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Lost and Found 1

FOUND IN DIAMOND CABS.
Package, in Cab 343.
Umbrella, in Cab 32.
Package, in Cab 1102.
LOST AND FOUND DEPT., NO. 2868.

DOGS FOUND FEBRUARY 1.
Toy fox terrier, female, white, brown head. 3 black spots.
Fox hound, male, white, blk. markings. Police, male, tan; collar and lock.
Chow, male, red.
Call Barbara Joyce.
Lost and Found Dept., Washington Post.

Personals 3

CHILDREN boarded; hr., day or wk.; experienced supervision; large yard; porch; nr. bus line; h.-w. h. GR. 1387-R.

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as Low as $75.

DRESSMAKING, tailoring, alterations neatly done; in or out; work guaranteed. DE. 0831-M, if no ans. call NO. 5015-J.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. BOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the Largest Undertakers in the World.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. You can phone your "Lost"

COUNTER GIRLS, waitresses and maids, for hotel. Rm. 208, 724 9th st. nw.

GIRLS (3)—Lunchroom work; experience not necessary. Eagle Lunch, East Falls Church, Va.

GENERAL HOUSEWORKER—Willing to live on place; references required; (colored). Apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER.
456 Indiana Ave, N.W.
No Fees.

LADIES—We have opening for several on new sales force; training and equipment free. Pleasant, dignified plan. Apply mornings. Real Silk Hosiery Mills, 1427 Eye st. nw.

LADIES—We will give you $25 in hosiery, under-wear, hoovers, house dresses, etc., on consignment. Sell to friends, neighbors. Excellent commission. Miss Schertzer, Room 403, 1333 F st. nw.

YOUNG WOMAN, pleasing personality; work in real estate office; must have car. WA. 6959.

Help—Male 12

Men—If you can't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post.

BARBERS (2)—1st class; good hair cutter and shaver. 730 10th st. ne.

BARBER—Experienced. Apply Shoreham Bldg. Barber Shop, 15th and H sts. nw.

BARBER—Must be good; steady job; guar., pay. Apply 1204 N. Y. ave. nw.

BARBER wanted, first class; steady; union shop. Apply 1629 Kenilworth ave. ne.

BARBER wanted, first class; good, steady job; union shop. 133½ B st. se.

BOOTBLACKS—Wanted. Apply Jack & Jill Valet Shop, 737 13th st. nw.

BOOTBLACK—Steady job if satisfactory. 302 9th st. nw.

DRY CLEANERS—Exp. Apply Master Cleaners and Dyers, 607 H st. ne.

ELECTRICAL appliance salesman; experienced only; 20 to 24 yrs.; excellent opportunity; good salary. See Miss Dodge, Boyd's, 1333 F st. nw.

FURNITURE finisher and floor waxer. Appay Room 205, 724 9th st. nw.

MANAGER of large firm will interview men over 21 for three local positions. Neatness and reference necessary. Good pay, future assured. Apply 9 to 12, Room 205, 1427 Eye st. nw.

MEN (Catholic) publication campaign, real opportunity; 10 to 12 weekly percentage to those acceptable. See Mr. Bannon, 918 F st. nw., Room 509.

PHOTO-COUPONS MEN—Something new. Rm. 301, 1317 F St. nw.

SALES CLERK, exp., age 25 years, for an electrical supply and lighting fixture store. Write Box 134, Washington Post.

YOUNG MEN over 18 years old; free to travel; transportation paid. See Mr. Murray, Room 409, 1319 F st. nw.

YOUNG MAN, 18-23, local work, Washington and vicin.; sal. and commission. Phone H. F. Hall, DI 3125, for appt.

YOUNG MAN wanted to drive truck; should be experienced soliciting. 1402 Rhode Island ave. nw.

CAB DRIVERS
NEW CABS AVAILABLE
FREE CLASSES
FOR HACKER'S LICENSE
BELL CAB CO.
1317 L ST. N.W. ME. 1727

TWO MEN.
Electrical Appliance Store has opening for two men, 21 or over, in Sales Organization. Must be satisfied with $20 to $30 per week to start. Sales experience valuable, but not absolutely necessary. Permanent position with fine opportunity for advancement. Apply 724 11th st, nw. at 9:30 a. m. No other time.

DIAMOND CABS
STUDENT INSTRUCTION
FOR TAXICAB
IDENTIFICATION CARDS
NO FEE
ON BEHALF OF THE
MEMBERS OF THE I.T.O.A.
Inc. SEE MR. JOHN ROBEY
1735 14TH ST. N.W.
9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Help—Male 12

STEADY WORK
In the food industry no lay-off or part time. Old-established company can offer employment to two more reliable, neat appearing men, 25 to 55. No experience necessary. We train you. Good pay. Apply 513 K st. nw.

BOYS.
.. years of age or over, with bicycles wanted at once for messenger work; permanent employment with good pay. Apply 1317 New York ave. nw. Mr. Schryver.

Employment Agencies 14

RUPHERS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY has cooks, maids, houseworkers, dishwashers, cleaners, laundress, couple, mother's helpers; refs. investigated. DE. 3551.

Situations—Female 16

FORMER newspaper woman will give services and small sum where can prepare own meals. Box 137, Washington Post.

LAUNDRESS desires morning work or to take home; special care silks, linens; city refs.; reas. rates. AD. 7460-M.

TYPEWRITING and mailing letters or statements. Envelope addressing a specialty. Phone NO. 2503.

WOMAN—Young, colored, wishes housework or as cook; city reference. Call LI. 1184.

YOUNG LADY—(Col.) high schol graduate, general office work, clerical, typing. 1013 4th st. se. Refs.

Situations—Male 17

FARM MANAGER—White, exp., dairyman, poultryman, farmer, desires work on estate or farm; best refs. SH. 2567-J or write Washington Post, Box 132.

MAN—Light colored, desires position as houseman and cook in bachelor's home or for couple; stay nights; good references. Box 136, Washington Post.

BOY (Col.), honest, clean offices or work any kind. D. C. permit. NO. 7044-J.

Situations—Male-Female 18

WRITER—Experienced in research, will criticise, edit, or prepare manuscripts. Box 133, Washington Post.

Instructions 19

BE SUCCESSFUL—Earn More—Learn Stenography, Touch Typing, Calculating Machines, Bookkeeping, Accounting, etc. Start TODAY. New Classes forming. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F st. NA. 2338.

NEW CLASSES—Civil Service accounting and secretarial courses. Potest's Business College, NAt. 4717. 14th and Eye sts. nw.

P. B. X. TRAINING.
PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G. NA. 2114.

Business Opportunities 23

BEAUTY SHOP (15th and Col. rd.)—Nicely equipped. Cheap rent. A good buy. $1,100. Grace Merry, 1008 H st. MEt. 4813.

BEAUTY SALON—We specialize in the sale of beauty shops. If you wish to buy or sell, call Miss McCown, MEt. 4813.

ENTIRE stock and fixtures of millinery store for sale; privately owned. Call MEtropolitan 8510.

Gas station can be picked up at a snap. Rent $100 per month.
DISTRICT SALES & FINANCE CO.
1006 H St. N.W. NAt. 1002.

GROCERY (mixed trade)—Doing $200 weekly. Rent, $40; price, $1,000. Terms. Joseph Hollander, 1008 H st. nw.

GROCERY, really doing $2,000 weekly; rent, $100; lease 5 years. Only $4,000 down. Mr. Parker, 1008 H st. nw.

LUNCH ROOM doing $1,000 weekly. Business guaranteed. Low rent, long lease. Price only $4,500. Terms. Best bargain offered. Joseph Hollander, 1008 H st. nw.

PARTNER wanted with small capital to invest in good going tailor business in excellent location. CO. 8680.

ROOMING HOUSE—Downtown, 11 rooms, 3 baths; h.-w. h., c. h. w.; good money-maker for person with references. Box 124, Washington Post.

ROOMING-BOARDING; walking distance. 17 rms., 5½ baths. Rent, $150. Filled with paying guests. $2,000. A real buy for quick sale. Grace Merry, 1008 H st. MEt. 4813.

ROOMING HOUSE (l. h. k.), 17 rooms, 5 baths; rent, $115. Income, $316. Only $1,650; terms. Mr. McKenney, 1008 H st. nw.

ROOMING HOUSE—11 rooms; rent, $85; price $1,100 cash; downtown. Call Miss Price, DI. 2707.

ROOMING HOUSE (16th nr. K), 16 rms., 5 baths; nicely furnished; terms. Miss Derrickson, 1008 H st. nw. MEt. 4813.

ROOMING HOUSE; downtown; 14 rms., 2½ baths. Rent, $135. Must be sacrificed on account of illness. $800. Miss McCown, 1008 H st. MEt. 4813.

ROOMING HOUSE—Belmont at 14th; 15 rms., 3 baths. A wonderful buy at $1,500. See this. Mr. McKenny, 1008 H st.

ROOMING HOUSE—8 large rooms; cheap rent; h.-w. h.; near 11th and Massachusetts ave. nw. A bargain. R. M. CURTIS, 400 Barrister Bldg. 635 F St. N.W. NAt. 9140.

ROOMING-BOARDING HOUSE—(Dupont Circle)—One of Washington's largest and best. 24 rooms, 4-year lease. Well furnished and attractive. All single beds; good linen. Present income about $1,000 monthly. Price, $4,000. One-half cash.
R. M. DESHAZO
1123 14th Street NW. NAt. 5520.

WE HAVE a number of listings of excellent values in grocery stores, restaurants, delicatessens, beauty shops and many other kinds of business.
If you are looking for any kind of business, get in touch with us and we will get you the business you want for the right price.
J. B. MALLOS CO., INC.
817 12th St. N. W.

STORES for rent—1646-1648-1650 Columbia rd. Wonderful location for delicatessen, grocery, drug or beauty shop.
Gaston—Charuhas (Brokers)
501 Woodward Bldg. Dist. 7765.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Business Opportunities 23

SHOE REPAIR—Sale or rent; reas. Call 8 a. m.-7 p.m. 1140 Bladensburg rd. ne.

Wanted Business Opps. 23A

WANTED—Rooming houses and business places; quick results. A. M. COOPER, 1008 Eye st. nw. NAtional 1332.

Money-to-Loan 26

ADVANCE on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, etc.; loan $200 and over 2½ % all tickets good one year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc.; no adv. arrangements necess.; lowest interest rates. Rossilyn Co., Rossilyn, Va.

Real Estate Loans 27

WE HAVE FUNDS FOR 1ST TRUST loans on improved D. C. real estate. Prevailing rates. Prompt decisions.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. NW. NA. 1166.

Automobile Loans 28

QUICK AUTO LOANS
CAPITAL AUTO FINANCE SERVICE.
901 New York Ave. N.W. ME. 1355.

Rooms—Furnished 30

A BEAUTIFULLY appointed front room, open fireplace, twin beds; board optional; in exclusive detached home situated on hill. 2717 Quarry rd. nw., between 16th and 17th sts., at Columbia rd. CO. 4482.

ADULTS—Large cheery bedrm.; well-furn. Phone, maid service. $25. Also small front hall bedrm, $15. 1335 Vt. ave. NOrth 5001.

A LARGE ROOM, adj. semi-priv. bath; shower; nice surroundings; det. home. $25; gentleman. 3002 32d nw. CL. 1527.

A LIMITED number of rooms with private bath, from $45 to $55 per month. Hotel Commodore, near Capitol. NA. 1664.

A LOVELY neighborhood near Shoreham Hotel; private home; beautiful rm. adj. bath, gentleman; $20. CO. 6746.

ANNEX, THE GRAFTON (1735 Desales st. just off Conn.)—Well-heated single, dbl. rms., running water, shower; 24-hr. elevator, switchboard service; fireproof bldg. $30.50 mo. Special weekly rates.

APT. HOUSE—Clean, comfortable rms. for 1 or 2; convenient shopping, business section; adults; ref. 1025 15th st. nw.

ARGYLE APTS., 177H ST. N.W., 3220. (Apt. 308)—Dbl. well-furn. bed-liv. rm., front apt. of 2 adults; bus and cars at door. Reasonable. CO. 5945-J.

ARIZONA HOTEL, 310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave.; newly furnished rooms, lobby, 3 baths on each floor; shower bath; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

ATTRACTIVE master bedroom, priv. bath, shower; gar.; conv. location, in refined priv. home. 5410 13th st. nw. GE. 0658.

ATTRACTIVE room, connecting bath; unlim. phone; in modern 16th st. apt. facing Meridian Park. CO. 4032.

ATTRACTIVE, detached oil-heated, air-conditioned home offers to refined lady lovely room; nice view; next bath. Excel. linen; maid serv. phone. CO. 6789.

ATTRACTIVE, large, sunny room, connecting bath; 24th nw., off Mass. ave.; unlimited telephone; laundry, valet service; breakfast optional; gentlemen. DE. 3322.

ATTRACTIVE room in det. home, off 16th st.; semi-private bath. GE. 8227.

ATTRACTIVE front rm., 1st flr., $7 wk.; rm. for man, $5; two, $6; rm. with bath, l. h. k., $8.50. Merrill. 1361 Fairmont nw.

ATTRACTIVE ROOM, southern exposure; for refined girl with discriminating taste; private home. 1715 Riggs pl. nw NO. 2742.

BELMONT RD. N.W. 1845—At Columbia. 2nd.-floor large double rm. with balcony. Private bath. Very reasonable. CO. 9134.

BELMONT RD. N.W., 1821—Desirable single bedroom. $22. ADams 4574.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1301 (Apt. 101)—Pleasant room; southern exposure. Near entrance. Gentleman. CO. 6718.

BLOCK OFF CONN. AVE. (3100 Rodman st. nw.)—Master bedroom, next bath; pvt. home; 1 or 2 gentlemen. CL. 7358.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1833. Apt. 20—Well furnished rm. in quiet apt.; new twin beds; reasonable.

CALVERT ST. N.W., 1855, Apt. 55 (near 18th and Col. rd.)—Large single room. South exposure; elevator. Priv. family.

CATHEDRAL AVE. N.W., 3631—Attractive room. Lovely home, accessible; unlimited phone. $28 month. EM. 7732.

CATHEDRAL AVE., 2272—Off Conn.; exceptionally light, well-furn. rm.; priv. bath; refined priv. home; 1, 2 gents. AD. 4974.

CENTRAL AVE. NE., 2732—Nice room with double bed, next to bath; in home of couple; $16 per mo.; single. AT. 5675-J.

CHAPIN ST. NW., 1447, Apt. 22—Bright sunny studio room, new modernistic furniture; adjoining bath; phone.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—1 block Conn. ave.; detached home; single front, warm room; $20. CL. 5448.

CLIFTON ST. NW., 1303—2nd-floor front, single; private family; $4 week.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1401—Lovely balcony room; single or double. CO. 8723.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1763, Apt. 41 (off 16th st.)—Beautifully furnished room; bright, large closet, 4 windows, southeast exposure; 2 ladies or couple. AD. 0606.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1736, Apt 102—Large, bright, ideal room in cultured home for business woman; $20. CO. 8099.

CONN. AVE., 2016—Lovely rooms and baths. *Gentlemen, NOrth 9484.

DOWNTOWN—Beautiful large room, twin beds, radio, next bath. Lovely home for gentleman. 1217 Mass. Ave. nw.

DOWNTOWN, G st. nw., 1204, Apt. 2—Convenient, large front dbl. bed-living rm., 1 block Woodward & Lothrop, $3.50 each.

DUPONT CIRCLE vicinity (1749 Church nw.)—Double or single room. 3 baths. Gentlemen preferred.

DUPONT CIRCLE

Read This Page for Good Used Cars—at Substantial Savings

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

(Continued from Preceding Page.)

A ST. NE., 815—6 r. and b., 3d fl. apt. ready for occupancy; oil heat; all outside rooms; $65 mo. Bischoff, 27 8th st. ne. LI. 6110 or LI. 0613.

BACHELOR apt., 1 large room. Private bath and entrance. $30. Owner, William R. Ford, 605 Erie ave. SHep. 1339.

BEAUTIFUL new 2-bedroom apartment, all-electric kitchen, tile bath, shower, separate thermostats; heat and hot water included; adults, $62.50. 721 Erie ave., Takoma Park, Md.

BETHESDA, MD., 5531 Manning Drive—Entire 2d floor, 3 rooms, bath and shower; large kitchen, new gas range, Electrolux refrigerator; new home in Bradley Hills; gas, electric included. Adults; $55. Wisc 5154-J.

HOLMEAD PL. NW., 3477—Private 3-room, kitchen, bath; heat furnished; garage; newly decorated; $60. AD. 1850-J.

M ST. NW., 2020—2d-floor apt.; 3 unusually large rooms and bath, for adults; reasonable.
ARENDES REALTY CO.
1207 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WEst 0074.

PERRY ST., 3617 (Mt. Rainier, Md.)—1 rm., kitchen, porch, semipriv. bath; adults. Heat, gas, elec., $29.50.

PETWORTH—3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, private bath; all utilities incl.; adults preferred; reasonable. GE. 8300.

R ST. N.W., 1830—2 rooms, kitchen and bath; front apartment; 2 exposures; spacious rooms, large closets, $65. Apply resident manager on premises or NO. 0883.

Several Desirable Apartments Available.
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC.
1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

TAKOMA PARK—In new home, pleasant section; living, bedroom, dinette, kitchen, private bath; c. h. w. and refrigerator. Call SH. 1387.

17TH ST. SE., 119 (1st floor)—2 rooms, kit., bath.; Arcola heating system; A-1 condition; only $40. Keys 2d floor or phone Mr. Toms, DI. 2434, 8 a. m. to 6.

1115 FLOWER AVE., Takoma Park, Md.—New building, 1 and 2 bedroom apartments; rentals from $55 to $65, with heat provided; janitor service; garages. Manager on premises. Rock Creek Realty Co., 1417 L st. nw. NAtl. 8880.

THE ARGONNE.
1629 Columbia rd. nw. 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, reception hall and balcony.

FLEETWOOD.
2 bedrooms, living rm., kitchen, dinette and bath. 3707 Woodley rd. nw. CL. 0615.

EAST FLORENCE COURT.
5th floor, 2153 California st. nw. Attrac. large fr. apt.; 5 rms., foyer; ample closets. All night elevator. Call PO. 5664.

NEAR 16TH AND COLUMBIA RD.
1712 Summit Pl. NW.
Two rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath...$47.50
DREYFUSS BROS.
1528 K St. NW. NA. 0583.

THE SEABRIDGE.
501 12th St. NE.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath, G. E. refrigeration, sw. corner exposure. Available at once. $55.
THE FEDERAL-AMERICAN CO.
1429 Eye St. N.W. NAtional 8032.

2138 California St. N.W.
1 rm. and bath.....$32.50
A. S. Gardiner, 1510 K St. N.W. NA. 0334.

1820 CLYDESDALE Pl. N.W.
3 rooms, large foyer, kitchen and bath. Front apartment. $69.50.
Electric Refrigeration,
Resident manager; elevator service.
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1625 K St. N.W. DIst. 9706.

4425 14th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$52.50
Electric refrigeration on house current.
Resident Manager.
EDW. M. WILLIS
816 Investment Bldg. NA. 7479.

5040 New Hamp. Ave. N.W.
Bright corner apartment in new modern building; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Electrolux refrigeration; 2 exposures in bedroom. Apply janitor.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. NW. ME. 3860.

1921 KALORAMA RD. N.W.
FOYER, LIVING ROOM, 2 BEDROOMS, DINETTE, KITCHEN AND BATH. SECRETARIAL PHONE SERVICE. 24-HOUR ELEVATOR SERVICE. $85. RESIDENT MANAGER.

1664 COL. RD. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $65.00 and $67.50. Electric Refrigeration.
Building Newly Remodeled.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903.

1413 GIRARD ST. N.W.
Corner apt., 2 rooms, kitchen, bath; free refrigeration; $50.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Bldg. NA. 4146.

3100 WARDER ST. NW.
2 rms., kitchen, dinette and bath..$50.00
Resident Manager, AD. 8379.

1530 RHODE ISLAND AVE. NE.
2 rms., kitchen, bath and porch....$52.50
Resident Manager, NO. 8157.

1614 17TH ST. NW.
2 rms., kitchen and bath.....$52.50
Resident Manager, DE. 3218.

1702 SUMMIT PL. NW.
2 rms., kitchen and bath.....$55.00
Resident Manager, CO 4417.

4800 GEORGIA AVE. NW.
2 rms., kitchen, dinette, bath, porch, $55.00
Resident Manager, GE. 8996.

2143 CALIFORNIA ST. NW.
2 rms., kitchen, dinette and bath..$65.00
Resident Manager, Apt. 25.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE AND GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1610 K St. NW. National 1403.

The Cavalier.
Very desirable 2-room apts., consisting of large living room, large bedroom, kitchenette and dinette; two closets and large outside balcony; electric refrigeration on house current; beautiful lobby; restricted clientele; 24-hour switchboard and elevator service; conservative rental.
The Cavalier,
3500 14th St. N.W.
FRED R. FOSTER, Mgr.

$60—101 WILLARD AVE.
At Wisconsin ave. and District Line. 5 rooms, bath and porch; garage space.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVESTMENT CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Offices—Rent 50

1735 CONNECTICUT AVE. N.W.
For business; 2d floor, large plate glass display windows. Phone PO. 5455.

Warehouses for Rent 51A

WAREHOUSE SPACE FOR RENT.
3,000 to 30,000 Square Feet.
WEAVER BROS., INC. DIst. 9486.

Business Places—Rent 52

REAR 1145 21ST ST. N.W.
Large brick building suitable for repair shop or storage for about 15 cars. Rent, $50.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NAtl. 3964.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

BRIGHTWOOD—6 rm., bath, oil heat, garage, $70.
NEAR SOLDIERS' HOME—8 rms., bath, h.-w. h. New house condition. $57.50.
KENNEDY ST., NEAR GA. AVE.—6 rms., bath; gas heat; Frigidaire; gar. $67.50.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN. MEt. 5400.

CLEVELAND PARK.
(Overlooking Rock Creek Park.)
Unusually attractive, 8 rooms, 2-baths house; modern oil burner; garage; porch; nice yard; $90. Dixie Realty Co., NA. 8880.

MASS. AVE. HEIGHTS.
Semidetached brick; attractive living rm., dining rm.; 1st-floor den; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, 2-car garage; $97.50.
G. F. MIKKELSON & SON. CL. 1156.

WESLEY HEIGHTS.
4400 Lowell St. NW.
Attractive 9-room house; 4 bedrooms; corner lot; oil burner; electric refrigeration; garage. Phone CL. 1853.

BURLEITH—6 r., 1½ b., gar., refrig..$70
PETWORTH—6 r., oil heat, refrig.....$70
PETWORTH—6 r., heat., elec. incl.....$75
Washington Realty Co.,
GE. 8300.

4507 Arkansas Ave. N.W.
$70.00.
6 rooms, bath, double inclosed rear porches, oil burner, brick garage.
National Mortgage & Investment Corp.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

10 ROOMS, 2 baths, residence grounds, all improvements, oil heat, garage, by owner adjoining. 6925 Blair rd. GE. 1855.

COLORED
1911 GALES ST. N.E.
$42.50.
6 rooms and bath, front and rear porches, hot-water heat, electricity.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVESTMENT CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

NEAR SILVER SPRING.
Just completed. New Cape Cod home. 5 rooms, bath, panelled living and dining room. Fireplace. Attached garage. White brick, blue shutters. ¾ acre ground. Call owner, SHepherd 2357.

Suburban—Rent 58

NEARBY VA. (4833 24th st., nr. Washington Golf Club)—Modern, 2 baths, $80 unfurn; $90 partly furn. WAl. 7964.

$55—RECONDITIONED old Alexandria house, 6 rms., bath, large garden, fireplace, 812 Franklin st., Alexandria, Va.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

We can rent your vacant property.
HARRY B. FITTS CO.,
1019 15th St. NW. ME. 0100.

Sale Houses 66

HOLMEADE PL. NR. PARK RD.—9-r., br.; $8,500; terms. 2-two family br. flats; rented $800 yr. ea.; bring $1,000 ea.; reduced price, terms, nr. Park View school. For homes, investment, stores Col. Hts. See us. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. 3418 14th.

UNUSUAL Chevy Chase, Md., buy. Six-room bungalow; large attic, living porch; lot 60x150; 2-car detached garage. Reduced to $7,950. Terms. Call J. Wesley Buchanan, Inc., MEt. 3772, day or evening.

VACANT, 503 Maple Ridge rd., Battery Park, Md.—New-house reconditioned. Terms or trade. Eddie Bowers, 2145 California st. nw. NA. 4933.

$5,750—6 rooms, semidetached colonial brick; h.-w. h.; 2-car garage; lot 25x100. Being redecorated.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400.
Evenings 6 to 9. AD. 10023.

1617 QUE ST. S.E.
Two-story brick, 2 baths and clubroom. Brady Bros., 403 E. Cap. st. AT. 6664-0562.

3525 16TH ST. N.W.
An 8-room brick home with 4 bedrooms, 3 baths and maid's quarters. Every modern convenience throughout. Built-in garage. This choice residence originally sold for $20,000; now priced at $13,000.
SULLIVAN BROTHERS
1520 K St. N.W. MEt. 4323.

$7,950.
FOUR BEDROOMS—CORNER.
Attractive colonial brick home in one of the prettiest sections of Petworth; contains 8 rooms, tiled bath, shower, all modern improvements, built-in garage; beautiful lot. Reasonable terms to responsible party. Call MR. PHILPOT, District 3426.

CLEVELAND PARK
West of Conn ave., convenient to schools, near street cars, stores, etc.; 2-story and cellar brick, 6 rooms, 2 baths, h.-w. h., elec., hardwood floors, screens, weather-stripped, attic, brick garage. Price, $9,500. Closing estate.
L. T. GRAVATTE,
729 15th St. N.W. Realtor. NAt. 0753.

SOUTHEAST BARGAIN
HOME OR INVESTMENT.
Near 6th and A sts. se.—Row brick, containing 7 rooms, bath, 2 inclosed rear porches, h.-w. h.; garage. This home is in good condition and must be sold immediately to settle estate.
It is now renting at $55 per month, under monthly agreement. Make us a reasonable offer. Call Mr. Shelton.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS,
927 15th St. N.W. DIst. 1411.

WE INVITE YOU
TO SEE THIS
LOVELY NEW HOME.
219 Ingraham St. N.W.
This home was built to cover the needs of a family with a moderate income; 3 bedrooms with spacious closets, 2 baths, light and roomy living and dining rooms, and a modern scientific kitchen with "CAREFREE COMFORT WITH MODERN GAS APPLIANCES." Furred walls, rock-wool insulation, reinforced concrete front porch, two open fireplaces, and a recreation room with lavatory and toilet. Detached brick garage on a large lot.
OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY.
Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. DIst. 1015.

COLONIAL CHARM IN BEAUTIFUL CHEVY CHASE, MD.
6203-6205 MELVILLE PL. N.W.
Six large rooms, TWO MASTER bedrooms, each with TWO large cedar closets and TWO baths. Large living room with open fireplace, spacious dining room, efficient space-saving kitchen with built-in cabinets and "CAREFREE COMFORT WITH MODERN GAS APPLIANCES," full basement, well-arranged laundry and furnace room, and built-in garage. Large beautifully landscaped lot inclosed by picket fence.
ONLY $11,750
OPEN DAILY TO 9 P. M.
TO INSPECT: From Chevy Chase Circle, out Brookville Road to Bradley Lane, right one block to Melville Place and property.
HARRY WARDMAN, INC.
1512 K St. N.W. DI. 3830.
"Life's worth living in a Wardman Home."

RESERVOIR ROAD
3446
GEORGETOWN.
A typical Charleston, S. Carolina, house, of compelling charm. Will appeal to those seeking the unusual. House is heated and open daily.
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. Natl. 9300

COLORED—Two-family, flat, near 3d and R sts. nw.; hot-water heat; electricity; $6,950; your terms. DEcatur 1160.

Sale Lots 69

EAST OF WISCONSIN AVE. on Appleton; near Wilson, Deal and Mann schools; 8 lots, 40x150 feet; $1,500 each; $250 down; standpoint THE IDEAL home sites.
J. FRANK TILLER, Owner, DI. 9845.

LYON PARK, VA.—Excellent building lot, 40x150. Water, sewer, gas, electricity. WA. 8955.

6 LOTS, 20x100 each, 3 blocks from District Line. Close Highway. Quick sale, $59.50 each. Phone LI. 0597.

UNIVERSITY PARK, MD.
NEAR UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.
ATTENTION, BUILDERS!
Lots with all improvements; also small acreage. For information, call
ARTHUR CARR, Agent.
GReenwood 2354.

Take Advantage of an Off-Season Sale
Near Mt. Vernon, 25 min. to city, ½ to 2 acre wooded lots, water front $400 up, 3 years to pay. Call owner, E. C. Gibbs, Jackson 1866, to inspect.

Sale Suburban 70

BUY YOUR suburban home now. Have several real bargains; easy terms.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. Kens. 132.

EIGHT ROOMS, brick, two baths, large lot. Two families can use. Sacrifice at $6,750. WILLIAMS REALTY CO. NA. 4933. Sunday, GReenwood 2717.

VIRGINIA—13 mi. out, main pike, 13 acres, 6-room house, outbuildings; electricity; good garden land; $3,500; easy terms. J. A. Baker & Co., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, Va. WA. 7280.

AURORA HILLS, VA.
6-room brick home, 3 bedrooms, tiled bath on second floor, attic finished, suitable for den; large living room with open fireplace; breakfast room; modern kitchen; screened-in porch; maid's room with bath; oil burner; 2-car detached brick garage; landscaped lot. Priced for quick sale at $10,500. Aurora Hills Homes, Inc. JACKSON 1866.

HAROLD TEEN

The Opinion of an Expert

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Suburban 70

$4,750—Unusual value in Colonial type house; large wooded lot (1-fare zone); 6 rms., 2 baths, h.-w. h., fireplace; garage. RALPH W. CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hy. WA. 6959.

Sale Acreage 72

BRADLEY FARMS—Parcels of 3 or more acres, unusual opportunity to purchase the site for your suburban home. Prices, terms reasonable. River road, adjoining Congressional Club, opposite Horse Show Grounds. Complete information at our office, COUNSELMAN & O'BRIEN, 6865 Wis ave., Bethesda, Md.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN—Acreage, building lots, Chevy Chase, D. C., River and Bradley roads, Colesville pike and Hyattsville. Fulton R. Gorden, 1427 Eye st. nw. DIst. 3230.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

"HARD BARGAIN"—Brick Colonial; preserved; So. Maryland; 365 acres fine land; tobacco farm; 45 miles from D. C.; overlooking the Wicomico and Potomac. THE MARYLAND REALTY, 1511 Guilford ave., Baltimore, Md.

W. C. AND J. R. GIBONS.
BARR BLDG. NATL. 3753.
SOUTHERN MD.—5-ACRE TRACTS.

Sale—Out-of-Town 74

24-APARTMENT HOUSE in Tampa, Fla.; lovely grounds; permanent tenants. Fine investment. WA. 6959.

Real Estate Wanted 76

FIRST FLOOR BEDROOM BUNGALOW—Prefer Potomac Heights, or any near-in Northwest section. Will pay $8,000. J. Leo Kolb, Inc., 1237 Wisconsin ave. WE. 0002.

WILL PAY CASH FOR SMALL PROPERTIES if price is reasonable. P. J. WALSHE, INC., 1107 Eye st. nw. National 2095.

WANT REAL ESTATE TO SELL.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO., INC.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 4750.

SELL YOUR COUNTRY PLACE.
We have clients for country estates in nearby Md. and Va. For quick sale, communicate with WILLIAMS REALTY CO., 506-510 Investment Bldg., Washington, D. C.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

CANARY BIRDS, females, 512 Daniels st., Colmar Manor. Phone Greenwood 2624-J.

ENGLISH SETTER puppies; 5 weeks old; registered stock. WAl. 8955.

Horses—Livestock 81

GOATS—5 good milkers, fresh and near fresh; $5 up. Purebred Toggenberg bucks. Hull Farm, Westmore, Rockville, Md.

2 MULES, 4 mares, 6 large young work horses, 1 rid. h'se. 110 M se. AT. 2731.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

ADDING MACHINE—Burrough on stand. Exceptional value, $20. United, 813 14th st. nw. NAt. 6063.

AMERICAN TYPEWRITER CO.—Portables and standards reduced for holidays; open eves. 1431 E. Capitol st. LI. 0082.

ANTIQUE furniture, glass, etc. Also modern desk and table; cheap. 1408 New Hampshire ave. nw.

Antiques, household goods; quality clothing. THE NEARLY NEW SHOP.
2610 P St. N.W. On Bus Line.

ANTIQUE oval mirrors; Spode, Lenox, Minton and Wedgewood service plate; flat and hollow ware sterling silver, specially priced for this sale. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4008.

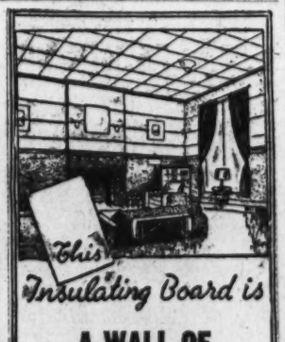
ANTIQUE FURNITURE—Old glass, china, silver, books, mirrors, lamps, prints, frames, curios. Edelson's, 618 5th st. nw.

BEDSPREAD—Gorg. hand-crocheted; heavy fringe; dble.; sacrifice; $35. CL. 6493.

BRING this ad and 39 cents, the best typewriter ribbon for any make; Second sheets 17 cents package; carbon paper, 10 cents package; typewriter oil, 5 cents; set rubber keys, $1.95. Typewriters rented; special rate students. United, 813 14th st. nw. NAt. 6063.

CAMERA lenses, photographic equipment, binoculars, projectors bought, sold. Izzy's Exchange, 905 D st. nw. ME. 8898.

BUTCHER'S or Restaurant Walk-in refrigerator box, white porcelain finish, practically new. Bargain. ME. 1998.



A WALL OF PROTECTION
CERTAIN-TEED provides efficient insulation as well as great structural strength.
Applied to interior walls, CERTAIN-TEED offers these important advantages: Insulates as it beautifies . . . Provides permanent decoration . . . Corrects acoustics . . . Reduces the passage of sound through walls and ceilings . . . And it is easily cleaned. Ordinary insulating materials lose much of their efficiency through the absorption of moisture. This cannot happen with CERTAIN-TEED. Use it inside your house—for new construction and for remodeling.
No Down Payment, 3 Years to Pay on the F. H. A. Plan.
COSTS NOTHING TO FIND OUT
Don't delay. Get the facts. Inquire about our low prices—and save. Old roofs made new by applying CERTAIN-TEED Millerized shingles right over the old roof.
THE GENERAL CONTRACTING CO., Inc.
1114 9th St. N.W. DI. 3373

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DESKS, chairs, tables, files and other used office furniture. H. Baum & Sons., 616 E st. nw.

FRIGIDAIRES—5 cu. ft., guaranteed excellent condition, only $44.50 while they last. 1318 14th st. nw.

KELVINATOR ('36)—5 cu. ft.; practically new; moving, will sacrifice. CL. 3980.

LATHE, monarch machinist. 11 in. swing. Quick change. Excellent condition. $150. CL. 8920.

LIVING ROOM SUITE—2-piece. Rust color. $20. SHep. 1553.

MIMEOGRAPHS—Complete for immediate operation and one year free service; $35 to $275. United, 813 14th st. nw. NAt. 6063.

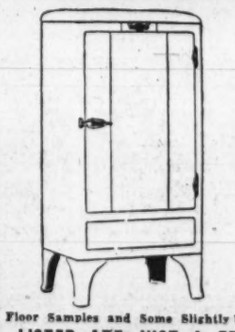
PIANO—Upright, plain mahogany. Recently reconditioned and tuned, $35. 519 Massachusetts ave. nw.

PIANO—Repossessed latest model mahogany baby grand, used only 5 months, and in absolutely new-piano condition. $288. This instrument can be purchased by merely continuing the monthly payments of $10.75. New guarantee. Arthur Jordan Piano Company, 1239 G st., corner 13th. NAtl. 3223.

PIANOS FOR RENT—$3 per month and up. All rental paid applies on purchase price if you buy later. Call NAtional 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

Learn to Play the ACCORDION
It's Easy!
It's Fun!
It's Quick!
With our simplified method of instruction average students learn to play in five weeks! And the cost is nominal . . .
For Only $1 Weekly
. . . we'll loan you an instrument that you can take home for practice, give you lessons under our best instructors and guarantee to teach you to play. There is no down payment — the $1 weekly covers the loan of the accordion and the lessons.
Kitt's
1330 G Street
Middle of the Block

George's Sensational
CLOSE OUT!
ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS



Floor Samples and Some Slightly Used
LISTED ARE JUST A FEW OF THE VALUES!
Reconditioned Kelvinator Refrigerator..... $39.95
Former list. $137.50
Crosley Shelvador Regrigerator..... $59.50
Former list. $157.50
1935 Frigidaire Model 335..... $65.00
Former list. $99.50
1935 Frigidaire Standard 435..... $89.50
Former list. $119.50
1935 Crosley 4 Cu. Ft. Shelvador..... $79.50
Former list. $131.50
Norge Refrigerator, 4 Cu. Ft..... $89.50
Former list. $121.50
1935 Westinghouse Refrigerator, 5 Cu. Ft..... $99.50
Former list. $175
EASY CREDIT TERMS ON SALE AT ALL STORES
GEORGE'S
RADIO CO.
814-816 F St. N.W.
3107-9 M St. N.W.
2015 14th St. N.W.
1111 H St. N.E.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

PIANOS—You can make a real saving if you buy during Kitt's big mid-winter sale . . . a once-a-year event, offering over 100 new one-of-a-kind, floor sample and reconditioned pianos at reductions of $15 to $175. On sale you'll find every kind and type of piano. Such famous makes as Knabe, Steinway (used), Chickering, Fischer, Stieff, Mason & Hamlin and many others. Used grands $150 up, new spinets $195 up, new small uprights $118.50 up. Very easy terms. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw. (In the middle of the block.)

RCA Victor, 12 tube; short-wave meter tuning; reconditioned; $59.50; terms. F. S. Harris Co., 2900 14th st. nw.

SEWING MACHINES—New and used. Real bargains; renting, repairing. Sewing Machine Exch., 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

TYPEWRITERS—New and used, $14.50 up. Terms. Rent, repair. All makes. Washington Typewriter Co., 817 10th st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS—Remington standard, $19.50; Underwood, Model No. 5, $24.50; Corona, Model No. 4, $24.50. All in fine condition. Type-Writer Sales & Service Co., 811 17th st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS—New and rebuilt, all makes; $15 up; terms. Rent and repairs. Central Typewriter Co., 923 G st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes, $17.50 up; guaranteed 1 year; rent, repair. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS—Portables, $13.50 and up; guaranteed. Woodstock Typewriter Co., 738 13th St. nw. NAtl. 2370.

UNDERWOOD — Bargain, rebuilt, $29.50; one year free service. United, 813 14th st. nw. NAt. 6063.

PIANOS FOR RENT.
$3.50-$4.00 PER MONTH AND UP.
Finest Rental Stock in Washington.
W. W. KIMBALL CO. 721 11th St. N.W.

HERE IS A BARGAIN FOR SOMEONE.
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR. ALL PORCELAIN; A-1 CONDITION. Just like brand-new; 6½ cubic feet; seamless porcelain interior; 3 trays (124 ice cubes); inside light. Privately owned; will sacrifice for immediate cash. (CAN BE FINANCED.) Call NA. 4200, Ext. 220, or CL. 2693. Can be seen at 3945 Connecticut ave. nw., Apt. 511.

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

COAL and select fireplace wood. Special prices. Call NA. 3910. Nights, ST. 8095.

OAK OR PINE WOOD—Seasoned or green; any length; delivered; $10 cord. Call Berwyn 92-J.

A CRACKLING LOG FIRE
WINTER CHEER.
Oak fireplace wood, $12 cord. Dry, well seasoned, any length. Call NOrth 0668.
ARLINGTON COAL CO.
2,240 Pounds to the Ton.
Bagged and carried to bins free.
Virginia Hard Pea.....$8.50
Virginia Hard Special Furnace....$9.50
Virginia Hard Chestnut.....$10.50
Virginia Hard Stove.....$10.75
75% Run of Mine.....$7.50
50% Run of Mine.....$6.75
All grades of Pocahontas Coal.
Washington Telephone, JAckson 1880.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, discarded large and small watches, dental gold; special high prices paid. Schiller Bros., 922 F st. nw.

BOOKS BOUGHT—All kinds, any quantity. See us first. Spot cash paid. Pearlman's, 1407 G st. nw. ME. 5415.

DISCARDED and broken old gold, jewelry, antiques, silver, gold teeth, watches; spot cash paid. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC. 44 YEARS AT 935 F ST. N.W.

GOLD—DIAMONDS
Highest cash prices.
A. MARKEL, Room 211, 918 F N.W.

CASH FOR OLD GOLD
LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 711 G ST. N.W.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS AND ANY OLD JEWELRY. Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. NW.

Wanted—Automobiles 88

NORRIS, INC., 2018 14th St. NOrth 3949. See us before selling.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
Whether Car Is Paid for or Not
SEE MR. BARNES, 1729 14th St.
CASH FOR YOUR CAR
We will pay you cash for your present car regardless of make or model. See us today. Don't hesitate.
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO.
1706 7th St. N.W. NO. 7557.

Sale—Automobiles 98

AUBURN—1932 4-door; a beautiful car; $7 down, $15 per month. 215 Pa. ave. se. Capitol Motors, Inc.

BUICK $795
1936 4-Door Sedan, Model 41. With trunk and radio equipment; spotless upholstery and a splendid motor; excellent tires and very low mileage; perfect cond. throughout; terms and trade; guarantee.
HYATTSVILLE AUTO CO.
HYATTSVILLE, MD. GReenwood 1810.

BUICK $375
1933 5-pass. Victoria, model 58; 6 wire wheels, large rear trunk and extra trunk rack; heater; black paint; very good tires. This car certainly had good care. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

BUICKS—1937
Two brand-new 4-door sedans, one with built-in trunk; available for immediate delivery. Also 1 1937 Buick 4-Door De Luxe Touring Sedan with built-in trunk, 6 wheels; driven less than 1,000 miles. New car title and guarantee. SUBSTANTIAL DISCOUNT.
WADE MOTOR CO.
8431 Georgia Ave. N.W. SHep. 4261.

CHEVROLET—1936 Std. Town Sedan, $489. For dependable used cars buy at Barry-Pate, 1130 Conn. ave.

CHEVROLET—1936 Coupe, $553. Equipped with radio. Beautiful black new-car finish. Very economical to operate. You absolutely cannot tell this car from new. D. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4800.

CHEVROLET $275
1933 Master Sedan; original finish is in fine shape; mechanically perfect and tires like new; trade and easy terms.
STOHLMAN CHEVROLET
3307 M St. N.W. WEst 1646.

CHEVROLET $395
1935 Master De Luxe Sedan, driven only 17,000 miles; original paint as shiny as new; upholstery without a nick or spot. Motor in new-car shape. Fenders unscathed. Good tires all around; convenient ash trays. Dual windshield wipers. To see this unusual bargain call Mr. Pitts.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 4711.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale—Automobiles 98

CHEVROLET $365
1935 Business Coupe, Master Knee action, solid steel turret top, perfect black paint, spotlight, heater. This is surely a fine, clean car. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

CHEVROLET $345
1935 Standard Coach. A clean little car that is economical to operate; A-1 shape throughout, including tires; trade and easy terms.
STOHLMAN CHEVROLET
3307 M St. N.W. WEst 1646.

CHEVROLET $579
1936 4-Door Sport Sedan. The appearance of this car just as fine as you would desire it. Original black finish sparkles like new, and mechanically perfect. All of the latest improvements, including solid steel turret top, automatic shock hydraulic brakes and Fisher no-draft ventilation. Look this one over before buying.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON,
Hyattsville, Md. Gr. 2200.

CHEVROLET $169
1931 4-door Sedan. Splendid motor, excellent upholstery, and very low mileage; beautiful black finish; a real bargain.
BILLHEIMER & PALMER.
5014 R. I. Ave., Hyattsville, Md. GR 2056.

CHEVROLET $345
1934 Master Coach, knee action, no-draft ventilation, etc.; just out of our shop and is O. K. all over; good tires; reduced price; trade and easy terms.
STOHLMAN CHEVROLET
3307 M St. N.W. WEst 1646.

CHEVROLET $525
1936 5-pass. 2-door Touring Master Sedan; knee action, large rear trunk, dark blue paint; excellent tires, perfect upholstery This car certainly is in splendid condition. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

CHEVROLET $435
1935 Master De Luxe Coach; original dark-green paint; 14,000 actual miles; upholstery, tires and motor same as brand new; will sacrifice this car to a quick buyer for only $435.00. Will trade your car and arrange terms to responsible party. See or call Mr. Hank O'Donnell, at
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

CHEVROLET—1932 4-door Sedan, $137. Priced to sell quick. Fine tires; motor perfect; spotless upholstery. This is a real bargain. Lee D. Butler, Inc., 1164 18th st. nw. DIst. 1218.

CHEVROLET—1936 Town Sedan. Radio and hot-water heater equipped. This car is in perfect condition throughout. Our price, $569. New-car warranty. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. Dec. 4800.

CHEVROLET $565
1936 Master De Luxe Town Sedan Coach with built-in trunk; car just the same as any brand-new car; solid sedan seat in front, mohair velour upholstery, hydraulic brakes; very economical to operate. Very few of this type car on the used-car market. Come try this car out. Call Mr. George.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

CHEVROLET $375
1934 Master Coach—Original black finish cannot be told from new, spotless mohair upholstery, practically new tires; smooth, quiet motor. This car is without a doubt the best we have to offer.
SMOOT MOTOR CO.
Used Car Branch.
4500 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WEst 1852.

CHEVROLET
1933 Master De Luxe Coach; factory black finish; very low mileage; exceptionally nice, clean interior; tires, fenders and motor same as brand new; free wheeling, down-draft carburetor and synchro-Mesh trans. Here is a chance to get many thousand miles of trouble-free transportation at a very low cost. You must actually see this car to appreciate the value offered. See or call Mr. H. Henderson.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

CHRYSLER $545
1935 Business Coupe, Model 6-C, Airstream. Perfect black finish, excellent tires, spotless upholstery. This car is so clean that it is in practically new-car condition. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

CHRYSLER $845
1936 "6" Trunk Sedan—Demonstrator; original finish like new, spotless interior; very low mileage; an honest value. New-car guarantee.
SMOOT MOTOR CO.
Used Car Branch.
4500 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WEst 1852.

CHRYSLER $745
1935 6-pass. Sedan, Model C-2, Airflow. Black paint, heater, spotless upholstery, radio, excellent tires. Here is a car you will be pleased to own. It certainly makes a splendid appearance. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

DE SOTO $285
An outstanding bargain. This car must be seen to be appreciated. V. Absher, 1311 E st. se. LI. 2855.

DODGE—1935 4-door sedan, $525. Trew value used cars. TREW MOTOR CO., 1509 14th st. nw. DEcatur 1915.

DODGE—1937 Trunk Sedan. Slightly used by official. Not soiled. Latest Philco Radio. Big discount. $200 down. Mr. Rosenberry, 1218 Conn. ave.

DODGE $495
1935 5-pass 2-door Sedan. Large rear trunk; excellent black finish, all good tires. You can readily tell this car had splendid care. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

DODGE $645
1936 2-Door Trunk Sedan—Original light green finish, beautiful broadcloth upholstery that has had seat covers since new; very low mileage; perfect in every respect.
SMOOT MOTOR CO.
Used Car Branch.
4500 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WEst 1852.

DODGE $465
1935 Business Coupe. Perfect black paint, excellent tires, spotless upholstery You will be pleased with the splendid condition of this car. C. C. C. guaranty. Open Sun. and eve.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22d St. N.W. NA. 3300.

DODGE $519
1935 2-Door Trunk Sedan.—Original light blue finish, spotless interior, perfect motor, practically new tires, very low mileage.
SMOOT MOTOR CO.
Used Car Branch.
4500 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WEst 1852.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Sale—Automobiles 98

FORD—1935 Tudor, $349. Its immaculate finish indicates exceptional care by previous owner. Ourisman Chevrolet, 625 H st. ne.

FORD $269
1933 De Luxe Cabriolet—Original black finish, very good tires, powerful, quiet motor; perfect in every detail.
SMOOT MOTOR CO.
Used Car Branch.
4500 Wisconsin Ave. N

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY

By Frank V. Martinek
Lieut. Comdr., U. S. N. R.

EXIT WINSLOW, THE GREAT—THAT'S THE NEATEST TRICK WE EVER PULLED, TASMIA!
BUT WE HAVE NOT FINISHED THE JOB, DOCTOR
NOT FINISHED—?!! WHAT DO YOU MEAN?
DON'T FORGET THAT NOW DON WINSLOW WILL HATE THE NAVY—
HIS AID WOULD BE VALUABLE TO US—PERHAPS I COULD PERSUADE HIM—
BRAVO! BUT TO FIND HIM NOW—THAT WOULD BE DIFFICULT!
LEAVE THIS TO ME, DOCTOR—I HAVE WAYS—I'LL FIND HIM!!

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics

By Bob Zuppke
Famous Football Coach.

ALL RIGHT—SUPPOSE YOU ANSWER, SHEKELS—WHY DID BRANT HIT YOU?
FOR NO REASON AT ALL, COACH—HE JUST RARED BACK AND LET ME HAVE IT!
SINCE YOU REFUSE TO EXPLAIN, THERE'S NOTHING LEFT FOR ME TO DO BUT SUSPEND YOU FOR FIGHTING!
I JUST WANT TO SAY A WORD TO BUD BEFORE I LEAVE, COACH—OKAY?
ANY MORE PUNCHES AND I'LL SUSPEND BOTH OF YOU—I DON'T KNOW BUT I SHOULD, ANYWAY
YOU PURPOSELY RODE ME UNTIL I HIT YOU—YOU WANTED ME OFF THE TEAM—WHEN I GET YOU OUTSIDE I'LL GIVE YOU A REAL BEATING!
AW, GO HATCH A SETTING OF EGGS!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO

By Saunders and Woggon

NOW PAY CLOSE ATTENTION, CHIEF WAHOO, AND WE'LL HAVE OUR ARITHMETIC LESSON.—HOW MUCH ARE TWO AND ONE?
TWO WHAT?
WHY TWO ANYTHING—TWO AND ONE MAKE THREE. DON'T YOU UNDERSTAND?
NOPE YESTERDAY, YOU TELL UM TWO DIMES AND ONE NICKLE MAKE ONE QUARTER!
DEAR, DEAR! LET'S TRY WORDING IT ANOTHER WAY IF YOU HAD ONE CHOCOLATE CAKE AND I GAVE YOU TWO MORE, WHAT WOULD YOU HAVE?
PAIN IN WAHOO'S TUMMY!
Indian SLANGO
TOAST is "Scorch-Um And Scrape-Um"
RADIO is "Canned Pale-Face"

LALA PALOOZA

A Study in Astronomy

By Rube Goldberg

MAZIE LATOUR HIRED JERRY, THE SODA CLERK, TO SOCK HIVES AND DRIVE OFF WITH LALA TO GET HER OUT OF THE WAY—IN THE GENERAL MIXUP, A STAGEHAND, CARRYING A BUCKET OF ELECTRIC BULBS, WAS HIT—
ALL RIGHT, BOYS—DECLARE ME IN!
POP POP
POP POP POP
HIVES AND JERRY RECOVER SUFFICIENTLY TO FIGHT IT OUT BEHIND A PIECE OF QUIET, RESTFUL, COUNTRY SCENERY
SOCK BOFF WHAM OUCH

MICKEY FINN

By Lank Leonard

OH, FLOSSIE—I'M SO WORRIED ABOUT MICKEY! UNCLE LARRY OFFERED HIM A JOB BUT HE WON'T TAKE IT—HE THINKS PEOPLE WOULD SAY HE COULDN'T GET WORK ANYWHERE ELSE!
JUST A MINUTE, KITTY—HERE COMES THAT OLD BLABBER-MOUTH, MRS. KACKLE!
ANYTHING ELSE?
NO—BY THE WAY—I HEAR THAT YOUR FELLOW QUIT THE FORCE BECAUSE THEY FIRED THAT CROOK, MICKEY FINN—DOES HE WANT FOLKS TO THINK HE'S CROOKED TOO?
LISTEN HERE MRS. KACKLE—DON'T YOU CALL MICKEY FINN A CROOK!!
WELL OF ALL THE NERVE!! HE MOST CERTAINLY IS A CROOK! WHY THE PAPERS SAY—
SQUASH!

DIXIE DUGAN

Using Her Head

By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel

HM—NOW LET ME SEE—MY FIRST JOB, AFTER I'VE HAD MY BREAKFAST, IS TO BRING MRS. HACKET HER BREAKFAST—OH, YES I AND THE MORNING PAPER
I WONDER WHY SHE'S SO BITTER AND MEAN?
OH, WELL—EVEN IF SHE IS MEAN I'LL SHOW HER I CAN TAKE IT—!
PLUNK

JOE PALOOKA

Shut Up

By Ham Fisher

BOY!! AIN'T THIS GRAND?
I'LL SAY.
HRRMF—A GREAT WASTE OF TIME. NEW ORLEANS IS TOO GAY TO BE SITTING HERE!!
LISSEN PUNK—WE'RE HERE FER REST AN' SUN SHINE!!
AFTER ALL, I GOTTA GIT RID OF THE COLD I GOT WHEN YOUSE HAD ME STAND IN THAT COLD STORE WITH NO SHIRT.
BRRFSK—SHUT UP, YOU IDIOT!
WHAT'S 'AT? WHAT ARE YA TALKIN' ABOUT?
I-I THOT YOUSE TOLE KNOBBY.
A-HEMM—HE IS KOFF CRAZY!
JOE—YOU TELL ME WHAT HAPPENED!!
IS IT AWRIGHT MISTER WEIDEBOTTOM?
BRRFSK—A-HEMM—NO!!

APPLE MARY

By Martha Orr

YOU'RE SURE YOU SHOULD GO SEE THIS MAN, SLIM? YOU'RE NOT AFRAID HE'S TRYING TO TRAP YOU?
WHY SHOULD ANYONE WANT TO TRAP ME, MARY?
I HAVEN'T A CENT IN THE WORLD, AND NO ENEMIES—
BUT YOU DON'T KNOW, SLIM. YOU CAN'T REMEMBER YOUR PAST LIFE. MAYBE YOU HAD ENEMIES THEN—
AND MAYBE THIS MAN IS ONE OF THEM. AFTER ALL, HE'D RECOGNIZE YOU, EVEN IF YOU WOULDN'T KNOW HIM.
I'VE THOUGHT OF THAT—
BUT I CAN'T RISK NOT SEEING HIM. I MUST FIND OUT IF HE REALLY KNOWS WHO I AM, AND WHERE I'M FROM. I'M MEETING HIM TONIGHT. TONIGHT AT ELEVEN.

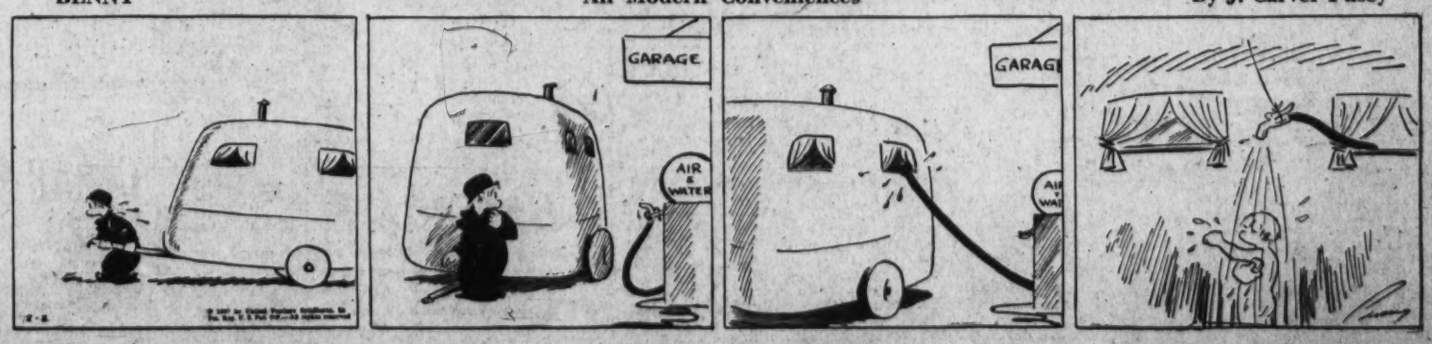
NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

By Clifford McBride

BENNY

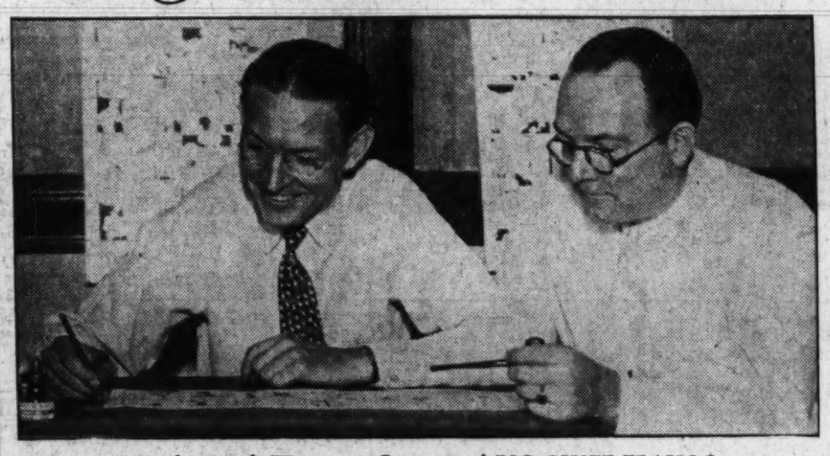
All Modern Conveniences

By J. Carver Pusey



About the Creators of . . .

Big Chief Wahoo



Saunders and Woggon—Creators of BIG CHIEF WAHOO

ALLEN SAUNDERS and ELMER WOGGON, creators of *BIG CHIEF WAHOO*, direct the activities of the half-pint redskin from a studio in Toledo, Ohio. Both are products of Middle-Western newspaper offices. Saunders was dramatic editor of the Toledo News-Bee and Woggon was art director of the rival paper, the Blade, when they joined forces in an effort to evolve something new in comic strips.

BOTH MEN are experienced in cartooning and continuity writing. Saunders once did a kid cartoon for a syndicate and has free-lanced art work to many national magazines. He is the author of scores of published fiction stories and two plays. Woggon created the first syndicated aviation strip, *"Skylark;"* has been associated as artist and writer with many famous figures in the entertainment world, among them the late great Chic Sale. He has been long regarded as an authority on the planning and execution of theatrical and circus art work.

THE CO-AUTHORS are of the same age, in their middle thirties. Both are married. Saunders has two sons and a daughter, who serve as willing guinea pigs for the testing of Wahoo jokes and situations.

THE IDEA for *BIG CHIEF WAHOO* was two years in the incubating process. The original strip starred the Great Gusto, but the little Indian soon stole the show and, by the time the strip was ready for release to more than 50 American and Canadian newspapers, Chief Wahoo was playing the lead.

THE CO-AUTHORS have a rather elaborate method of working. They talk over an episode and agree upon the story outline. Saunders sketches the strips actual size and fills in the balloons. These "roughs" are submitted to the syndicate editors for approval. Then Woggon re-draws the strips and inks them in, as they appear, daily and Sunday, in The Washington Post.

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DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY Joined THE POST'S Comic Page Yesterday. Another New Comic Comes to THE POST Monday, February 8. Watch for Further Announcements on This Page.

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Parties Search Louisville Area For Flood Dead

Quarantine Bars 175,000 From Homes; Score of Bodies Sighted.

By James J. Cullinane.
A Staff Correspondent.

Louisville, Ky., Feb. 1.—Into the muck and slime left by the Ohio River in Louisville's West End, searching parties moved today to reclaim bodies discarded by the receding waters.

How many bodies are in the devastated area, now under drastic quarantine, still is a matter of conjecture, but New York seamen have reported seeing at least a score of corpses during their rescue work.

In command of the grim task of identifying the bodies will be J. H. Taylor, head of the Navy's Bureau of Identification, who arrived in Louisville today following urgent radio and telephonic appeals for assistance from Mayor Neville Miller.

Regular Army troops, National Guardsmen and out-of-town policemen enforced the quarantine order which blocks off an area in which 175,000 persons have their homes.

Plead to Return.

Frantic residents of the area who became separated from their families during the hurried evacuation eight days ago, pleaded tearfully to be allowed to return to their homes. But health authorities were adamant in their decision to forbid access to the area to all but nurses, physicians and relief workers.

Five miles beyond the city limits was another quarantine barrier manned by National Guardsmen and Kentucky State police. All traffic not on official business was turned back.

Mayor Miller appealed to refugees and curious residents of the surrounding country to stay away from the city until the reclamation work can get under way.

Sagging houses, gaping holes in the streets and piles of debris confronted the reclamation crews as they started their task.

Standing in readiness in the city are 17 embalmers brought here from nearby cities to handle any bodies which might be found in the area.

Trench Awaits Bodies.

In an outlying cemetery a deep trench has been dug to receive unclaimed bodies.

Meanwhile the city's health authorities apprehensively awaited evidences of an expected typhoid epidemic this week. It was pointed out that it requires from ten days to two weeks for typhoid germs to incubate after a person becomes infected. Eight days have now passed since the flood waters invaded the city's water plant.

Mayor Miller emphatically declared that no bodies will be disposed of by the city until every possible effort has been made to identify them. Taylor, it was pointed out, is one of the Nation's outstanding identification experts.

A veteran of 27 years' service in the Navy's identification division, Taylor identified many of the victims of Florida hurricanes in 1926 and 1934. At other times he has worked on marine disasters identifying bodies through finger prints, teeth and marks on the body.

Taylor left Washington Sunday after Navy officials released him from duty at the request of Mayor Miller. Under Taylor's supervision the Navy has collected a file of more than 1,500,000 fingerprints.

Stores Being Opened.

Businessmen rallied courageously today to reopen their stores which have been closed under martial law edict since the flood poured into the city. While pumps in front of almost every establishment sucked water from inundated basements merchants conducted their business in the light of oil lamps nad candles.

Sale of liquor and beer and smoking in the streets still is forbidden under the martial law edict.

With the flood waters dropping rapidly, public utility officials predicted that light and water service would be on a normal basis before the end of the week.

Red Cross officials are beseiged with pitiful appeals from refugees who became separated from their families during the evacuation. The refugees are scattered for hundreds of miles over Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana.

Auction of Lithograph To Aid Red Cross Fund

The entire proceeds from auctioning off one of his lithographic prints, "Home Sweet Home," now on exhibition at the Blue Gallery, 2040 S street northwest, will be given to the Red Cross Flood Relief Fund by A. G. Arnold, the artist, and the gallery, which, in turn, will waive its commission on the sale.

The print itself is an original work, and was commented upon by Edward Alden Jewell, the art critic for the New York Times, as "trenchant and with social significance." Arnold is a Washington artist, who came recently to the District from New York.

Constitutional Change For Wage Rule Sought

Detroit, Feb. 1 (AP).—Delegates from 16 States began a campaign tonight for a clarifying amendment to the United States Constitution which would state in forthright terms the power of the National Government to deal adequately with economic problems such as the minimum wage law.

A national organization to work for the amendment was formed today with Mrs. Grace Abbott, of the University of Chicago, as chairman. She declared that Supreme Court restraint on the activities of Congress and the State legislatures "has created legislative anarchy."

Soil Rates Retained.

College Park, Md., Feb. 1 (AP).—Rates of Government payments to Maryland farmers for soil building practices will be approximately the same this year as in 1936.

Dr T. B. Symons, director of the University of Maryland extension service, said today farmers will be paid for diverting land from soil-depleting crops to soil-building crops on about the same scale, except that the maximum diversion from the Maryland tobacco base will be 25 per cent instead of 30 per cent.

To Aid Reunions at Louisville

J. H. Taylor, head of the Navy's identification division, who has gone to flood-swept Louisville, Ky., to establish a missing persons' bureau there.

Cities Rise From Ohio Waters With Mississippi Crest Nearing

By the Associated Press.

ILLINOIS.

Cairo.—Ohio River scaled slowly to 59.47 feet. Men laboring to hold three-foot bulkhead atop 60-foot seawall heartened by forecast the rise would reach peak tomorrow or Thursday at about 60½ feet. Windwhipped waves lapped over dike ta two places. Sandbags piled on weak sectors. Mayor Bode ordered all but levee workers to leave.

Harrisburg.—More than 80 per cent inundated by backwater from Ohio River, 20 miles away. All rail and road outlets cut off by 4 to 9 feet of water. Many residents evacuated. Some 5,000 housed in temporary quarters. Gas and water service suspended.

Shawneetown.—Water 2 or 3 feet deep in second stories of business buildings.

Elizabethtown, Rosiclaire, Golconda, Karnak, Mound City, Ridgway, Mounds, Brookport, Metropolis.—All isolated and partially or completely deserted.

Springfield.—Gov. Horner mapped Federal-State $1,000,000 sanitation program in affected counties.

OHIO.

Cincinnati.—Fires rekindled in industrial plants in upper Ohio Valley. Further recession of river spurred clearance of flood muck.

MISSOURI.

New Madrid.—Mississippi mounted to 47.84 feet on 51-foot seawall. Emergency crew expected to complete work of fortifying 27-mile setback levee at rear of flooded spillway soon. Waves opened two small crevices in dike near East Prairie, a refugee center. Six of 100 men on foundered barge drowned, 28 others unaccounted for. Army reported 106,000 persons fled from Mississippi River towns in Missouri and Arkansas.

TENNESSEE.

Memphis.—Huge force of laborers continued levee-bolstering operations along the banks of the Mississippi from Cairo to Louisiana. River rose to unprecedented height of 46.5 feet here. Thousands evacuated lowlands. Maj. Gen. E. M. Markham predicted Government's levee system would hold.

Tiptonville.—Mississippi broke through embankment above Bessie Landing. Overflow invaded north end of this community and west end of Ridgely.

KENTUCKY.

Paducah.—Evacuation of this town of 30,000 population virtually completed. City Manager Bean, named 'disaster director," supervised removal of marooned by boat. Eight thousand homeowners' losses estimated at $4,000,000.

Louisville.—Thousands traveled debris-strewn streets as river inched back toward banks. City Health Officer Leavell predicted city's known death toll of 221 would be revised upward. Cleanup under way.

Hickman.—Mississippi neared top of concrete wall.

ARKANSAS.

Forest City—President Roosevelt's flood relief commission visited this refugee center.

Mellwood.—Mississippi River overflow submerged thousands of acres.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Huntington.—Rapid drop in river left business section virtually clear of flood waters.

Lavish Reception Given Dougherty At Manila Palace

Manila, Feb. 1 (AP).—Dennis Cardinal Dougherty of Philadelphia, papal legate to the International Eucharistic Congress to start Wednesday, was honored at a brilliant reception tonight at Malacanan Palace, home of the Philippine Commonwealth's president.

A colorful, noisy welcome was accorded the legate in the morning when the liner Conte Rosso, bearing the papal mission, anchored in Manila Bay. Thousands of Filipinos and pilgrams from many sections of the world crowded the waterfront.

The pilgrams, awaiting the opening of the congress Wednesday evening, spent the day visiting many churches in Manila, while officials of the congress perfected final plans for outdorr masses to be celebrated on the shore of the Bay.

Apartments are rented quickly with Post Classified Ads. Just Phone National 4200 and tell Post readers about your offer.

Chinese Girl, 18, Missing After Plea To Cleveland Court

Cleveland, Feb. 1 (AP).—Attractive Shong Iin Bow, 18-year-old Chinese girl, who pleaded tearfully in probate court a fortnight ago to be made the ward of Arthur Merle Hooper, former Standard Oil Co. executive in China, was the object of a search by relatives tonight.

Coincidentally, associates of Hooper reported he recently obtained a leave of absence.

Mrs. Gam Bow Louie, sister of the girl, said today Shong Lin disappeared from her home last Thursday, following her graduation from a Cleveland high school.

Ex-Senator Dill Gets Final Divorce Decree

Spokane, Wash., Feb. 1 (AP).—Superior Judge W. A. Huneke today signed the final divorce decree of former United States Senator Clarence C. Dill, now of Washington, D. C.

The divorce was contested bitterly by the former Rosalie Gardner Jones, wealthy Long Islander. Dill was awarded an interlocutory decree at conclusion of the trial six months ago.

Red Cross, on War-Time Basis, Mobilizes Fuel, Transportation

With an efficiency reminiscent of wartime methods, the American Red Cross has mobilized the Nation's fuel and transportation facilities to meet any possible emergency cold conditions in the flood-stricken areas, it was announced yesterday.

Heading an emergency fuel committee set up by the Red Cross is L. A. Snead, who was assistant United States Fuel Administrator and Director of Fuel Transportation during the World War, and Fuel Administrator for the Emergency Relief Administration in 1933 and 1934.

After working on the project since Friday, Snead last night said the situation was well in hand and that all possibility of an epidemic resulting from blizzard or cold snap had been averted.

Snead, long recognized as a fuel expert, offered his services to the Red Cross when he saw how seriously crippled transportation facilities might hamper taking coal into the stricken area. As the result of his work the Red Cross, which already had been dealing with the situation locally, has organized fuel relief on a national basis.

Coal dealers' associations in the flood section have agreed to pool their resources and to give preference to Red Cross requests for coal. All requests are being mode through a member of the local organization appointed as secretary.

These secretaries are members of the Red Cross Emergency Fuel Committee. Also on the committee are coal traffic managers of railroads, secretaries of producers associations in each district, and independent coal operators.

Should the local dealers be unable to fill Red Cross demands, the producers have agreed to give the relief body preference on all shipments. The railroads will push the Red Cross coal ahead in transportation.

Snead confers every morning with the members of his committee, which comprises 47 dealers, producers and railroad men. The body is so organized, he said, that should a coal shortage arise in Louisville he could get a plentiful supply there within six hours.

Winds Threaten Levee System On Mississippi

High Waves Breaking Over Dike Tops; Rains to Swell Flood Waters.

Wind-driven waves on the vast expanse of flood waters where the rampaging Ohio River flows into the Mississippi are causing greatest concern now to Federal officials seeking to keep the greater of the rivers within its banks.

Waves "that would do credit to an ocean" are breaking over the levee tops in places, Gen. Malin Craig, Army chief of staff, said late yesterday, and he expressed fear much of the emergency work of topping the levees would be undone. Winds have such an unobstructed sweep down the flood valley, the general said, that waves are driven against the man-made barriers with threatening force.

Added to this worry is fear continued rains in valleys of the flooded Little, St. Francis, Red and Arkansas rivers will pour so much additional water into the Mississippi just about the time the flood crest is reaching the mouth of those tributaries that the levee system will fail. For the next 48 hours the weather forecast for the eastern portion of the flood valley is favorable to the thousands of men combating the flood.

Hopes Levees Will Hold.

Asked repeatedly whether he still thought the levees would withstand the unprecedented strain, Gen. Craig would only say:

"I hope so, I hope so."

In reserve, as the mighty battle against the waters goes forward day and night, is a Presidential order to clear the entire imperiled valley for from 30 to 50 miles on either side of the river over the whole course from Cairo to New Orleans.

Gen. Craig made it clear that only the President can issue such an order.

"That would entail force," he said, "and while the Army is entirely prepared to carry out the task, it will be done only upon the President's orders."

21,400 Refugees Moved.

Col. Craig reported that 21,400 had been removed already from threatened points in Missouri and 45,300 from Arkansas, while he estimated that perhaps 40,000 more had flocked from their homes to safety in Memphis.

While a break in the levee at Cairo would be disastrous to that city, it was made plain by officials here that it would considerably simplify the flood problem farther down the river. Cairo has been completely evacuated, the only persons in that vicinity being the several hundred on the levee itself, and three steamers and barges are on hand there, ready at a moment's notice to take them off.

The crest is due at Cairo tonight or tomorrow, and the river will continue at about the same height for about three days, Gen. Craig said, emphasizing the slowness with which the peak is moving.

Army engineers are predicting a crest of 59.9 feet, while the Weather Bureau prediction is about 60.5 feet for the Cairo region. Either would leave a slight margin of safety.

Red Cross Asks Greater Fund For Flood Aid

Grayson Tells President $10,000,000 Inadequate Now for Needs.

The National Red Cross last night called upon the country for additional flood relief funds, indicating that the first estimate of $10,000,000 would not meet requirements for the devastated areas.

Admiral Cary T. Grayson, national chairman, yesterday told President Roosevelt that present estimates indicate a fund of "far greater proportions now will be required."

The Red Cross spent $17,000,000 on the Mississippi Valley floods of 1927. Officials last night had no hesitancy in estimating that sum and possibly much more would be required for the present disaster.

The Red Cross announced yesterday $9,963,354 has been collected throughout the Nation.

And Washington continued to press far beyond its goal of $120,000. By noon yesterday the District had raised, since the beginning of the drive, $165,462, and from Red Cross headquarters it was announced that the old goal should be disregarded, and that "the sky was the limit" and generous Washingtonians and people everywhere should go ahead and raise all they could.

In the District yesterday $3,218.82 was raised, which is included in the grand total.

Contributors, via the route of The Washington Post, were a fair barometer of the great drive.

Yesterday $160.75 enriched the coffers, bringing The Post's total since the inception of the drive to $8,054.59.

Meanwhile, Admiral Grayson asked that every chapter continue urgent efforts to add to the fund.

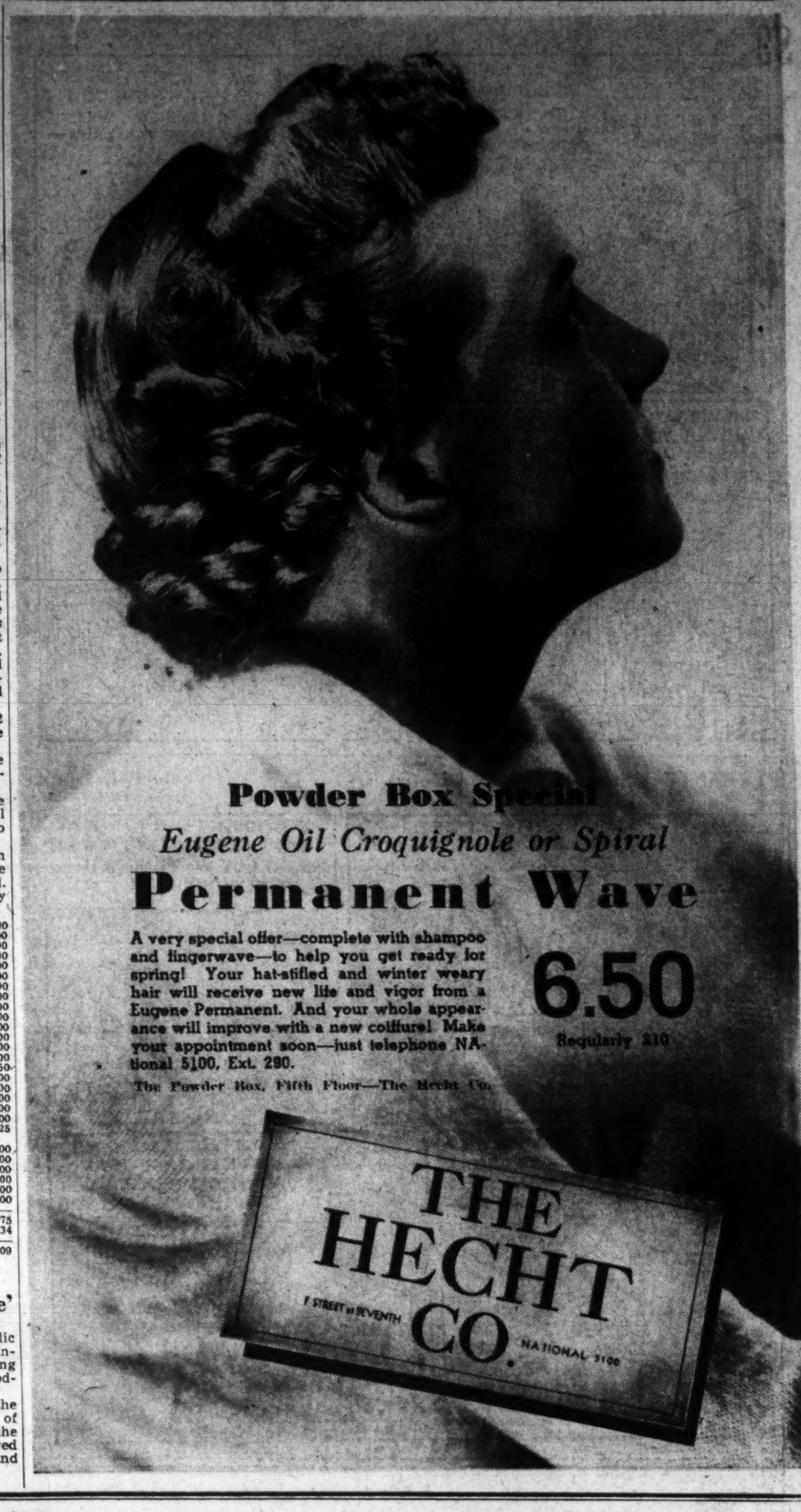
Contributions received yesterday by The Post were as follows:

Betty Jane Conlin	$2.00
An Oholan	1.00
Anonymous	2.00
Mrs. M. E. Robinson	1.00
Don La Prade	1.00
R. L. Lamb	25.00
M. Bass	2.00
R. L. B.	10.00
R. N. Habermell	1.00
J. W. Habermell	1.00
Miss J. Ferguson	2.00
J. G. Townsend	1.00
Cash	1.00
Troop No. 73, Boy Scouts	2.00
Sect. 164, Western High School	.50
T. D.	2.00
W. H. Kay	5.00
W. Mattson	1.00
Troop No. 87, Boy Scouts	10.00
Parisch Charles	1.00
Anonymous	18.25
Washington office employes of Liberty Mutual Insurance Co.	26.00
Harry Phillips	2.00
Mrs. H. A. Sellhauser	25.00
Nathan Well	15.00
John Spahr	1.00
Reginald Hall	2.00
Total yesterday	$160.75
Previous total	$7,805.34
Total thus far	$7,966.09

Publisher to Speak On 'Church in Europe'

Frank Sheed, of the Catholic Evidence Guild, will speak at Trinity College this afternoon, taking as his topic "The Church in Modern Europe."

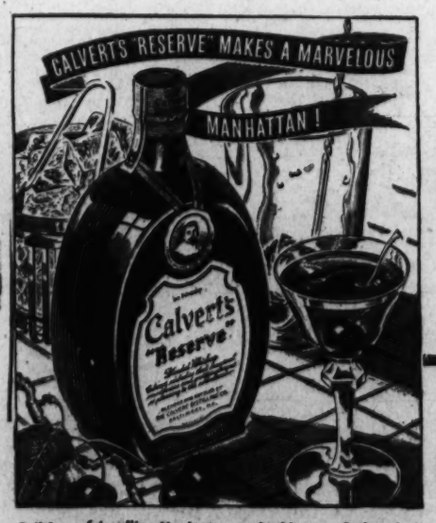
The speaker is president of the Sheed & Ward Publishing Co., of London, and former master of the Westminster Guild. He received his A. B. degree in Australia, and took graduate degrees at Oxford.


Powder Box Special
Eugene Oil Croquignole or Spiral
Permanent Wave
A very special offer—complete with shampoo and fingerwave—to help you get ready for spring! Your hat-stifled and winter weary hair will receive new life and vigor from a Eugene Permanent. And your whole appearance will improve with a new coiffure! Make your appointment soon—just telephone NAtional 5100, Ext. 290.
6.50
Regularly $10
The Powder Box, Fifth Floor—The Hecht Co.
THE HECHT CO.
F STREET at SEVENTH
NATIONAL 5100

Don't let tonight cast a shadow...tomorrow!

Look ahead of that high-ball tonight . . . and you won't feel behind the eight-ball tomorrow! Use good judgment . . . when choosing your whiskey . . . when using it. Call for CALVERT. Enjoy it as a gentleman should—moderately. Feel perky . . . not "murky" . . . in the morning! Listen to experience . . . call for CALVERT!

The ground-hog says, "What spring will be
Depends in a large part on me."
The collie says, "Well, then, tonight
Say 'CALVERT'—and, at dawn, feel right!"



Call for a friendlier Manhattan made this way: 1 short dash of bitters; ¾ Italian Vermouth; ¾ CALVERT'S "Reserve." Add ice and stir well. Serve in chilled glass with a maraschino cherry; and top it off with a twist of orange peel.

CLEAR HEADS CALL FOR Calvert WHISKIES

Copr. 1937 CALVERT DISTILLERS CORP., DISTILLERIES: BALTIMORE, MD., AND LOUISVILLE, KY., EXECUTIVE OFFICES: CHRYSLER BLDG., N. Y. C. CALVERT'S "RESERVE" BLENDED WHISKEY—86 PROOF—straight whiskey in this product is 5 years old; 22½ straight whiskey 3 years old; 68% grain neutral spirits. CALVERT'S "SPECIAL" BLENDED WHISKEY—86 PROOF—straight whiskies in this product are 1 year and 6 months or more old; 25% straight whiskeys; 75% grain neutral spirits; contents: 5% straight whiskey 1 year and 6 months old; 5% straight whiskey 2 years old; 15% straight whiskey 4 years old.